BASIC VOCABULARY IN
STANDARD SOMALI (I)

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Introduction

1. Source and Procedure

The data published in this report were obtained from Mr. Abdulqaadir Paarax Bootan, a member of the Academy of Somali Studies, and a native of Mudug Region in Somali Democratic Republic. Modern Standard is based mainly on the Mudug Dialect; only minor differences are to be found in the dialect of the Benadir Region, the capital of which is also the national capital, Mogadisho (Kowar).

The national and official language of Somali Democratic Republic is the Somali language, which is written in Latin orthography without marking tones. In this report every item is written in this standard orthography.

The vocabulary items are arranged, with slight changes, according to the Linguistic Questionnaire for Asia and Africa (Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures in Asia and Africa, Tokyo, 1967). Sentence examples are provided for every word from 0001 to 0500. From 0501 to 1000 sentence examples are provided for all words except nouns. From 1001 to 2000 sentence examples are provided only for some verbs and particles. Not all the items in the Linguistic Questionnaire were not used in my study. Many words were omitted and others were added in accordance with the reporter's experience in field research.
The sentence examples were created either by the reporter or Mr. Abdulqaadir, who was frequently able to suggest sentences showing a suitable cultural context.

An English-Somali Index containing about 2000 items follows the vocabulary.

2. Rough Sketch of the Pronunciation of Some Letters

\( \ddot{a} = [\ddot{a}] \); pharyngeal, fricative, voiced
\( \ddh = [\ddh] \); dental retroflex, uvularised, stop, voiced
\( \ddot{\imath} = [\ddot{\imath}] \); alveolar, affricate, unvoiced
\( \k = [\k] \); uvular, fricative, unvoiced
\( \ddot{q} = [\ddot{q} \sim \ddot{k}] \); uvular, stop unvoiced, sometimes varies to fricative, voiced between voiced sounds.
\( \ddh = [\ddh] \); palato-alveolar, fricative, unvoiced
\( \ddot{x} = [\ddot{x}] \); pharyngeal, fricative, unvoiced
\( \ddot{\imath} = [\ddot{\imath}] \); glottal, stop, unvoiced (In my report ' is rendered as ')

3. Abbreviations

adj. = adjective  m. = male
v. = verb  f. = female
vi. = intransitive verb  sg. = singular
vt. = transitive verb  pl. = plural
n. = noun  Ben. = Benadir dialect
***/*** for noun item means: singular / plural
  e.g. 0006 lil(eve) / indho(eyes)

***/****/*** for verb items means:
  imperative / past / present continuative
  e.g. 0280 dheu(saw)/dhehay(he said)/dhehayna(he's saying)
  0312 taaro(touch!)/taabbay(he touched)/taababa:
  (he's touching)

*** (****) means: the former word can be substituted by the latter one.
  e.g. 0046 Dacunnka waa jirro daran. = Dacunnka waa cudur san.

****(*) means the form in the parenthesis can be optinally omitted.
  e.g. 0178 saac(ad) = saac or saacad

****** (= *****) means: the phrase(s) printed with wid spaces can be substituted by the phrase(s) in the parenthesis.
  e.g. 0191 intee shilin baad saacaddaan ka soo bixisay. =
       intee shilin baad saacaddan ku soo gadday.
0001. head      madax/madaxyo
              Madaaxa i xanuunaya. "I have a headache."

0002. hair     tin/timo
              Waaqay leedahay timo dheer. "She has long hair."

0003. forehead fool/foolal
        Foolkaagu waxaagsan yahay. "You have a beautiful forehead."
        Foolkaagu wuu bararan yahay. "Your forehead is swollen."

0004. eyebrow suunni/suunniyo
        Suunnihiisu way madow yihiiin. "He has thick eyebrows."

0005. eye      il/indho
              Walaashay indahay isku qabatay. "My sister closed her eyes."

0006. tears    ilmo (pl.)
              Gabar yahay, ilmada iska tir. "Girl, wipe off your tears."

0007. ear      dheg/dhego
              Maxamed wuxuu iga jiidey dhegta. "Muhammed pulled my ear."

0008. nose     san/saman
              Ninku wuu san weyn yahay. "This man has a big nose."

0009. mouth    af/afaf
              Cuntada dabateed afkaaga luqluq. "Rinse your mouth after the meal."

0010. lip      bishin/bishimo
               Bishimaahay guduuudsatey. "She was putting lipstick on her lips."

0011. tongue   carrab/carabbo
               Carrabkaan iska qaniiney. "I bit my own tongue."
0012. saliva celyo
Wiilkul celyaa igu tufay. "This boy spat on me."

0013. tooth ilig/ilkoo
fool: fore-tooth(incisor), dhooll: tooth next to the fore-tooth
mict: canine tooth, gaws/gawso: molar
Wiilkul ilkuuu cadayanayaa. "The boy is polishing his teeth.
Ilkahe wiilka u soo'bacay. "The teeth of the baby began to grow."

0014. chin gar/garar
jariid: jaw
Maxamed garkuu igu dhuffay. "Mahamed hit me on the chin.

0015. cheek chabon/dhabanno
Cabdi dhabankuu igu dharbaxay. "Abdi slapped me on the cheek."

0016. beard gar
shaarub: moustache
Odaygu gar dheer oo cad buu leeyahay. "The old man has lost his white beard."

0017. face waji
Maxamed wajiga iyo gaacmuuu sabbuun ku dhaqday. "Muhamed washed his face and hands with soap."

0018. neck luqun, sur, qoor
Gabaddha luqunteedu cabbaadyay leedahay. "The girl has a double neck."

0019. throat hunguri
booc: Adam's apple
Hunguruu igu dhegey. "He gripped my throat."
0020. shoulder  deg, qarqar (upper part only), garab (including shoulder bone)
Markaan suuqa ka shaqaynayey, ayaa mid garabka iga taabtay.
"When I was working in the market, some one patted me on the
shoulder."

0021. back  dhabar
Naagtu biyey ceelka dhabarka kaga (=uga) soo qaadday.
"The woman carried water on her back from the well."

0022. waist  sabar/sabarro
misig/misko : hip (-bone)
Gabadhu sabar dhuuban iyo misko weyn (=waaweyn) bay leedahay.
"The girl has a thin waist and broad hips."

0023. buttock  bari/baryo
Hooyaday ul bay (=ayay) barida igu dhufatay. "My mother struck
me on the buttocks with a stick."

0024. chest  xabad, shaf  gaaddo, gardaad (upper part of chest)
Aabbahay baa (=ayaa) xabadka (=shaflkaj igu qaaday. "My father
carried me on his chest."
Ninku wiil buu (=ayuu) gardaadka ku qaaday. "The man carried
the child on his upper chest."

0025. breast  naas/naaso
Ilmuu caanay naaska hooyadood ka nuugar. "Babies suck from
the breast of their mother."

0026. belly  calool, uur
Waa kuma ninkaas caloosha weyn? "Who is this man with a big
belly?"

0027. navel  xuddun
Isagu xuddungeel buu leeyahay. "He has a protruding navel."

0028. arm  gacan/gacmo
0029. elbow  xusuł/xusułlo, suxul/suxullo
0030. hand  gacan/gacmo
Inanta gacmeedho garmaaray lceyihin. "The hands of the woman are curving outwards."
0031. finger  far/faro
Carruurtu badda faroóooday nuugan. "Children often suck their fingers."
0032. nail  ciddi/ciddivo
Cabdi, ilxaha ciddiyaha ha ku jarin(=goyn). "Abdi, don't bite your nails."
0033. leg, foot  lug/lugo
Nafleyda qaarkoel lugay ku socdaan. "Some kind of creatures walks on (two) legs."
0034. knee  law/lawyo, jilib/jilbo
kurrankur : knee-bone
Isagu law buu caloosha igu dhufay. "He kicked me on the belly with his knee."
0035. liver  beer
Hoovaday beer bay subag ku shiiliesaa. "My mother is frying liver in butter-oil."
0036. heart  wadne
Wadnayaygu aad buu li(=isu) garacayaa. "My heart is beating so hard."
0037. guts  uurkajirto
xiidme/xiidmayaał : intestine
Ninku toorrey buu ugaartii xiidmaa kaga(=uga) soo ridey. "The man took out the intestines from the gazelle with the dagger."
0038. skin  jir
Jirka Oroobbadu wuu cad yahay. "Europeans' skin is white."

0039. sweat dhidid
Dhidid baa shaatiga(=shaarka) iga qooyey. "My shirt is wet with sweat."

0040. filth hollob
Luquuntiisa(=Surkiiisa) hollob baa ku taal. "There is filth on his neck."

0041. pus malax
Nabarku malax buu yeeshay. "The wound gathered pus."

0042. (shame-)hair bisqan, shuun(Ben.)
Wiikaan bisqan baa u soo buuqay. "This boy is starting to grow shame-hair."

0043. fat(n.) baruur, caddiiin(Ben.)
Wan baruur badan baan soo gatay. "I bought a sheep with much fat."

0044. blood dhiig
Jooji dhiiggaa nabarka ka imaanaya. "Stop the blood coming out of the wound."

0045. bone laf/lafo
Laftaan dhuaax fiican baan ka helay. "I got tasty marrow in this bone."

0046. flesh hilib/hilbo

0047. body oogo
Qof baa bnuustey oogada iga saaray. "Someone put a blanket on my body."
0048. disease  jirro, cudur
            Dacuunka waa jirro(=cudur) daran(=xun). "Chorella is
crouse desease."

0049. wound  nabar/nabarro
            Gacantayda nabar baa gaarey. "My hand was afflicted b
            wound."

0053. medicine  daawo/daawooyin
            Waa inaad daawadaan maalintiiba saddex jeer qaadataa.
must take this medicine three times everyday."

0051. rice  bariis
            Aasiyaanku bariiska aad bey cunaan u jecel yhiin. "Asi
cat much rice and they like it."

0052. flour  bur (of wheat), budo (of millet or maize)
powder  daqiiq
            Maxay tahay daqiiqdaani? "What is this powder?"

0053. salt  cusbo, milix
            Milixu wuu dhanaan yahay. "Salt is salty."
            Naagtaydu cusbo badan bay hilibka ku dartay. "My wife put
            much salt in the meat."

0054. oil  saliid
            iidaan: dairy liquid to put on food (eg. caano[milk],
            subag[butter-oil], saliid[oil])
            Hooyaday saliid bad bariiska iigu iidaanteey. "My mother put
            oil on my rice."

0055. wine  khamro
            Mar dhow buu wiilku khamrada inuu cabbo bilaabay. "Recently
            the youth has started to drink wine."

0056. cigaret  sigaar
            tubaako: tabacco
0057. taste  dhadhan
Hilibkaani waa dhadhan xun yahay. "This meat tastes bad."

0058. smell ur ur udgoon/qurun : good/bad smell
Jikada ur fiican baa iiga uray. "I smelled a good smell from
the kitchen."

0059. food cunno, cunto
Maxaad cunto (=cunno) haysoo? "Do you have (some) food?"

0060. meat hilibo/hilib
so' : fat meat, caato : lean meat
Neeftu hilib wanaagsan ma leh. "This cattle has no meat."

0061. egg ugax/ugxo, ukun/ukmo
Ukuntii iga dhacday, way jaytay. "The egg slipped off my hand
and crushed."
Walaashay ukun bay karinaysaa. "My sister is boiling the eggs."

0062. chicken digaag, diyaad(sg./pl.) dooro/dooroyin(Ben.)
diiq/diiqaq : cock
Digaaggii ukun buu dhalaa. "The hen lays eggs."

0063. bird shimbir/shimbiro
Shimbirtu baalal bay ku duushaa. "Bird flies with wings."

0064. wing baal/baalal, garab/garbo(?)

0065. feather baal/baalal

0066. nest buul shimbireed

0067. beak gafuur/gafuurro
Shimbiraha qaarkood gafuur dheer bay leeyihiin. "Some birds
have a long beak."

0068. horn gees/geeso
Sacaasu weyl buu gees ku duhafay. "That cow stuck a calf with
a horn."

`saco`  |  `cow (collective)`
---|---
`dibi/dibiyo`  |  `bull`  
`weyl/weylo`  |  `calf`

Lo'du waxay u kala haxdaa dibi iyo saco. "Cows are classified as bulls and cows."

Hoonyaday caanay saca ka listay. "My mother milked the cow."

`knife`  |  `mindi/mindiyo`
---|---

Warsame mindi buu dibiga ku mudey. "Warsame stabbed the ox with a knife."

`sword`  |  `seef/seefo`
---|---
`toorrey`  |  `dagger`
`gal`  |  `sheath`

Seeftu galkay ku jirtaa. "The sword is in the sheath."

Cahdi seef buu shabeel kula diriray. "Abdi fought with a panther with a sword."

`blade`  |  `af`
---|---

Mindicu saawir bay noqotay oo af ma leh. "The knife became dull."

`stick`  |  `ulo/ulo`
---|---
`bur`  |  `cudgel`
`bakoord`  |  `walking stick`

Dadku xoolaha way uieeyaan. "People strike the cattles with a stick."

`bow`  |  `qaanso/qaansooyin`
---|---

Isagu qaansada and buu u togey. "He drew the bow much."

`arrow`  |  `fallaar/fallaaro`
---|---

Isagu fallaar buu ugaarta ku ganay. "He shot the gazelle with an arrow."

`spear`  |  `waran/warmoo`
---|---

Guuleed waran buu libaaxa ku tuuray. "Guuleed threw a spear at the lion."
0078. needle irbad/irbado
Ma awoodo inaan dunta irbadda ka dusiyga(-geliyo). "I can not get the thread through the needle."

0079. clothes dhar
Aamina dharkii bay iska dhigay. "Amina took off her clothes."

0080. paper warqad/warqado
Wiilku warqaddii wuu kala jeexay. "The child tore the paper."

0081. thing wax/waxyaalo
Wax la cuno ma haysaa? "Is there something to eat?"

0082. snake mas/masaa halaq/halaqyo
Halaq sunti buu u dhintay. "He died of the snake's poison."

0083. insect cayayaan
Cayayaan aanan aqoon baa i qaniiney. "Some insect bit me."

0084. fly diqsi
Diqsiga ka biddi cuntada korkeeda. "Get rid of the flies off the food."

0085. mosquito kanecco
Soomaalidaa sinsiyeeri bey kaneecada kaa xirataan. "Somalis hang mosquito-net against the mosquitos."

0086. flea booddo
Booddo wax qabtay ayaan ciddiha ku diley. "I caught a flea and killed it between the nails."

0087. louse injir
Injirta madaxa iyo dharkaha way ku dhalataa. "Louses breed in the hair and in clothes."
0088. ant quraanja, quraaneya (big black), dhawracasi (red small)
Qur'anjada buul bay geedaha laamahooda ku kor dhisataa.
"Ants build their nest on the branches of the trees."

0089. fish kalluun, mallay
Guuleed shalaytu kalluun weyn badda ka soo dhabay. "Yesterday
Guuleed caught a big fish in the sea."

0090. (shellfish) aleel : cowrie - shell
Wiiiku aleel buu suunka ku kor samaystay. "The boy sewed co-
wries on his belt."

0091. animal xoolo

dugaag : beast, duunyo : cattle
Intee jaad oo xool aha baa dalka Soomaaliya jooga (= ku nool
? "What kind of animals live in Somali?"

0092. hunting ugaarsi

guursada : hunter harganti : shooter
Maxamed ugaarsi buu aadey. "Muhammed went out for hunting."

0093. net shamaag
Ninku shamaag buu kalluun badan ku soo dhabay. "The man caught
many fish with a net."

0094. dog eey/eey
Seygu tuug buu cayrshey (= ka daba orday). "The dog run after
a thief."

0095. rope xarig/xargo
Ninku xarig buu awrka ku dabray. "The man tied the front legs
of the camel with a rope."

0096. (string) silig : wirerope

0097. sheep wanaan (male), lax/laxo (female)
baraar (lamb), nayl/naylo (ewe-lamb)
Wanku bari weyn buu leeyahay. "The sheep has a big fat-tail."

0098. horse faras/fardho(male), geenyo (female), qayl : pony
gammaan : cattle for riding or carrying (eg. faras[horse],
dameer[donkey], baqal[mule])
Farasku gammaanka wuu fiiican yahay. "The horse is the best
cattle to ride on."

0099. pig doofaar/ doofaarro
Doofaaruku geesuu afka korkiisa ku leeyahay, muslinkuna hilib-
-kiisa ma cuno. "The pig has fangs over the mouth and Muslim
-s do not eat it's meat."

0100. tail dabo/dabooyn
Markuu eegeygu i arkaay, buu dabaha ruxay. "When my dog saw
me, he swung his tail."

0101. wool dhogor
Berri wan baan dhogor ka xiiraynayaa. "Tomorrow I will trim
wool off sheep."

0102. fur ?? maqaar : leather

0103. sack jawaan/jawaanno, jooniyad/jooniyado
bag boorso/boorsooyin
dambiil/dambiilo : basket
Beerrowgu sarreen buu jawaankii ka buuxiyey. "The farmer fill
-ed the sack with wheat."
Naagtu dambiisha khudaar bay ku gurtay. "The woman put vege-
table int the basket."

0104. pan digsi/digsiyo, dheri/dheriyo( made of clay)
birtaawo/birtaawooyin : frying pan
Digsi bay gabadhu dabka saartay. "The girl put a pan on the
fire."

0105. jar haan/haamo(to carry water), ashuun, jeeg/jeegag
Aashuunka biya lagu dhaamsadaa. "Aashuun is used to draw.

0106. kettle  kirli
Kirliga shaahaan lagu karsadaa. "People use the kettle to tea."

0107. pot  dhiil/dhiilo
Naagtu qudday ayay hilibki dheriga ku jirey ku rogrogtey.
"The woman stirred the meat in the pan with a fork."

0108. roof  saqaf
Cabdi aqalka saqaffiisa ayuu ka soo dhacay."Abdi fell down from the roof of his house."

0109. wall  derbi
Ninku muurad buu derhiba marshey."The man painted the wall white with lime."

0110. window  dariishad/dariishado
Tuugga dariishada buu ka soo galay. "The thief entered through the window."

0111. door  albaah/albaabho
Aqalka albaabkiisu waa furaan yahay. "The door of the house is open."

0112. house  aqal/aqallo, guri/guriyo, min/minan
Aabbahaa guriga ma joogaa? "Is your father at home?"

0113. car  fatuurad/fatuurado
Isagu hil ka hor huu fatuurad cusub gatay. "He bought a new car a month ago."
Lab: fatuuradood baan saanka isku dhacay(#isduqeyey.)
"This morning two cars crashed."

0114. ship  markab/maraankiiib
Markay baddu kaacsan tahay, markabku tees uma socon karo.
"When the sea is rough, the ship can't go straight."
Markay baddu kaesaan tahay, markahku wuu daaladhaa. "When the sea is rough, the ship sways very much."

0115. well ceel/cecel
Goortuu ceelku gu qallalo (=guro), mid kalaan qadan doonaan. "As my well has dried up, I will dig another one."

0116. work hawl/hawlo, shaqo/shaqooyin
Maxay tahay shaqadaadu? "What is your job?"
Intee saacdoob baad maalinti shaqaysa? "How many hours do you work everyday?"

0117. money lacag
Maanta lacag ma haysto; ee boqol shilin ma i deymin kartaal? Oo aan berri ku siiyo. "Today I have no money, so can you lend me 100 shilling? I'll give it back to you tomorrow."

0118. tree geed/geedo
Wiilku wuxuu geedka cambahaa u faayay inuu mire ka goostaa. "The boy climbed up the mango tree to pick the fruit."

0119. trunk dhumuc
Geedkaani dhumuc weyn buu leehay. "This tree has a big trunk."
Dhumucda geedku waxay sidda laamahaa iyo caaanta. "The trunk carries the branches and the leaves."

0120. branch laan/laamo
Dadku laamahay geedaha ka jaranaan. "They are cutting down the branches from the trees."

0121. grass caws
Markuu rroobku yaraado, cawsku wuu qalladha. "When the rain is scarce, the grass withers."
Ninku caws buu saciisa u jaraya. "The man is leaping grass for his cows."

0122. stalk ??
0125. root xidid
Intaadan dhulka falin, waa inaad dhirta xididdadeeda ka gurtaa. "Before you till the field, you must dig out all the roots."

0124. leaf caleen/caleemo
Diraadii geedada caleentu way ka qubataa. "In summer the leaves of the trees fall down."

0125. flower ubax (sg./pl.)
Ubaxaana aan buu u udgoon yahay. "This flower has a good smell."

0126. fruit miro
Xilligaan miro iyo khudaar badan baa suuqa yaal. "In this season there are many fruits and vegetables in the market."

0127. seed miro
Cabdi shalay buu miro habbaay beeray. "Yesterday Abdi sowed seeds of papaya."
Bumbeelmadaan miro badan baa ku jira. "This grapefruit has many seeds."

0128. bark qolof/qolfo
diir : peel of fruit, yicib : shell of nuts
Aamina yiciinta away walaasheeda u dhiilaysaa. "Amina is taking off the shell of pistachio for her sister."
Cibaado mooska away wiilka u diiraysaa. "Ibaada is peeling the banana for the boy."

0129. field beer/beerro
Gobolka Jubbaada hose dadku dibidey beeraha ku fashaan. "In Lower Jubba region people plough the fields with bulls."

0130. forest toon/toomo, xir, kayn
Mar kasta libaaxyadu waxay galaan toomaha. "Lions always go into the forests."
0132. way jid/jidad, waddo/waddooyin, 
dhabbe : path
Jidkaani xaanfaddayada buu taga. "This road leads to our vil-
lage."

0133. hole god/godad(with closed end), dalool/dalooolo(with open end)
Dadku god weyn bay qodayaan. "They are digging a big hole."
Sigaarkii surweelka iiga dhacay, waa dalooliyey. ""The cigar-
ette fell on my pants and made a hole."

0134. bridge buundo/buundooyin
Gobolka Mudug buundooyin ma leh, maxaa yeelay webiyo ma leh.
"There is no bridge in Mudug region, because there is no riv-
er there."

0135. river webi/webiyo,webiyaal
Webiga Jubba wuxuu biyaha ku shubaa Badca Hindiya. "Jubbah 
River pours into Indian Ocean."
Gu'dii biyo badan baa webiga ku quiqula. "In winter much wat-
er flows in the river."
Laan weyn buu webigu sitaa. "The river carries a big branch."

0136. mountain buur/buuro
Buuraha dalka Soomaaliya waxaa ugu dheer buurta Surud,buurta 
Surud waxay ku taallaa Ceerigabo agteeda. "The highest mount-
tain in Somalie is Surud, which is located near Frigavo."

0138. plain bakad/bakado(red soil, no rocks, full of grass)
dooxo/dooxooyin(white soil, with rocks, few grass)
lamadegaan : desert

0139. pool war/warar, 
balli/balliyo : spring
Walaashay waxayballiga u aadeey inay biyo ka soo qaaddo. "My 
sister went out to the spring to get water."

0140. lake tog
Naylla cagaaranii la bilan dhaan teyga[
lagta] raama oo Itoobiya.
"Blue Nile starts in Lake Tana in Ethiopia."

0141. sea
bado
Shalayto baddu and hwy u kaasamad, maantaay =ha yeeshee ma-
antaa and hwy u degeen tahay. "Yesterday the sea was very ro-
ugh, but today it is very calm."

0142. island
jasiirad/jasiirado
Markah waalab =skasta wuxuu kala dhex maraa laba jasiiradood.
"Every ship passes between the two islands."

0143. water
biyo
Biyahaan lam caabbi karoo, maryahase =ha yeeshee maryaha
waa lagu dhaqan karaa. "This water is not good for drinking,
but one can wash clothes in it."

0144. ice
baraf
Barafkii koobka ku jirey, waa dhalaalay. "Th ice which was
in the glass has melted away."

0145. stone
dhagax/dhagaxyo, dhagxuun,
daddaab : rock
quruurux : gravel
Calh dhagax buu mukunaashii ku tuuray si ay guriga kaga baxdo.
"Ali threw a stone at the cat to get rid of her from the ho-
use."

0146. earth
dhul/dhulal
birri : land(op. of sea)
goboiskaani beershaha aad buu ugu wanaagsan yahay, maxaa
yeclay waa carrsan. "This region is good for farming, as the
soil is fertile."

0147. sand
_ciid, carro
Ciid baa kabaha iga gashay. "Sand got into my shoes."

0148. dust
boor(in air), hahuus(on something)
Aamina habaa miiska ka tiraysaa. "Amina is wiping off dust on the desk."
Boor baan indhaha igu galay. "Dust got into my eyes."

0149. smoke qiiq
Maaqaa ka dhaqay? meeshaa qiiqaysa. "What is happening there? It is smoking."

0150. ash dambas
Dambas baan marada ka jafanayaal. "I am dusting ash off my clothes."

0151. fire dab
Hooyaday dabkiil qurraad day shidaysaa. "Mother is making a fire for the breakfast."

0152. wind dabayl
neecaw : breeze duufaan : typhoon
Shalayto dhan dabayl baay haa dhacaysay. "Yesterday it blew all day long."

0153. cloud daruuru/daruuro
ciiryaamo : dust which covers the whole sky
Daruur madow baay cirkiil qarisay(=dhabooshaay). "The sky was covered with black cloud."

0154. fog dhado
Dhadada darteed, meel fog wax kama arki karno(=karro).
"Because of the fog, we can not see very far."

0155. rain roob/roobah
laha bilood roob ma di'in. "It has not rain for two months."

0157. sky cir
Maanta cirku daruuru ma leh. "Today there is no cloud in the sky."

0158. rainbow qaansaroobhaad
Markii roobku da'ayey, qaansaroobaad baa iluwareedhay ka mu-qatey. "After the rain, the rainbow appeared on the horizon.

0159. sun gorrax
Diraadii qorraxdu dhab(=aad) bay u kulushahay. "In summer the sun is burning hot."

0160. moon dayax
    bil: crescent, caddo: full moon, gudcur: new moon
Caawa toosh uma baahni, oo caddo(=dayax fiican). "Tonight I need not a torch lamp because the moon is full(=bright).
Caawa toosh baan u baahnahay, oo waa gudcur. "Tonight I need a torch lamp, as it is new moon."

0161. shadow har
    Ina keen geedkaas harkiisa aadne. "Let's go to the shadow of that tree."

0162. star xiddig/xiddigo
Caawo xiddigo badan baa cirka muuqda. "Many stars are visible tonight."

0163. day maalin/maalmo, ayaan/ayaamo, dharaar/dharaaro, yoon
Intee maalmoood baad Xamar joogtey? "How many day have you stayed in Mogadisho?"

0164. everyday maalin kasta
Maalin kasta waxaan sariirta ku nooqdaa afarta galabnimo.
"I go to bed at ten(=four o'clock in East Africa) everyday."

0165. week toddobaad/toddobaadyo
Toddobaadka dhaw waxaan aadayaa Roma. "I will depart to Rome next week."

0166. month bil/bilo
Bishii dhammaantay baa Cabdi Roma ka soo noqday. "Abdi came back from Rome last month."
0167. year sano/sanooyin, sannad/sannado
sannadkaan adduunyadoo dhan cunto la'aan baa ka dhacay. "The-
re was a world-wide starvation this year."

0168. morning subax, aroor
saaka : this morning
subaxaan ciyow(=goor hore) baan kacay. "This morning I got up
eyearly."

0169. noon har

0170. evening habeen

0171. night habeen caawa : tonight
oog : sun rise, subax : from oog until 11 a.m.
barqo : from 11 until 12 a.m.
ahar : from 12 a.m. until 1 p.m.
duhur : from 1 p.m. until 2 p.m.
galab : from 2 p.m. until 3 p.m.
casar : from 3 p.m. until 4 p.m.
makhrib : sunset, fiid : from makhrrib until 9 p.m.
caweysin : after 9 p.m.
Aabbahay caawa mar dambuu shineemada ka yimid. "Tonight my
father came late from the movie."

0172. yesterday shalay, shalayto
Shalayto Faarax baan suuqa ku kulannay. "Yesterday I met Faar-
arah in the market."

0173. tomorrow berri
Berri waxa'an ka shaqayn doonaa Bacaadeelinta Shalaambood.
"Tomorrow we will work at B.Sh."

0174. today maanta
Maanta aad baan mashqul u ahaye, mar kale igu soo noqo. "As
I am very busy today, come to me once again."

0175. now hadda, haddeer
Waaalkhay haddeer jaalleyaashiis buu kubbad la cyaarayaan.
"My brother is now playing football with his friends."

0176. when

gorma(inter.), markii,goortii(conj.)
Gormaad sirwaalkaan gadataay? "When did you buy this trousers?
Markii(goortii) macallinku soo galay, baan istaadney. "When
the teacher came in, we stood up."

0177. what time

Muxuu yahay waqtigu? = Waa gorma waqtigu? "What time is it ?
Gormaad xaafliskaaga shaqada ka bilawdaa? "At what time do
you begin your work at the office?"

0178. hour

saacad/saacado
Hal saac(ad) baan iyada sugayey. "I waited for her for an ho-
-ur."

0179. one

kow(only for counting), hal(with nouns)
koowaad : first
Mid baan markaad maqnyd inuu ku arko u yimid. "Some one came
to see you while you were absent."

0180. two

labo(only for counting), laba(with nouns)
labaad : second

0181. three

saddex
saddexaad : third

0182. four

afar
afraad : forth

0183. five

shan
shanaad : fifth

0184. six

lix
lixaad : sixth

0185. seven

toddoba
toddobaad : seventh

0186. eight  siddeed
          siddeedaad : eighth

0187. nine  sagaal
          sagaalaad : nineth

0188. ten  toban, tomon(Ben.)
          tobaaad : tenth

0189. twenty  labaatam

0190. hundred  boqol

0191. how much/many  immisa, intee
     Intee(immisa) shilin baad saacaddaanka soo bixisay(=ku soo gadday)? "For how much shilling did you buy this watch?"
     Intee carruur (baad) baaqahay? "How many children have you?"

0193. half  bar
     Intuu muufadii kala qaybiyey, buu bar i siiyey. "He devided
     the bread into two pieces and gave me the half."

0194. all  dhammaan, giddi, kulli, idil
     Maanta aradu dhammaantood dugsigey ku dhan yiihin. "Today all
     the pupils are present in the school."
     I tus giddi waxa jeebkaaga ku jira = I tus waxa jeebkaaga ku
     jira oo dhan. "Show me everything that you have in your pock-
     et." .

0195. some  xoogaa, qaddar
     Waan ku baryayaa xoogaa caana ah i sii. "Please give me some
     milk."
     Qolkaan xoogaa ardo Yurubiyaan ah baa joogta. "There are some
     European pupils in this class."

0196. number  lambar/lambarro
           li sheeg, ma aqanee, lamharka telefoonkaaga. "Tell me your
telephone number, as I don't know it."

0197. age  fil,  fac
Candi Faarax laba sano buu ka fil weyn yahay. "Adbi is
er than Farah by two years old."

0198. time  goor,  jeer
Tan iyo hadda saddex jeer baan Kismaayo boqday. "I have
ever visited Kismayo three times."

0199. husband  say,  sin
Walaashay ninkeedu (=saygeedu) waa macallin. "My sister's
husband is a teacher."

0200. wife  oori,  arad,  afo,  maranti
Oorideydu Hargeyse y ka timid. "My wife is from Hargeisa"

0201. marriage  guur
Anigu waxaan guusadey adeerkay gabadiiisa. = Waxaan qaba:
adeerkay gabadiiisa. "I got married with my (paternal)
uncle's daughter."

0202. father  aabbe/aabbayaal
Aabbahay dhar buu magaalada iiaga soo gaday. "My father
bought me a clothe from the town."

0203. mother  hooyo/hooyooyin
Middaanin (=Midda tani=Tani) hooyaday ma aha, ee waa aabbaal
ooridiisii kale. "This is not my mother, but my step-mot!"

0204. grandfather  awoowe/awoowayaal
0205. grandmother  ayeeyo/ayeeyayaal
Awoowgey mar hore ayuu dhintay, ayeeydeye way nooshahay.
"My grandfather already died, but my grandmother is still
alive."

0206. son  wiil/wiilal
0207. daughter  gabar/gabdhọ
Waxaan leeyahay laba wiil iyo saddex gabhood. "I have two
sons and three daughters."
0209. child carruur(collective, for human being only) ilmo, yar(also for animals) ilmo: baby(until 4 or 5 years old) kuray: boy(from 5 years old until about 14/15 years old) inan: maiden wiil/wiilal: boy, son gabar/gabdhoo: girl, daughter

0211. brother / 0212. sister walaal/walaalayaal, walaallo Walaalladay waa laba wiil iyo saddex gabdhood. "I have two brothers and three sisters."

0213. uncle adeer/adeerro, adeerayaal(paternal), abti/abtiyaal(maternal)

0214. aunt eeedo/eeddooyin(paternal), habaryar/habaryarooyin(maternal)

0217. family xaaas/xaaasas, jilib(large family including relatives) Isaga xaaaskoodu aad buu baladkaan caan ugu yahay. "His family is well known in this town."

0218. friend jaalle/jaallayaal, saaxiib/saaxibbo Magaaladaan jaallayaal(=saaxibbo) kuma lihi. "I have no friend in this city." Shaalayto saaxibkay baan la qadeeyey. (=qado la cunay.) "I took lunch with my friend yesterday."

0219. quarrel muran, xanaaq (arguing only), dirir, dagaag(with force) Maanta Cabdi xaaksiisii in badan buu la murmay. "Today Abdi argued with his wife for a long time." Willashin-naanow, dirirta joojiya(=daaya)! "Hey boys, stop quarreling!"

0220. strength xoog/xoogag Isagu xoog uu laba jawaan oo sonkor ah ku qaadi karo buu leehay. "He has such strength that he can lift up two sacks of sugar."

0221. dumb carrab la'
Maxaad iigu jawaabi weydey? Miyaand carrab la' dahay? "Why don't you answer me? Aren't you?"

0222. deaf dhagoole
dhakane : hard in hearing
Labada dhagoole farahay ku wada sheekeysanayaa. "The two men are talking with their fingers."

0223. blind indhoole
iley : one-eyed
Maxamed indhoooluhuu jidka ka gudbiniyaa. "Muhammed is helping the blind to cross the street."

0224. man nin/niman
oday : old man, duqa : addressing for an old man

0225. woman naag/naago
habar : old woman, duqda : addressing for an old woman
Markay nimanku geela ceelka waraabinyeen, naaguhu badar(ma-saggo) hay tumayeen. "While the men are giving the camels water from the well, the women are peddling sorghum."

0226. person qof, dad
Xamar tagsiga afar qof iyo darawalkaa loo oggol yahay. "In Mog-adisho four persons and the driver are permitted in a taxi."

0227. - 0234. Personal Pronouns

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0235. oneself  naf, qur, ruux
    Shaqadaan naftaadu samee. "Do this work by yourself."
    Shaqadaan qudhaadu qabo. "Do this work by yourself."
    Naftaadu muraayadda isku eeg. "Look at yourself in the mirror."
    Albaabku isagaa ifuray. "The door opened of itself."

0236. other  kale
    mid kale : another one, wax kale : another thing
    Anigu qalinkaan mooyee(=ma ahee=mahee=mooyaane) mid kale ma haysto. "I have no pen besides this one."

0237. who  waayo, kee kuma(m.), tee kuma(f.), yaa
    Laabiskaan yaaleh? "Whose is this pencil?"
    Waayo waxa albaabka garacayaa? "Who is knocking on the door?"
    Kumaan willkaan dhalay? "Whose son is this boy?"
    Cabdi baa dhalay. = Waa willkii Cabdi. "He is Abdi's son."

0238. name  magac/magacyo
    Aabbaaha magiciis? "What is your father's name?"
    Maxay Soomaalidu kan yiraahdaan(=ku magacaaban)? "What is this called in Somali?"
    Maxay Soomaalidu [thank you] yiraahdaan? "How do they say [thank you] in Somali?"
    Waxay yiraahdaan [mahadsanid]. "They say [mahadsanid]."
    Waa maxay(=maxay taxay) maynaastaadu? "What is your nickname (=the other name given only to a boy at his birth)?"

0240. letter(=character)  xaruf/xarfo,xuruuf
    Muxuu yahay xarafkaani? ma akhriyi karee. "What is this letter -r? I can't read it."

0241. voice  cod/codad, oolof(of camels), ci'(of cows and goats)
    cid : roar of beast
    Libaaxa cidiisu naxdin bay leedahay. "Lion's roar is fearful."

0242. sound  shanqar
    Markaan toonta(=kaynta) dhex marayey, shanqar baan maqlay.
    "When I was sassing through the forest, I heard a noise."
0243. language  af/afaf, luqad/luqado
          orah/oraaho, eyay/erayo : word
Af Soomaaligu sida Carabiga uma adka. "Somali is not so difficu-
lt as Arabic."
Macallin, ii sheeg oro hoodie macneheeda. "Sir, show me the meani-
ng of this word."

0244. mind  maskax
Cabdi maskax fiican buu leeyahay. "Abdi is clever."

0245. God  Ilaaah
Ilahay wuxuu doono wuu sameyn karaa. "God can do what he want-
s."

0246. feast  iido/iido
fiysto : festival, carwo,handhig : fair, fasax : holiday
Soomaaliya Jamcuhu fasax oo waa la nastaa. "In Somalia Friday
is a holiday and people rest."

0247. village  xaafad/xaafado
Tuulo : hamlet of stone houses, duddo : hamlet of grass
huts
xaafaddaydu waxay Xamar ka fog(*durugsan) tahay, intii bas hal
saac u socdo. "My village is far from Mogadisho and it takes
one hour by bus."

0248. town  magaal/magaaloooyin
Magaaladhee baad Itaaliya ka tahay? "From which town of Italy
are you?"

0249. this,these  ku(a)n (m.), ta(a)n (f.) ; kuwaan (pl.)
Kani waa aabbahay, tanina waa hooyaday. "This is my father and
this is my mother."

0250. that, those  kaas (m.), taas (f.) ; kuwaas, kuweer, kuwoo (pl.)
Kii (m.), tii (f.) ; kuui (pl.) : that one absent
kumuu ahaa kii naga tegey?(m.)/tumay ahaytii naga tagay?(f.)
/kuwaay ahayeen kuuii naga tegey?(pl.) "Who is/are that one
/those ones who left here?"

0252. which kee (m.), tec (f.)
Kee baad aabhängaa iyo hooyadaa aad u.

0253. what max-
Maxaad tiri? "What did you say?"
Maxaa santoogaa ku jira? "What is in this box?"
Maxaa dhacay? "What happened?"

0254. why max---la
max--- u :for what purpose, for what
maxaad la ooyeysaa? "Why are you weeping?"
maxaad u ooyeysaa? "For what are you crying?"
Maxaad Soomaaliya u timid, ma shaqo mise dalxiis? "For what did you come to Somalia, for business or sightseeing?"

0256. how sidee sida
Sidee baad Soomaaliya ku timid, ma diyunnad mise markab?
"How did you come to Somalia, by plane or by ship?"
Garan maya sida hawshaan loo qabto. "I do not know how to do this work."

0257. here halkaan
Boostadu halkaan ma u dhawdahay? "Is the post office near here?"
Kaalay halkaan. "Come here."

0258. there halkaasi
Boostadu halkaan uma dhawee, halkaasi a u dhawdahay. "The post office is not near here, but near there."

0259. where halkeet, xaqeel, meeshee
Halka ka timid? "Where did you come from?"
Halkee=xaggee berri aadi doonaa? "Where shall we go tomorrow?"
Meeshaan saacaddaydii dhigay waan hilmaamay."I forgot where I put my watch."
Xaggee baad telefoonka iiga soo diraysaa? "From where are you calling me?"

0265. place

Halkaan meel=kob) kubbad lagu cayaaro ma leh. "Here is no place to play football."

0266. left

bidix

0267. right

U leexo bidixdaada, markaasadda masaaajidka midigaada ka arkaay-saaye. "Turning to left, you will find the mosque on your right."

0268. front

hor

Gurigeeygu dugsiyaa hortisuu ku yaal. "My house is in front of the school."

0269. behind

Waryaa Xassan, dib iga mar! Hortayda haistaagine!
"Hey Hasan, pass behind me! Do not stand in front of me!"
Cali kursigiisu dhabarkayguu yaal. "Ali's seat is behind me."

0270. inside

gudo

Aabbahaa meeyey? "Where is your father?"
Aabbahay aqalkuu joogaa. "My father is at home."
Aabbahay aqalka gudhiisuu ku jira. "My father is inside the house.(not in the yard etc.)"

0271. out(side) dibeed

Waryaaya, dibedda aada! "Hey, go out!(pl.)"
Dhawaan buu Warsame ardiwilooyo ka yimid. "Recently Warsame came back from abroad."

0272. between dhex
Cali iyo Ciise dhexdoodaan farisstay. "I sat down between Ali and Isa."
War kaagaan waalani, mar dambe dhexdayada ha marin! "Hey you crazy, never pass between us(excl.) again!"

0273. on kor
sar : over, upstairs
saruuu jiraa. "He is upstairs."
Warsame darintuu ku kor seejday. "Warsame lay down on the mat."
Aamina saxammadii miiskay kor saartay. "Amina set the dishes on the table."

0274. under hoos
Hoos buu jiraa. "He is downstairs."
Fiiri, mukulaashu sariirta hoosteeday jiifaayaa. "Look, the cat is lying under the bed."

0275. look fiiri/-yey/-nayaa, dhog-o/-try/-anayaa
day/-ey/-ayaa, eeg/-ay/-ayaa
see arag/arkay/arkayya
Gabadhaasi way ku fiirinaysaa. "That girl is looking at you."
Weligaa maroodi ma aragtay? "Have you ever seen an elephant?"

0276. show tus/-ay/-ayaa
I tus waxaad gacanta ku haysatid. "Show me what you have in your hand."
Waan ku haryaayeye, igu toosi xafiiskii boostada. "Please show me the way to the post office."

0277. hear maqal/maqlay/maqlayaay
listen dhegeys-o/-tey/-anayaa
Waxaan maqlay inuu jirran yahay. "I heard that he is ill."
Waryaya ardo, dhegeysta waxaan leeyahay. "Pupils, listen to what I say."

0278. smell urs-o/-aday/-anayaa
hiliih kaan ursaday inuu qurun yahay iyo in kale. "I smelled meat whether it is rotten or not."

0279. breathe neefs-o/-aday/-anayaa
Markuu ilmuhu aad u jirran yahay, dhab uma neefsan karoo. "When a baby is very sick, he can not breathe."

0280. say dheh/-ay/-ayaa, ---/yiri/yiraahdaa, sheeg/-ay/-ayaa
Mar dambe beenlaw baan ahay ha dhihin, haddii kale waan ku dili doonaa. "Never say that I am a liar, or else I will hit you."
Magaad u aamusan tahay? Wax dheh. "Why are you silent? Say something..."
Magaad ku murmaysaan? Ii sheega waxa dhacay. "On what are you quarreling? Tell me the reason."

0281. call wac/-ay/-ayaa, yeer/-ay/-ayaa
Mid baa dibeda kaa waxaya(=kaaga yeeraha). "Someone is calling you from outside."
Waqtiigii qadada weeyee, aabbaaha beerta uga yeer. "It is time for dinner, so call your father in the garden."

0282. cry ooy/-ey/-ayaa
Maxuu ilmuhu la ooyayaa? Ma gaajaa haysa? "Why the baby is crying? Is he hungry?"

0283. sing hees/-ay/-ayaa
Gabadhu hees wanaagsan bay ku heesaysaa. "The girl is singing a song well."

0284. dance cayaar/-ay/-ayaa
Arooska taddoba ayaamood baa loo cayaaray. "People dance for seven days at the marriage ceremony."

0285. speak hadal/hadlay/hadlayaa
Naaguhu waxay ka hadlayaan xaaasaskooda. "The women are talking about their families."

0286. inform ogeysi-i/-yey/-nayaa
Waa inaan isaga ogeysiinno inuu aabihi yimid. "We must inform him that his father has come."

0287. suck nuug/-ey/-ayaa(breast,finger), muuds-i/-aday/-adayaa(candies).
Weyshu hooyadeed bay muugeysa. "The calf is suckling her mother."
Nacnaca galaaska dhexdiisa ha ku muudsannin. "Do not suck candies in the class."

0288. vomit matag/-ay/-ayaa
Ninku jirriani wixii uu cunay oo dhan waa soo matagay. "The sick man vomited all what he had eaten."

0289. spit calyee/-yey/calyeynayaa
Markuu ii carooday, buu calyo wajiga iiga tufay. "He got angry and spat me on the face."

0290. bite qaniin/-ey/-ayaa
chew calali/-yey/-nayaa(to eat afterwards), ruug/-ey/-ayaa (not to eat)
Askari guuraynayaa mas qaniiney. "A soldier, while walking at night, was bitten by a snake."

0291. laugh qosol/qoslay/qoslaya
Markuu wax xifaaaleeyo, dadkoo dhan baa qosla. "When he jokes, all the people laugh."
Iyadoo ilkacaddaynayaa ayay i dhegeysaneysey. "She was listening to me smiling."

0292. weep ooy/-ey/-ayaa
Wiilkaani wuu ooyyayaa, maxaa yeelay walaalkiisa diley. "This boy is weeping, as he was beaten by his brother."

0293. be glad farax/farxay/farxayaa, faraxsan(adj.)
Isagu hadda aad buu u faraxsan yahay, maxaa yeelay shaqo fico buu helay. "Now he is very glad, as he found a good job."

0294. be afraid haq/-ay/-ayaa, cash-o/-aday/-anayaa
Badan oo cerraartu mugdiga way ka hadlay (cabsata). "Usually children are afraid of the darkness."

0295. be sad nax/-ay/ayaa naxsan(adj.)
murgood/-ey/murgoonayaa : be very sad, mourn
Iyadu aad bey u naxsan tahay, maxaa yeelay Faraadiiisaa saaxiib-keed haa ka lumay. "She is very sad, as her fiancé's ring is lost."

0296. get angry carood/-ay/caroonayaa, caraysan(adj.)
Mar dambe ha la hadlin; wuu caroonayaaye. "Don't tell him that; he will be angry."

0297. frighten naxi/naxshey/naxinayaa
--/-naxay/naxayaa : be frightened
Markaan toonta dhex mararey, libaax baa iga naxshey. "When I was passing through the forest, I was frightened (to find) a lion."
Waxaan dhab uga naxay dhisamadiisii dedegga (lama fiilaanka) ahayd. "I was shocked to hear about his sudden death."

0298. hit garac/-ay/-ayaa, dil/-ey/-ayaa
tun/-ay/-ayaa : beat with peddle
dharaax/-ay/-ayaa, dhabaanaanee/-ey/-ey/-ayaa : slap
Ninku wuxuu damaarka u garacayaa inuu socdo. "The man is beating the donkey to make him walk ahead."

0299. shoot gan/-ay/-ayaa
Gabraartuhu wuu damacay inuu ugaart: gano, waase la waayey.
"The shooter shot at the gazelle, but missed it."
Waxaan rabaan inaan libaaxa haikaas fadhiya fallaár ku gano.
"I want to shoot an arrow at the lion squatting there."
0300. strike  daar/-ay/-ayaa
Dhawr jeer kabriddii daaraay, waase bixi wanaaye. "I struck matches several times but could not light it."

0301. cure  da(a)wee/-yey/da(a)weynayaa
Isagu waa tahhtar flicaanoo dadkii jirranaa badankaad wuu daaweyey. "He is a good doctor and has cured almost all the patients."

0302. mend, repair  kab/-ay/-ayaa(something broken)
samee/-yey/samaynayaa(something wrong)
Waan ku barayyey, raadyaha igu kharaabsane, ii samee. "Please repair my radio, as there is something wrong with it."

0303. throw  tuur/-ay/-ayaa
Markuu wuxuu dhiqayey khalday, buu inaad waqqaddii isku laalaab-bay, dambissa khashinka ku tuuray. "When he made a mistake in his letter, he crumpled it into a ball and threw it away in the waste basket."

0304. thrust  mud/mudday/mudayyaa
qaniin/-ey/-ayaa : sting, bite
Maxamed, midka hurdoonaya, qalinka ku mu. "Muhammed, that one is asleep: thrust him with a pen."
Qodax baa markaana faristay, gaanta iga muudayey. "When I sat down, a thorn stung my hand."
Duumadu waxy ah ka kacdaa kaneecada qaniiyadeed. "Malaria may be caused by a mosquito's biting."

0305. stab  dhuf-o/-tay/-anayaa
Guuleed shaheekii toorrey buu duftay. "Guuleed stabbed the panther with a dagger."

0306. crash  burbuuri/-yey/-nayaa
jaabbi/-yey/-nayaa : smash into pieces
Maanta laba tugsii baa jidka isku burbuuriyey. "Today two taxis crashed into each other on the street."

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0307. break jahi/-yey,jabshey/-nayaa(vt.), ---/jabay/jabaya(vi.)
Yaa jahiyeey(=jabshey) dariishadda? "Who broke the window?"
Laan weyn geedka ka jabyay. "A big branch broke off the tree."

0308. push riix/-ay/-ayaa
Fatuuraddaani waa duqowdey oo jeer la riiyo ma kacdo. "This
car is so old that it does not move until it is pushed."

0309. pull jiid/-ey/-ayaa, soo riix/-ay/-ayaa
Naaguhu(=Haweenu=Duurmu) dirriyaan, timahay is jiidaan.
"When women quarrel, they pull each other's hair."

0310. have ---/hayey/hayaa,haystaan, ---/lahaa/leeyahay
Intee carruur leedahay? "How many children have you?"
Saddex baan leeyahay. "I have three."
Carruur ma lihi. "I have no child."
Intee lacag hadda hayaa(=haystaa)? "How much money have you?"
Boqobil shillin baan hayaa(=haystaan). "I have one hundred shilling"
Lacag ma hayo(=haysto). "I have no money."

0311. hold xaji/-yey/-nayaa, dhuuji/-yey/-nayaa
Markaan ninka dili laaha, ba'a Cabdi i xajiiyeey. "When I was ab-
-out to hit the man, Abdi held me."
Xarirga awrku ku dhuuji, yuusan tegine. "Get hold of the came-
-l's rope lest it goes away."

0312. touch taab-o/-tay/-anayaa
Ha taabannin hilibkaan qurun ka ah. "Do not touch this rotten
meat."

0313. rub tirtir/-ay/-ayaa
Gabaddhu subax kasta dariishada hay tirtirra. "The girl rubs
the windows every morning."

0314. scratch xog,xoq/-ay/-anayaa xag/-ey/-ayaa
Wiiilku meeshii kanaacadu ka qaniintey buu xoqanayaa. "The boy
is scratching where the mosquito has bitten."
Mukulaashu markaan ka nixiyey, baay xagatay. "When I teased
the cat, she scratched me."
0315. swell harar/-ay/-ayaa
  faax/-ay/-ayaa : by yeast,  fuur/-ey/-ayaa : after rotten
  Cali meeshii musku ka qaniiney waa harartay. "The part of Ali's
  body where the snake bit has swollen up."
  Waa xaan aragney sac bakhtiyey oo fuurey. "We found the dead and
  swollen body of a cow."
  Cajiintii digiga ku jirtey way faaxday. "The dough in the pan
  has risen."

0316. walk soc-o/-day/-onayaa
  Aad baan u dallaa nahay, maxaa yeeley waxaa soo socday tan iyo
  tuuladdii. "I was very tired, as I walked as far as the hamlet."

0317. tread joogs-o/-aday/-anayaa
  Markaad kubbadda cayaarayso, qofna ha ku joogsan. "When you
  play football, do not tread on other players."

0318. jump bood/-ey/-ayaa
  Lug buu ka jisay ka dib markuu laan kore ka boodey. "He jumped
  from a high branch and broke his leg."

0319. run orod/orday/ordayaa
  Haddaan dugsgaa ku ordiin, meeriskaag-dersigaag ku dhaa
  -faya (=meeriskaad ka daabysaag). "If you do not run to school,
  you will be late for the lesson."

0320. kick laad/-ay/-ayaa(of human being)
  haraati/-yey/-yayaa,-nayaa(of geel[camel],faras[horse],dameer
  [donkey])
  Kubbaddii Warsame laaday jidkey ka booddey. "The ball kicked
  by Warsame flew off into the street."
  Awruku markuu daaqayo, dabada ba jiidin, haddii kale wuu ku
  haraatinayaa. "Do not pull the camel's tail while feeding, or
  you will be kicked."

0321. stand taag/-ey/-ayaa (stand still), istaag/-ey/-ayaa (stand up)
  toostoosi/-ey/nayaa : set up
In yar istaag, an meesha xaaqee. "Just stand up, I will sweep where you are."
Waa kuma ninkaas darilshadda taagani? "Who is that man standing by the window?"
Bungtaas isku daadsan toostoosi. "Set up those scattered books:

0322. sit fadhi/-yey/fadhiyaa(keep sitting)
faririis-o/-tay/-anayaa(sit down)
Walaalkay shailaytoo dhan gurgu fadhiyey oo buugag buu akhrin-ayey. "Yesterday my brother was reading books whole day long sitting in the house."
Muxuu yahay ninka Cali geeskiisa hadda fariiistay? "Who is the man that sat down now beside Ali?"

0323. creep xamaar-o/-tey/-anayaa(with the belly touching the earth)
gurguur-o/-tey/-anayaa(with four legs)
Masku waxuu u sii xamaaranayaa inuu rabaas qabsado. "The snake is creeping towards that frog to catch it."
Ilmuu markuu hooyadi arko, wuu ku soo gurguurtaa. "Babies crawl to their mother when they see her."

0324. lie jiifs-o/-aday/-anayaa
Isagoo jiifa warqeyyaa akhrinayeey. "He was reading the newspaper lying down."

0325. sleep seex-o/-day/-anayaa, hurud/hurdey/hurdanayaa: be asleep
Xalay ma seexatay? "Did you sleep last night?"
Habeen kasta waxaan seexdaa(=jiisadaa) lixda fiidnimo. "I go to bed at twelve every day."
Aamus, ilmihii baa hurdee. "Be silent, as the baby is asleep."

0326. wake toos/-ay/ayaa(vi) toosi/-yey/-nayaa(vt)
Habeen hore saqdi baqo dhexe waxaan ku toosay qaylada caaqa deriskaayga. "I was awakened last midnight by the barking of my neighbour's dog."
Aamina, Warsame sariirtuu weli jiifaaaye, toosi! "Amina, Warsame is still sleeping in bed, wake him up!"
0327. get up istaag/-ay/-ayaa

0328. eat cun/-ay/-ayaa
Haddaad hadda wax fiican cunin, xaafiiska ku gaajoonaysaa.
"If you do not eat enough now, you'll be hungry at the office."

0329. drink cab/cabhay/cabbayaa
dhan/dhamay/dhamayaa(of milk or diary products)
Geelle canayhaygii iyo kuwuusiiha isaga wada dhamay. "Geelle
drank my milk and his."
Xuseen, aabbe shaah uu cabbe sii wareersan yahay. "Husein, give
your father tea to drink, as he has a headache."
Caanaha goroorka ah ha dhamin jeer la lulo oo shagga laga ba-
xsho. "Do not drink the Garoor until you take out the ghee
after shaking."

0330. get drunken ---/sakhraamay/sakhraansan yahay.
Halkaan holisku wuxuu ku qaqtay nin sakhraan ah. "Here the po-
lice arrests the drunken."

0331. be hungry ---/gaajooday/ gaajaysan yahay
Saaka soo ma hamuuntiran oo aad baan u gaajaysnay. "As I did
not take breakfast this morning, I am very hungry."

0332. be thirsty ---/harraaday/arrad(s)an yahay.
Ha taaban eeyga harraadani biyaha ha cabbe. "Give the thirsty
dog water to drink."
---/dhergey/dhergesan yahay : he satiated
Kaaleey, wax cun. --- Mahadsanid, waan dhergesan ahay. "Come
and eat something.--- Thank you, but I am full."

0333. like, love rab/-ey/-aa, doon/-ay/-ayaa
---/jeclaaday/jecel yahay
Maxaad rabtaa(#doonaysa)? "What do you want?"
Rabbaygaan bombeelmada ka jeclayay. "I like papaya better than
grapefruits."
0331. dislike
hakayayaa, /nbeaday/udder yahay
Warmshe hakay han jeelaaday, iyaduse day naaday. "Warmshe loved Kirume, but she hated him."

0335. rotten
---/qormay/qurun(sam) yahay
Mar kasta digisiga hilibka qurunka ah buu ku soo uraraan.
"Flies always gather on rotten meat."
Hilibki qurma diiru baa ku dhasha. "Worms breed in rotten meat."

0336. crack
jebi/-yey/-nayaa
jebi/-yey/-nayaa(into small fragments)
Faurax markuu xanaaqey, murayaddii buu jejebshey. "Farah cracked the mirror in anger."

0337. fly
duul/-ay/-nayaa(vi.) duul/-yey/-nayaa(vt.)
Maalinta Xornimada=Gobonnimada loo dhabaaldego dayuurada
badan baa cirka(samada) laga duuliyaan. "On Independence Memorial day they fly many planes in the sky."

0338. swim
dadaalo/dabaashay/dabaalanayaa
Weli Xeelta Liido ma ku dabaalatay?---Haahoo, jamcihi hor
ayaa aniga iyo jaallahay Cali ku wada dabaalanayay. "Have you
ever swam at Lido Beach? --Yes, I swam with my friend Ali last Friday."

0339. float
sabbee/-yey/sabbaynayaa
Caleen badan baa biyaha warta kor sabbaynayaa. "Many leaves
are floating on the water of the pond."

0340. sink
dhumb-o/-aday/-anayaa
muquf/-ay-ayaa ;dive, ---/harqaday/harqanayaa; drown
Goortii silsiladdii Cambaro hadda ku dhumhatay, ayaa Warsame
inta muquufay, ka soo baxshey. "When Warsame's chain-necklace
sink into the sea, Warsame dived and picked it up."

0341. tear(vt)
jeexi/-yey/-nayaa, dill:aci/-yey/-nayaa
Yurka wargeyska ka quad intuusan jeexine(dillaacane).
"Take the newspaper off the baby lest he should tear it."

0342. tear(vi) ---/jeexmay/jeexmanayaa, ---/dillaacay/dillaacayaa
Goormu shaarku kaa jeexmay?---Goortuu qodobka iga qabsoday, bun dillaacay. "When did your shirt tear?---When it stangled with a nail, it tore."

0343. peel diir/-ay/-ayaa
Maxaad u cumaysac tuuaxaam la diirin? "Why are you eating an apple without peeling it?"

0344. crush burbur/-ay/-ayaa
Cahdi baan sigaarkii liga faristaay, markaasuu barbaray. "Abdi sat down on my cigaret and crushed it."

0345. roast, grill sol/-ay/-ayaa : grill, shii/-ay/-ayaa : fry
hogeec/-yey/hogeeynayaa : roast in a hole with heated stones
ghub/-ey/-ayaa : burn, shid/-ey/-ayaa : make fire
Dadku markuusan biyo uu hilibka ku karsado, wuu soshaa ama wuu shiishaa ama wuu hogeystaa. "When they have no water to cook meat in it, they grill, fry or roast it."
Waxaan dhuuxsha u shidnay inaan hilibka ku soino. "We made fire with charcoal to grill the meat."
Waryaa Warsame, deydka khashinka ka qaad oo dibbeda ku soo gub. "Hey Warsame, take the trash out of the yard and burn it out."
Tumaalku intuu birta kaluleeyo, bun toorrey ama waran ka dhig-aa. "The blacksmith heats iron and makes a dagger or spear out of it."

0346. cook kari/-yey/-nayaa
Walaashay aad hey karinta u taqaan. "My sister cooks very well."

0347. run after cayri/-yey/-nayaa
Warsame awrkii wuu cayrshey, mase qaban. "Warsame chased the camel, but he could not catch it."
0348. escape
cara/-ay/-ayaa, fak-o/-aday/-anayaa
Nin tung sh baan shalayto xabsiga ku fakaday(=cararay). "Yes-
rday a thief ran away from the prison."

0349. kill
dil/-ey/-ayaa
gawrac/-ay/-ayaa : slaughter
Eeygii waalnaa bakoorad ku diley. "He killed the rabid dog 
walking stick."
Hasha aabahay baa gawracay, annguna waan qalnay. "My fathe
slaughtered the she-camel and we devided her into pieces."

0350. tie
xir/-ay/-ayaa
gunud/guntey/guntayaa : unite
Yuusuf geed buu awkiisii qoonga ku xiray. "Yuusuf tied his
rutting camel to the tree."
Waxaam rabaa inaan labada xarig oo gaagaabaan isku guunto(=xir
si ay mid dheer u noqdaan. "I want to tie two short ropes
to get a longer one."

0351. untie
sur/-ay/-ayaa
Xariggu meeshuu ku guntan yahay ka fur. "Untie the knot of the
rope."

0352. set free
sii daa/-yey/deynayaa
Maxamed, shimbirtu ha duushee sii daa. "Muhammed, set the bird
free to fly."
Faystooyinka qaarkood maxaabiis badan baa la sii daayaa. "In
the festivals amnesty is granted to many prisoners."

0353. sew
tol/-ay/-ayaa
Cambarro funaanadahay toshan. "Ambaro sews the undershirts."
Cali xaggee u socotaa?--Waxaan u socdaa dawaarlaaha.---Oo max-
aad ugu socotaa? --- Shaarkaan ka soo tolanaa. "Ali, where
are you going?--- To the tailor's.---Why are you going to
to him? --- To have my shirt sewed."

0354. wash
dhaq/-ay/-ayaa, mayr/-ay/-ayaa
xal/-ay/-ayaa(of vessels)
quheys-o/-tey/-anayaa; wash oneself, take a bath
Markii arigu ceelka yimid, bay Ashkiro maryaha dhuqatey. "Whi-
le the goats came to the well (and drank from it), Ashkiro
washed the clothes."
Intadaan cuntada u soo fariisan, gacmaha dhaqo. "Wash your
hands before you sit down to eat."
Saxamada adigoon xalin, armajanda ha gelin. "Don't put the di-
-shes in the cupboard without washing."

0355. wipe tir/-ay/-ayaa, hi'i/-yey/-anayaa
Naagtu ilmeheeda safaleeti bay dhididka kaga(=uga) tiraysaa(=bi'inayaa). "The woman is wiping sweat from her baby with a
handkerchief."

0356. wear labis-o/-tey/-anayaa
hoo.o/-adey/-anayaa; wrap
Maalinta faystada ah qof waliba maryihlisa kuwa ugu cusub buu
labistaa(=qaataa). "On feast day everyone wears his newest cl-
othes."
Waa tuma gabadhaas guntiinada cad huwani? "Who is that girl
wrapped in a white shawl?"

0357. take off bixi/-yey,bixshey/bixinayaa
Intadaan seexan kabaha iska bixi. "Take off your shoes when
you go to bed."

0358. write dhig/-ay/-ayaa, qor/-ay/-ayaa
Xalay(to) warqaad dheer baan xamiskaygi dhigay(=ooray). "Last
night I wrote a long letter to my family."

0359. read akhri/-yey/-yayaa
Ma akhriday buuggaan toddobaad ka hor ku amuhiyeey? "Have you
read the book which I lent you a week ago?"

0360. teach bar/-ay/-ayaa
Hooyadu iyada ilmeheeda af bartaa. "Mother is the one who tea-
ches her baby to speak."
0361. cut  goo/-yey/goynayaa,  jar/-ay/-ayaa
Kiiloo sarara hiliblahaa iiga soo goo(jar). "Cut one kilogramm
of rib meat for me."
Magaalada waxaan ugu soocdaa inaan ka soo jarto. "I go to the
town to have my hair cut."
Markaann saakaarka xiirnayey, baan sakiinti dhabanka isaga goo
-yey. "This morning, while shaving, I cut my cheek with a
razor."

0362. make  samee/-yey/samaynayaa
Hooyaday martiday qaado u samaynaysaa. "My mother is preparing
dinner for the guests."

0363. open  fur/-ay/-ayaa
Cabdi saabbihi albaabkii huu ka furi waayey, maxaa yeelay wuu
soo daahay. "Abdi came home so late that his father did not o-
pen the door for him."

0364. shut  xir/-ay/-ayaa
Dabayih baa dhacaysen dartiishadaha xir. "Shut the windows, as
the wind blows."

0365. live  deg/-ey/-ayaa, deggan(adj.)
---/noolaaday/nool yahay
Xaggeee ku nooshay? = Xaggeee deggan tahay? "Where do you live?"
Waxaan la joogaa adeerkaay oo magaalada Xamar deggan. "I live
in Mogadisho at my uncle's."

0366. work  shaxee-/yey/shaqaynayaa,  xooji/-yey/-nayaa
Laba sanoo ayaan Wisaaradda Warfaafinta iyo Hanuunti Dadweyih-
-aha u shaqaynayey. "I worked in the Ministry of Information
and National Guidance for two years."

0367. he tired  ---/daaleey/daal aan yahay
Markuu muudo badan(=dheer) shaqaynayey, buu daaleey. "He got
tired after having worked for a long time."
Waxaa kugu dhacays? --- Maanta wax daal aan bad oo ey tahay. 
"what is the matter with you?--- You look tired today."

0368. rest
nas-o/-tay/-anayaa
Intaan soo socoonney, mar baan rubi saac baar aan kafee ka cab-
beyney ku nasanneey. "On the way(lit.while walking) we rested
at a cafe for fifteen minutes to drink coffee."

0369. buy
iihs-o/-aday/-anayaa, ka soo bixi/-yey,bixshey/bixinayaa
Boqol shillin qaadoo, konton wan huuran ka soo bixi, kontonka
kalana soo celi. "Take (this) one hundred shilling, buy a fat
sheep for fifty shiling and give me back the change of fifty
shiling."

0370. sell
gad/-ay/-ayaa, iibi/-yey/-nayaa
Ninkaani mar kasta qiime sare ayuu wax ku gadaa(iiiibiyyaa=
iibshaq). "This man always sells at a high price."

0371. get
hein/-ay/-ayaa

0372. steal
xad/-ay/-ayaa boob/-ay/-ayaa : rob
Waryaa, xaggeee lacagtan ka heshay, ma qof baasiiyeey mise waad
xadday? "Hey, whence did you get this money, someone gave you
or you stole?"
Laacagta ma xadine, aabbahay saaka i siiyey. "I never stole the
money, my father gave it to me this morning."

0373. lend
amaahi/-yey/-nayaa, caaryee/-yey/caaryeynayaa
ergee/-yey/ergeynayaa
deymi/-yey/-nayaa(loan,credit)
kireey/-yey/kireynayaa(rent, with interest)
Qalin baan Culi ka ergeystey oo ku saxiixyay. "I borrowed a pen
from Ali and signed with it.
Maxaad giirige ku dhiisatay?--- Lacagaan buggiiga qaranka ka soo
deyntay, baan ku dhistay. "How did you build the house? --- I
got a loan from credit-bank and built it with it."
Giriigaan boqol shillin baan bishii ku kireetyay. "I rent this
house for one hundred shiling a month."
0375. ripe ---/bislàadîy/bislàanâyaa
  cavyriin (adj.): raw
Ha cunin cumbuhu jeeruu bislaado. "Do not eat mango before it ripens."

0376. fold (laalab/-ay/-ayaa
Warqaddii buu laalaabay oo buqshadda geliyey. "He folded the letter and put it in the envelop."

0377. shake rux/-ay/-ayaa, lul/-ay/-ayaa(of milk to get butter oil)
Daawadaan ha cabbin adigoon aad u ruxin. "Don't take this medicine without shaking the bottle."
Markii caanaha garoorka ah wax badan la lulo(xruxo), hay subag yeeshaan. "If you churn the sour milk well, ghee comes out."

0378. take qaadd/-ay/-ayaa
daf/-ay/-ayaa : snatch
Aabbe, an dalladdaada qaato, maanta in roob di'i doonaan malan-ynayaye. "Father, let me take your umbrella, as I think it will rain today."
Anigoo lacag tirsanayaa, wiil lahaatan shilin iga dafay : markaasaan inta ka badda orday ka soo qaataay. "When I was counting money, a boy snatched me off twenty shiling; so I ran after him and took it back from him."

0379. dig qod/-ay/-ayaa, faag/-ey/-ayaa(of animal's digging ground)
Warsame khashinkii inta god u qoday, buu ku xabaalay. "Warsame dug a hole and buried the garbage in it."

0380. flow qaadd/-ay/-ayaa
Xilligga roobka badan biyo badan baa webi qaada. "In the rainy season, there flows much water in a river."

0381. ascend kor/-ay/-ayaa, fuul/-ay/-ayaa :climb up
Wiiik wuxuu geedka u fuulay inuu geela ku fiirsho. "The boy climbed up the tree to look on the camels."
0382. descend deg/-ey/-ayaa
Halkaan ku sug, agaasimihii baa dhakhsa debaqyada sare(=kore) ka soo degayee. "Wait here, the director is coming down soon."

0383. rise soo bax/-ay/-ayaa(of sun, moon, dust etc.)
kac/-ay/-ayaa(of smoke)
Markii qorraxdu soo baxday, baan Gaalkayo ka soo baxnay. "When the sun rose, we started from Galayo."
Maanta dabayshu way yar tahay oo qiiqo tboos buu shoeladda uga baxayaa(=kacayaa). "Today there is little wind, so the smoke rises up straight from the chimney."

0384. fall dhac/-ay/-ayaa, kuf/-ay/-ayaa(fall down while moving)
Allah, ninkaasi jooggi(=istaaggii) buu ka dhacay! Malaha gaag-jaan haysaa. "Oh, that man standing there fell down! Maybe he is hungry."

0385. burn gub/-ey/-ayaa dub/-ey/-ayaa : bake
shid/-ay/-ayaa, daar/-ay/-ayaa : make fire, light
qaxmi/-yey/-nayaa : make fire with charcoal
Intaan dadka sheekaysanayey, baan hilibkii iga gubtey. "While I was chatting with others, the meat scooched."
Maanta xaaftadayada shan aqal baa ku gubatey. "Today five huts have burnt in our village."
Hooyaday canjeeladii aan ku quraacan lahayn buy dubeysaa.
"My mother is baking injis-la for our breakfast."
Qorigauni haddiiba ma guban karo oo wuu qoyaan yahay. "This wood does not burn easily, as it is wet."
Sigarr daaran(=shidon) ha tuurin adigoo demiya maahay(=ma aha e). "Don't throw a burning cigarette without putting it out."

0386. blow dhac/-ay/-ayaa (of wind)
asuuf/-ay/-ayaa (of fire)
Maanta dabayl xoog leh baa hari ka soo dhacayaa. "Today east wind blows so strong."
Dahka asuuf durba ha oloole. "Blow the fire up to make a flame quickly."

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0387. rain da’/-ay/-ayaa
Maalinkii iyo habeenkii habeenkii buu di’id badan yahay. "It rains heavier at night than in the daytime."

0388. wet qoy/qooyey/qoyayaa,qoylayaa
Nin meel rushaynayaa, maryaha iga qooyey. "A man, while spraying water, wetted my clothes."

0389. dry qallaji/-yey/-nayaa(vt.)
Maryaha qorraxe ku qallaji. "Dry the clothes under the sun."

0390. hide qari/-yey/-nayaa, dhuum-o/dhuuntay/dhummanayaa:hide oneself
Cali, huntukha qari askari baa soo socdee. "Ali, hide the gun, there is a policeman coming."
Waryaa Cabdi, maxaad alhaabka ugu dhuumanaysaa? Yaad ka xish-uunaysaa? "Hev Abdi, why are hiding yourself behind the door? With whom are you shy?"

0391. search baar/-ay/-ayaa, dayday/-ay/-ayaa (something lost)
raadi/-yey/-nayaa (someone absent)
Maxaad raadineysaa? --- Waxaan raadinayaa gabadhaydii Aamina. "Whom are you looking for? --- I am looking for my daughter Amina."

0392. find hel/-ay/-ayaa, arag/arkay/arkayaa
Markuu wax badan raadinayey, buu ninka hooliska ah tuugga helay. "After a long search, the police found the thief."

0393. count tiri/-yey/-nayaa
tiri intay yihiin alaabtaani. "Count the sum."

0394. bear dhal/-ay/-ayaa
Sacaygu maantuu dhalii doonaa. "Today my cow is bearing a calf."

0395. be born ---/ ku şhashay(m.), ku dhalatay(f.)---
Waxaan ku dhashay Hargeysa, waxaanse ku koray(#harbaaray) Xamar. "I was born in Hargeysa and grew up in Mogadisho."
0396. grow
ku kor/-ay/-aya,
barbaar/-ay/-ayaa
weynaad/-ey/weynaanayaa : be adult
Maxaad rabtaa(=dooneysaa) inaad noqoto markaad weynaato?---
Waxaan raahinnaan dayuurdin wade noqdo. "What will you be when
you grow up?--- I want to be a pilot."

0397. die
dhimo/dhintay/dhimanayaa
Markii qof dhinto, waxaa dhaqa oo kafna iilkana gesha, kan dad
ka u xiga. "When someone died, the one who washes him, dress-
es him in a shroud and put him in the tomb hole is his near-
est kinsman."

0398. live
noolow/noolaaday/noolaanayaa nool(adj.)
Awowgey wuxuu noolaab boqol sano. "My grandfather lived to the
age of a hundred."

0399. play
cayaar/-ay/-aya,
dheel/-ay/-ayaa
Warsame maalin kasta(=walba) waa cayaar(=dheela) oo dugsi
ma aado. "Warsame plays everyday and doesn't go to school."

0400. help
garguar/-ey/-ayaa,
cawin/cawimay/cawimayaa
Asli hooyadeed waxay gargartaan hawloha guriga. "Asli helps
her mother with the house works."
Hadduusan jaallahay Guuleed i bixin, waan diiman lahaa. "If
my friend Guuleed had not rescued me, I would have died."

0401. wait
sug/-ey/-aya
Sug intuu ka imanayo(=yimaado). "Wait till he comes back."

0402. meet
la kulan/kulmay/kulmayaa
---/kodlaj/kodlayaa : come across
Waan kulmi doonnaa. "We shall meet "
Shalaytaan Warsame xaqiisiiisa kulma kulma. "Yesterday I met
Warsame at his office."
Anigoon iska jirin, baan toon dhexeed libaax ku kudo:nay.
"In a forest I came across a lion."
0403. fight dagaa/-ay/-ayaa, daguullan/daguullamay/daguullamayaa, dirir/-ay/-ayaa
Dakka waxay yiraahdaan Carabtu Israa'iishay (mar kale) la dagaallami doontaa. "They say that Arabs and Israelis will fight again."

0404. win adkaad/-ay/atkaamayaa, guuleys-o/-tey/-anayaa
Kooxda Kuhbadda cagta oo Soomaalida waxay kooxda kuhbadda cagta oo Kenya kaga adkaatay(sguuleysatay) 3-1(saddex iyo hal). "Somali national football team won that of Kenya by 3-1."

0406. think malee/-yey/malaynayaa(believe)
fakar/-ey/-ayaa(meditate)
Ma u malaynaysaa inuu yimaado(* imaan doono)? "Do you think that he will come?"
Waxaan u malaynayaa inuu nin Faransiis ah yahay. "I think he is a Frenchman."
Maantoo dhan waan fakarayey oo xususas waayey waxa iga maqan. "Today I thought whole the day but could not recall what is lost."

0407. forget hilmaan/hilmaamay/himaamayaa
Markaad dalkaagii ku noqoto, ha hilmaamin inaad warqaad ii soo qorto. "Do not forget to write to me after you go back home."

0408. put dhig/-ay/-ayaa
ku rid/-ey/-ayaa, peli/-yey/-nayaa (in something)
saar/-ay/-ayaa(on something)
Xaggeec lacagtaadii dhigtey? "Where did you put my money?"
Jeebkaagaan kuugu ridey. "I put it in your pocket."
Miiskaagaan ku saaray(dhigay). "I put it on your desk."
Armaajadaan ku u geliyey(dhigay). "I put it in the cupboard."

0408. ride fuul/-ay/-ayaa, kor/-ay/-ayaa
Xaafad fog baan faras u fuulnay. "We rode to a far village."
Maxaad xaafadda ku tagtaan ? "How do you go to the village?"
Xaafadda faras baan u fuulnaa (ku tagnaal)."We go there riding on a horse."
0410. go out dibedda (=baananka) aad/-ey/-ayaa
    baananka u bax/-ay/-ayaa
Agaasinihi mar dhaw buu baxay (=tegey=dibedda aadey), wuuse
immanayaa (=imaa doonaa). "The director went out but he will
come back."

0411. enter gal/-ay/-ayaa
Jaalle, ma soo geli karaa?--- Soo gal, soo gal. "May I come in?
--- Come in, come in."
Furahaani qofulka ma geli karo. "This key doesn't fit the lock."

0412. come kaaleey/imid/imaanayaa
Waxaan Muqdisho imid bil ka hor. "I came to Mogadisho a month
ago."
Ma hubo inaan imaanayo (=imaa doono) iyo inkale. "I am not su-
re if he will come or not."
Sannadkii hore badan u wuu ii imaan jirey. "Last year he came
to me often."

0413. go aad/-ey/-ayaa, soco/socdey/soconayaa
tag/tegey/tegeyaa
Xaggey u socotaa? "Where are you going? (when walking)"
Xaggey aadeysaa (=tegeysaa)? "Where are you going? (when leavi-
-ng)"
Markaa markabka Yurub ku aadey, waxaan 1 socdey inaan soo dal
barto. "When I went to Europe by sea, I had an intention to
learn about the world."

0414. collect aruuri/-yey/-nayaa, uruuri/-yey/-nayaa
Walaalkay, wuxuu aruurunayaa farangaboolooyin. "My brother col-
lects postage stamps."

0415. mix dar/-ay/ayaa
Caanaha biyo noogu dar an dhannee. "Mix milk and water for us
to drink."
Maaad isku daraysaa?--- Waxaan isku darayaa hur iyo sonkor.
"What are you mixing?--- Flour and sugar."

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0416. move 'dhaqaaq/-ay/-ayaa' soo guur/-ey/-ayaa(change location)
Fatuuraddaydii way dhaqaaqi weydey oo batarigaa dhammaaday.
"My car doesn't move, as the battery is dead."
Mar dhaweyd xaafoaddaydii ka soo guureey oo tan soo degey. "Rec- 
ently I moved from my old village to this village."

0417. fit 'ku filan yahay(of meal or work to someone)
le'eg yahay(clothes to someone).
Dharkaaga kuma le'eka, maxaa yeelay shaatigu waa kaa weyn yah- 
ay surwaalkuna waa kugu dheggan yahay. "Your clothes do not 
fit you; the shirt is too wide and the trousers are too tight!"

0418. give 'sii/-yey/-nayaa
Waryaaya, lacagtti aan shalay idin siiyey oo dhan ma dhammays- 
een? "Have you(pl.) spent all the money that I gave you yест- 
erday?"

0419. do 'samee/-yey/samaynayaa, qab-o/-tay/-anayaa
Maanta waxaad qabato ma haysaa(=jiraan)? "Have you something 
to do today?"
Haa(hoo), waxyaalo badan baa qabanayaa. "Yes, I have much to 
do."
Waxaan qabto ma leh(=jiraan=hay). "I have nothing to do."
Maxaad samaysay iiddii arrafo?--- Adeerkay oo Gaalkacyo deggan 
baan soo boogday. "What did you do in Id el-Kabir? --- I visi-
ted my uncle in Galkayo."

0421. know 'aqood/-ay/yaqaan, ogoow/ogaadey/og yahay 
gar-o/-tay/-anayaa
Ma taqaan ninkaas meeshaas taagan? "Do you know the man stand-
ing there?"
Af Soomaaliga ma taqaan?--- Maya, ma aqaan. "Do you know Soma-
-li Language?--- No, I don't know.
Waxaan ogaadey walaashaa inay tahay gabar aad u wanaagsan."I 
found that your sister is a very good girl."
Inkastoo aan hilmaamay; markaad i xusisiyey, baan gartay.
"I had forgotten it before; but when you reminded me of it, 
I recalled."
0422. want rab/-ey/-aa, doon/-ay/-ayaa
Maanta aad baan u daallanahay, sideed darteed ma rabo qofna(=ruuxna) la hadlo."Today I am so tired that I don't want to talk with anyone."

0423. can ---/awoodey/karaa,awoodaa
Sigaar halkaan ma ku cabbi karaa? "May I smoke here?"
Maya, looma oggola. "No, you must not."
Haa, waad ku cabbi kartaa. "Yes, you may."
Ma igu waajib baa inaan berri imaado? "Must I come tomorrow?"
Haa, kugu waajib inaad timaaddo. "Yes, you must."
Maya, luguuma baahna. "No, you need not."
Shalay ma inaan karin oo waan hargabsanaa. "Yesterday I caught cold and could not come."

0424. there is, be jir/-ey/-ayaa jiraa
Laba isbitaal baa magaaladaan jira. "There are two hospitals in this town."
Isbitaal magaaladaani ma leh. "There is no hospital in this town."
Berri faystaa jirtoo, shaqo la inaan mayo. "Tomorrow is a fast, so they do not come to work."
Saacaddaadji moeday?-- Saacaddaydii gurigej jirtaa. "Where is your watch? --- It is at home."

0425. stay, be joog/-ey/-aa
Afar toddobaaad baan Hargeysa joogey. "I stayed for four weeks in Hargeysa."
Kismaayo waa xaggee?--- Kismaayo waxaa weeye Soomaaliya koofur-gaalheed. "Where is Kismayo?--- It is located in the south-east part of Somalia."
Buurta Soomaaliya ugu dheree magaceed? xaggeese ku taal? "What is the highest mountain in Somalia and what is it?

0427. big weyn
Muxuu yahay dhismahaas weyni? "What is that big building?"

0428. small, little yar
Waqti yar dabadi haan soo noqonaya. "I will come back in a little while."

0429. high dheer(of person, tree, mountain) 
kore (ceilling, table) 
Kalimanjaaro waa buurta Afrika ugu dheer. "Kalimanjaro is the highest mountain in Africa."

0430. low gaaban(person, tree, hill) 
hoose(ceilling, roof, table) 
Arigu wuxuu daaqaan geedaha gaagaaban. "Goats feed themselves from low trees."

0431. fat buuran(person, cow, meat) 
Hilib buuran, oon caata ahayn! "(I mean) fat meat, not lean one!"

0432. lean caato, caata ah 
Duunyadu diraadii aad bey u caatowdha waxaana ku wacan daaqoo yaraadah. "In Diraa season the cattle become very lean and it is caused by scarceress of food."

0433. thick adag (trunk, pillar, stick) 
weyn(book, leg)

0434. thin dhuuan(stick, pillar, trunk) 
Geedkaas Dhumucdiisuu aad bey u dhuuban tahay. "The trunk of that tree is very thin."

0435. heavy culus

0436. light fudud 
Jawaankaami buu u culus yahay oo ma sidi karoo. "This sack is too heavy to carry."
Jawaankkani aad buu u fudud yahay oo mid=qof) kastaa wuqaa-di karaa. "This sack is so light that everyone can lift it up."

0437. strong xoog, tahar
0438. weak tabardaran
0440. hard adayg(of stone, chair, meat)
0441. soft jilicsan
0442. sweet macaan
0444. hot,pungent dhanaan
0445. bitter kharaar
0446. fast dheerayn
dhakhso : quick(ly)
Baabuurkiisa cusubi aad buu u dheereeyaa. "His new truck runs very fast."
0447. slow tartiib, aayar
Waan ku baryayaa, aayar(tartiib) u hadal waxaad leedahay magaran karee. "Please speak slowly, I can not understand what you say."
0448. round wareeg
0449. sharp afaysan
Iska jir, middidu way afaysan(af badan) tahay. "Take care, the knife is very sharp."
0450. dull saawir
Warsame, middidaan soofee(af ee=deel ee), saawir baay noqotayee.
"Warsame sharpen this knife, it has gotten dull."
0451. smooth sulub
siclib : flat
0452. straight toosan, qayidan, qiyaasan
Jidkaanitohan kilomtit oo toosan buu socdaa, dabadeedna wuxuu u leexdaa dhanka waqooyi-galbeed."
"This road goes ten kl. straight and then turns to North-west."

0453. nadiif

0454. dirty wasakh
Cali, gacamahaagu nadiif ma yihiiin? Gacamo wasakha wax ha ku cumin. "Ali, are your hands clean? Don't eat with dirty hands."

0455. long dheer
Jidka Xamar tan iyo Gaalkacyo tagaa sad u dheer yahay. "It is a long way from Mogadisho to Galkayo."

0456. short gaaban
Mar kasta agaasimaha cusub khudbadiisu way gaaban tahay. "The new director's speech is always short."

0457. far fog

0458. near dhaw
Gurigaagu halkaan ma ka fog yahay??? Maya, waa uu dhaw yahay, waana lugayn karna. "Is your house far from here??? No, it is near here, so we can go on foot."

0459. wide ballac
ballaaran : broad
Baarkaygu wuxuu ku yaallaa jidkaas ballaaran(=weyn). "My inn is on that broad street."
Kabahaani way iiga weyn yihiiin. "This shoes are too wide for me."

0460. narrow ciriiiri
Gurigaani labaatan marti ah ma qaado oo waa ku ciriiiri. "This house is too narrow for twenty guests."

0461. hot kulul, kulayl
Shaah kulul(=kulayl oh) i sii. "Give me hot tea."
kirlaha shaah kulul baa ku jiraa. "There is hot tea in the kettle."
Maanta aad bey u kulushahay. "It is very hot today."

0462. cold qabow
Maxaad haddiiba dhakhsu u imaan weydey? Mushaallidii way qabowdaye. "Why didn't you come soon? The porridge has gotten cold."

0463. warm kuljiir, jiirsan
I sii biyo jiirsan(=kuljiir ah) oon ku qubeysto. "Give me warm water to wash myself."

0465. young yar
Isagu weli wuu yar yahay oo hawshaan waa yaa aragnimo uma leh.
"He is still young and is not experienced to do this work."

0466. aged duq(of man,animal), gabow(of man, thing)
Dadku markuu aad u gabuub, wuu soo goata wuxuuna ku socdaal u xoog leh. "When aged, man walks bent over a solid stick."

0467. new cusub
Joornaalkaani ma cusub yahay?--- Maya, waa bishii hore. "Is this magazine new?--- No, it is last month's."

0468. old gabow
Raadyahaygu wuu shanqarayaas oo wuu gabuubey. "My radio makes noises, as it is old."

0469. always mar kasta
Aabbahay maaf kasta u baan qaataa. "My father always carries a stick with him."

0470. full buuxi/-yey/-nayaan(vt.)
Maalmaha fayystoyinka ah dad baa suuq iska buuxiye. "On the festival days the market was full of people."
0471. many, much    badan
Maxaan ka dhacay? Jidka dad badan baa tuusane. "What happened?
-ned? Many people are gathering on the street."

0472. few, little    xoogaa,    kistoo,    in yar
Xoogaa caana ah shaaha igu dar.= In yar shaaha iigu caddee.
"Put a little milk in the tea for me."
Iyadu way xishootay; marka say inta xoogaa cuntay, iska tagtay,
"She was shy; after having eaten a little, she went out."
Sii soco, xoogaa baan kaa dambaynayaaye. "Go ahead, I will
come a little later."

0473. all    dhammaan,    dhana,    kurti,    kulli
Markaan imid, kurtigood(=dhammaan=iyagoo dhani) way fadhiyeen.
"When I came, all of them were seated."

0474. bright if.    iftiin
Qolkaani waa if badan yahay. "This room is bright."

0475. darkness    mugdi
Ha marin jidkaas mugdiga ah. "Do not take that dark road."

0476. light    naal
Xaafadda nalleedaa meel fog baan ka arki karnaa.= Xaafadda naal-
keeda meel fog baan laga arki karaa. "The light of the village
can be seen from far."

0477. white    cad,    caddaan

0478. black    madow
Eeygeygu madow iyo caddaan buu isagu jiraa. "My dog is black-
-and-white."

0479. red    guduud,    gaduud

0480. blue    baluug
Calanka Soomaalidu waa baluug, dhexdana xiddig cad buu ku lee-
yahay.
"The flag of Somalia is blue with a white star in the centre."

0481. green cagaar
Roobka hore dabadi, caawisku cagaar buu noqdaa. "After the rain, the grass becomes green."

0482. yellow hudund
Camabku korka waa ka cagaar, hoosna waa ka hudund. "Mango is green outside and yellow inside."

0483. colour midah/midabyo,midabbo
Lo'du midabbo kale jaad ah bay leedahay. "Cows have various colours."

0484. beautiful qurxan, qurxoon
Walaashaa ma qurxoon yahay? "Is your sister beautiful?"
Yaa masawirkaan qurxan=qurxoon=sawiray=sameeyey)? "Who drew this beautiful picture?"

0485. good fiican, wanaagsan
Cuntadu makhayaddaan ma ka fiican tahay? "Is the meal good in this restaurant?"

0486. bad xun
khalad : wrong
Warsame macallinku mar kasta wuu canaantaa, maxaa yeelay waa wiilka galaaska ugu xun. "Warsame is the worst boy in the class and always scolded by the teacher."

0487. correct sax(an)
haqaygaan : arranged justly

0488. same la mid, isku mid
Isku fil baan nahay. "We are of the same age."
Qalinkeyga iyo qalinkaagu waa isku mid. "My pen and yours are the same."
Qalinkeygu qalinkaaga la mid ma aha. "My pen and yours are not the same."
Aniga iyo Aamina isku galaas baan nahay.= Galaaskayga iyo kan Aamina waa isku mid. "Amina and I are in the same class."

0489. different duwan
Afka reer Baraawuwhu kulligiis(=dhammaantiis) af Soomaaliga waa ka duwan yahay. "Brawa's tongue is completely different from Somali."

0490. again haddana, mar dambe
mar kai: once more, -na: also wada: together
Macallinku meeriskii shalay haddana waa noo macneeyey, waanse fahmi(=garan) weyney. "The teacher explained us the lesson again yesterday, but we could not understand."
Berri xeebtaan aadi doonaa.--- Anna waan aadi doonaa.--- Hadd-eed ina keen wada aadnee. "I will go to the shore tomorrow. --- I will go, too.--- Then let's go together."

0491. if haddii, hadd-
Haddaad lacag badan haysato, xoogaa i deymii; Waan lacag la' ahaye. "If you have much money, lend me some; I have no money."
Haddaan lacag badan haysan lahaa, Yurub baan durbe(=haddiiba) andi lahaa. "If I had much money, I would go to Europe soon."
Haddii muddada aad Soomaaliya joogeyso ku dhammaato, xaggeexaad aadeysaa? "When your stay in Somalia ends, where are you going then?"

0492. yes haa

0493. no maya
Miyaad shalayto halkaann timid? "Didn't you come here yesterday?"
Maya, waan imid. "Yes, I came." Haa, ma imaan. "No, I didn't."
0494. good morning subax wanaagsan, arooryo wanaagsan
maalin wanaagsan : good day
galab wanaagsan : good evening
habeen wanaagsan : good evening, good night

0495. good-bye nabad gelyo
Iska warran : How do you do?
Sidee tahay ? "How are you?"
Ma nabad baa? "Are you well?"
Waa nabad. "Fine."
Mahadsanid "Thank you."
Xaaskii sidee yahay? "How is your family?"
Waan ka xumahay, mar dambaan imid. "Sorry, I came late."
Waan ka xumahay, Ilaahay sawir iyo iiman ha ka a siiyo.
[greeting on hearing about someone's death]
Waxaan raaynayaa inaad caafimaad dhakhsa ah heshid
[=Ilaahay caafimaad ha ku siiyo]. [greeting to a sick person]
Waan kuugu hambalyaynayaa guurkaaga. "Congratulations on
your marriage."

0497. and iyo, oo, -na
Waxaan isku darayaa hur iyo sonkor. "I am mixing flour and
sugar."
Fiiri dibigaas madow oo woyn. "Look at that big black bull."
Waan cadanayaa waana fooldhaqanayaa. "I am cleaning the teeth
and washing my face."

0498. with la(together with), ku(with some instrument or tool)
Waatiga dambe waan ku baryayaa walaalka la imax (=isla imaa-
da= wada imada). "Please come with your brother next time."
Cabdi seef huu shabeel kula diray. "Abdi fought with a pant-
er with a sword."

I baan ahay baan ahay ma ihi
you baad tahay baad ahay ma ihid
he waa buu ahay ma aha
she way bay ahayd ma aha
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>pres. af</th>
<th>past. af</th>
<th>pres. neg.</th>
<th>past neg</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>we</td>
<td>baan nabay</td>
<td>baan ahayn</td>
<td>ma ihin</td>
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<tr>
<td>you</td>
<td>baad tihii</td>
<td>baad ahayn</td>
<td>ma ihdin</td>
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<td>they</td>
<td>waa</td>
<td>bay ahaayeen</td>
<td>ma aha</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Anigu macallin baan ahay. "I am a teacher."
Isagu waa macallin. "He is a teacher."
Anigu macallin baan ahaa. "I was a teacher."
Ma macallin baad tahay? "Are you a teacher?"
Ma macallin baad ahayd? "Were you a teacher?"
Wuxuu noqon doonaa gabyaa caan ah. "He will be a famous poet."
Gabyaa caan ah ma noqon doono. "He will not be a famous poet."

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<tr>
<th>0501.</th>
<th>brain</th>
<th>maskax</th>
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<td>0502.</td>
<td>palm</td>
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<td>0504.</td>
<td>muscle</td>
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<td>lung</td>
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<td>kidney</td>
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<td>0508.</td>
<td>dung</td>
<td>xaar (of man,bird,cat), saalo (of camel,cow,dog)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>digo (of dog), faanto (of cow)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>xaar/-ay/-ayaa : make excrements</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
|       |       | Wiikaaan: ma xaari karo jeer la minjasaaro, maxaa yeelay weli waa yar ynahay. "This boy can not go to stool by himself and needs help to do so, as he is still small."

<table>
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<tr>
<th>0509.</th>
<th>urine</th>
<th>kaadi</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>kaadi/-yey,kaadsheyy/kaadinayaa,kaadshayaa : urinate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|       |       | Inkastoo uu toban sano jiyo, habeenkii waa xiriirta ku kaadsh-
|       |       | -aa. "Although he is ten years old, he still wets the bed."

<table>
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<tr>
<th>0510.</th>
<th>penis</th>
<th>gus</th>
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<td>xiniin/xiniinyo : testicle, huuryo, balag : foreskin</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>gud : circumcision</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
0511. pubes  siri
    kintir : clitoris

0512. nude  qaawan, qaawanaan
    Intay isqaawisey, bay sariirta isku taurtay. "She became nude
    and lay on the bed."

0513. sneeze  ---/hindhisay/hindhisanayaa, hindhis (n.)

0514. cough  ---/qufacay/qufacayaa, qufac (n.)

0515. yawn  ---/halaaqooday/halaaqoonayaa, halaaqo (n.)

0516. life  nolol, naf
    Nolosha magaaladu way adag tahay, maxaa yeelay wax kastaba waa
    qaali. "The life in the city is hard, as everything is expen-
    sive."

0517. poison  sun

0519. bread  rooti (made from wheat flour), muufo (made from sorghum or
    maize flour), canjeelo(thin pancake)

0520. potato  bataato

0521. grain  xabbad/xabbado

0522. flour  bur (of wheat), budo( of sorghum or maize)

0523. sugar  sonkor

0524. cake  doolshe

0525. tea  shaah
    caddays : milk-tea, kafee,qaxwe : coffee

0528. milk  caano

0529. vegetable  khudaar

0530. bean  digir

0533. meal  cuntu, con

0534. rabbit  bakayle/bakaylayaal

0535. cat  mukulaal/mukulaallo, yanyuuro/yanyuuro, bisad/bisado

0536. tusk  fool/foolal

0537. rat  jiir/jiirar, dooll/doolliyaal, doolliyo
0538. crow tuke/tukiyaaal
0539. pigeon humbura/humburuqqo, qoolley/qooliyaal
0540. monkey daan(y)eer/daan(y)eeero
0541. beast dugaag
  libaax/libaaxyo : lion, shabeel/shabeello : panther
  weer/weerar : tiger, gududane/jiifaa : wild cat
  marocdi/marocdiyaal : elephant
  wiyl/wiyllo : rhino jeer : hippotamus
  dhurwaan/dhurwaayo : hyena dawoco/dawocooyin : fox
  yaxaas : crocodile geri/geriyo, geriyaal : giraffe
  damaerfarow : zebra ogaar : gazelle
  beelyo : eagle goro(n)yo : ostrich
  cantalaya : crane guumey : owl
  fiidmeer : bat dhito, caananqub : hedgehog

0542. male lab
0543. female dhiddig
0544. sacrifice allabari, xus
0545. trap dabin
  Dabin buu dhiqay. "He set a trap."
0546. basket dambiil/dambiilo
  Naagtu dambiilsha khudaar baay ku gurtay. "The woman put vegetable-
  ble in the basket."
0547. box suntuukh, xashin (made of leather)
0548. lid dabool (of box), hado/hadooyin (flat lid for pan)
  aagran/aagaammoo (of milkpot),
  fur/furar : cloth to fill the hole of a pan.
0549. match tarraq, karrrit
0550. board loox/looyoo
0551. glass qarsho, dhalo/dhalooyn
0552. bottle dhalo, qarsho
0553. plate saxan/saxanno(of metal), xeero/xeerooyin(of wood)
0554. cup kool/koolbah, bilaale(of porcelain)
  bakeeri (of glass)
0555. spoon malgacad/malgacado(of metal), fandhaal/fandhaalio(of wood)
0557. scissors munqas
0558. sewing tolid
0559. comb saqaf/saqafyo (of wood), shanlo/shanlooyint (of plastic)
0560. mirror muraayad/muraayado
0561. make-up isqurxi
    kuul : kohol, boolbare : facial powder
Walaashay hal saac bay isqurxinayaa. "My sister is making up for an hour."
0562. tool qalab (of carpenter's, hunter's or musical instruments)
albnab : food vessel or furniture
0563. hat koofiycat/kooifiyado
    cimaamad : turban, masar : headkachef (coloured)
gambo : net like headcover (black)
0564. umbrella dallad/dallado
0565. necklace shumuuf/shumuufu
    silsilad : chain necklace, dheg : earring
0566. bracelet dugaagad/dugaagado
    kuul : earring or bracelet made of large stones
tusbas : string of beads
0567. ring fargashi/fargashiy, farraati/farraatiyo
galuus, badhan : button
0568. belt suun
    niigteyn : necktie
0569. trousers sirwaal/sirwaallo, targal/targallo
    macawis, fagdad : lungi, shaati, shaar : shirt
funaanqad : undershirt, motonte, nigis : underpants
dabagaah : shorts, sigiso : socks
0570. shoes kaboo, iskaarbo, buud : boots
    shanag : native sandal
0571. floor dhul, sibir
0572. desk, table miis/miisaa
0573. chair kursi/kursiyo, kuraas, gambar/gambarro : low chair
    siiriir/siiriyo : heu, kashkaash : soft grass to lie on
0574. room qol/qolal
0575. pillar tiir/tiirar
0576. toilet musqul
0577. cleaning nadiifi/-yey/-nayaa, nadiifin (n.)
0578. gate albaab/albaabbo
0579. grave qahri/qahuro
   xabaalo (pi.); grave yard, iil : side hole of a tomb
0580. funeral janaaso, jinaaso
0581. gold dahab
0582. silver lacag
0583. copper maar
0584. iron bir
0585. machine makiinad, matoor
0586. car fatuurad/fatuurado
   baabuur : truck, mooto : motor-cycle
   mushkuleeti : bicycle
0587. weapon hub
0588. drum durbaan
0589. bell gambaleci, koor(of camels)
0590. flute ??
   foori : whistle(of mouth), firimbi : whistle(of police)
0591. flag calan/calammo
0593. enemy cadaw
0594. war dagaaal/dagaaollo
0595. fire gubasho
0596. punishment ciqaab
   ganaax : fine, penalty, laaluush : bribe
0597. tax canshuur
0598. price qime, qeyme

Intee jooga? = Maxaa la siistaa? "How much is it?"
buk  buug/buugag,  kutub/kutubbo
newspaper  wargeys
          jornoaallo : magazine
picture  masawir/masawirro
letter  warqaad/warqaado
tale  sheeko/sheekooiyin
          halxiraale, googaaleysi : riddle
song  hees/heeso, heesas
dance  cayaar,  niiko : dance in southern region
trip  safar,  socdaal
       Safar buan Afrikoo dhan ku maray. "I have travelled all over Africa."
rest  nasasho
cultivation  beerid,  falasho
       beer/-ay/-ayaa, fal/-ay/-ayaa : till, cultivate (v.)
hoe  yaambo
       garweyn : pick (n.)
plough  cagaf-cagaf
mortar  shiid : hand-mill,  maxdin : mortar with stone roler
       mooye : peddling mortar
source  durdur
valley  jeexdin ??
bank(of river)  qar/qarar,  gaw/gawyo
wave  hir/hirar
bubble  xoor(of soap, milk),  abur(of soap, camel's mouth)
       xumbo(of water)
thunder  onkod
lightening  hillaac
air  neecaw
weather  hawo
xaraarad: climate

0621. rainy season  xilli roobaad
0622. dry season    xilli abaaraad
0623. spring -- 0626. winter
    guu': the season with much rain
    xagaa: dry season
    dayr: the season with less rain than guu'
    diraaac: the driest season

0627. January  Jannaayo
0628. February Febraayo
0629. March    Maarso
0630. April    Abrile
0631. May      Manjo
0632. June     Juunyo
0633. July     Luuliyoo
0634. August   Agoosto
0635. September Satembar
0636. October  Oktoobar
0637. November Nofembar
0638. December Disembar
0639. Monday   Isniin
0640. Tuesday  Talaada
0641. Wednesday Arbaca
0642. Thursday Khamiis
0643. Friday   Jamce
0644. Saturday Sabti
0645. Sunday   Axad
0646. day      maalin/maalmo
0647. hour     saac
Hadda waa gortee? waa meeqa saac? "What time is it?"
Waa afar buuxda. "It is just ten."
Waa afar iyo rubi (=rubuc). "It is a quarter past ten."
Waa afar iyo bar. "It half past ten."
Waa siddeeddi oo rubi dhimman. "It is a quarter to ten."

0648. minute daqiqo
0649. second labaad
0652. day before yesterday dorraad
0653. day after tomorrow saadambe
0654. last month bishii dambe, bishii hore
0655. next month bisha xigta
0656. this year sannadkaan, sanadaan
0657. last year sannadkii dambe, sannadkii hore
0658. next year sannadka dambe, sanadka xiga
0659. once upon a time bal waa waa
Bal waa waa waa wil geeljiya ah oo Warsame ee yiraahde baa
jirey. "Once upon a time there was a camel boy named Warsa-
-me."
Dadka waaweyni weligood waxay yiraahdaan waayihiin (=waagii)
horaa hadda ka fiican (=wanaagsan). "Old men are apt to say
that the past was better than present."

0660. ever, some day maalin, mar
Maalin baan halkaan soo boodaysan, mase xusuusan karo goortay
ahayd. "I remember that I have visited here once, but I can
not remember when it was."
Mar baan Yurub soo boonqon doonaan. "I want to visit Europe
some day."

0661. before horteed, ka hor
cuntada horteed : before the meal

0662. after dabateed, -ka dib
mar dambe : afterwards
Hadda waaan hawshaysnahaye, mar dambaan (=kalaan) samaynayaa.
"I will do it afterwards, as I am busy now."

0663. beginning bilaw, bilaawid, bilaw/bilaabay/bilaabayaa :begin(vt.)

0664. end dhammaad, dhammee/-yey/dhammaynaya : finish
Shinawaadaan bilawgii(bilawgeedi) waa laga helayey, dham-
-maadkiise ma fiicanayn. "This film was interesting at the
beginning but boring at the end."

0665. next xig
kan xigaw, soo gal! "The next one, come in!"

0666. zero eber(nul), goobo(circle),
miin : shape of circle for the brand of cows
Talefonkayga lambarkisu waa laba kun iyo boqol(kow iyo
labaatan, eber, eber). "My telephone number is 2100."

0667. eleven kow iyo toban
0675. nineteen sagaal iyo toban

0676. thirty soddon
0677. forty afartan
0678. fifty konton
0679. sixty lixdan
0680. seventy todobatan
0681. eighty siddeetan
0682. ninety sagaashan
0683. thousand kun

0685. first ugu horreeya, koowaad
0686. second lahaad
ugu dambeeya : last
Kani waa willkeygii wiilasha ugu dambeeyey. "This is my la-
st son."

0688. alone keli-
Keligey baan xalay, haalkaan fadhiyey. "When I entered, he
was sitting alone."

0697. baby iimo, caruur
0700. parent  waadid,  waxlid
0701. husband and wife  say iyo afo
0702. ancestors  waaowayaal,  waaahayaal
0703. nephew—0704. niece
Isaga waa walaalkay waxkiis. "He is my nephew(lit.He is my brother's son.)"
Anigu baan adeerkeed ahay. "She is my niece.(lit. I am her uncle)."
0705. cousin
Ilma adeer baan nahay. "We are cousins(parallel)."
Ilma adeer iyo ilma eeddo baan nahay. "We are cousins(cross)."
0706. relatives  qaraabo
Waa qaraabadday. "They are my relatives."
0707. greeting  salaan (n.) salaan/salaamay/salaamayaa : greet
Xaaskaaggi iga salaan. "Remember me to your family."
Salaan iga gaarsii daddii oo dhan. "Remember me to everyone."
0708. Mr., Mrs.  Madani : Mr.  Murwo : Mrs.  Jaalle : comrade
0709. answer  warcelin,  jawaab
warcelis/-ey/-anayaa, jawaab/-ey/-ayaa : answer(v.)
Ma uga jawaabtey warqaaddi Cali? "Have you answered Ali's letter?"
0711. teacher  hore/barayaal,  macallin/macallimiiin
0712. pupil  arday/arday
0713. host  martisaaroof
marti/marti : guest
Nukaankaan yanye? "Whose is this shop?"
Isagaa nukaanka iska leh, anigu waa ka shaqeyaan. "This is his own shop. I am his employee."
0714. king  boqor/boqorro,  ugaans/ugaasyo
0715. official  saraaale
saraaal : officer

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0716. merchant beecmushtar, komarjanteh
0717. doctor takhtar, detoor
0718. job hawl, shaqo
heerrow : farmer reerbaadiye : nomad
kaluuundabte : fisherman fuundi : builder
najaar : carpenter hilible : butcher
timajare, jeegaxiire : harber
tumaaal : blacksmith waardiye : guardian
kahatoole : shoe maker gargaarto : nurse
dawaarle, harqaamle : tailor
Maxay tahay hawshaadu? "What is your job?"

0719. lame jabanow, dhutiiye (who can walk)
jiis, langarre (who can not walk)

0720. thief tuug/tuuggoy, khaatir/khaatiriin
shufti/shufto : robber
miskiin/miskiinnoo, maaakiin : beggar

0721. foolish nacas, doqon
Doqon baan noqday, maxaan gabadhii uga bixi waxayey! "What
a fool I was not to have kidnapped the girl to marry!"

0723. dream riyo, dhdhab
Xalay riyo xun baan ku riyooyay. "Last night I dreamt a
terrible dream."
Xalay waxaaman ku riyooyay noqday oo soo noolbaanay. "Last
night I dreamt that my dead grandfather was still alive."

0724. meaning macne
maacen : explanation

0725. country dal/dalal, waddan/waddammo, dhul/dhulal
qaran/qaranmo : state, ummad/ummade : nation
baaddiye : country side

0726. world addunaanka, koon

0727. mosque maaajid/musaajiddo
kaniisad/kaniisado : church

0728. school dugsi/dugsiyo
0729. market suaq/suq
0730. shop dukaan/dukaammo, bakhaar: whole-sale store
0731. address cinwaan, meesh a laghe lo
0732. neighbour daris/darisyo
0733. border seere, xudduud
0734. east bari, qorraxkasoobax
0735. west galbeed, bugux, qorraxudhac
0736. south koofur, hoos
0737. north waqooyi, kor
0738. direction doc/doco, barbar/barbarro
0739. tip af
0743. beside gees
Geesteyda fariiso. "Sit down beside me."
Miiskaan u qaadno dariishada geeskeeda (zagteeda). "Let's
carry this desk beside the window."
0744. around waxaan ku soo wareegney gariga boqorka. "We walked around
the king's palace."
0745. surface dul
0746. reverse dhabar, jirjir
0747. shadow malleug: shadow of a person,
cirfiid: ghost
0749. bottom sal (of pan, well, sea..)
0750. circle deyr, goob
Lyagoo cigaaraya bay iska daba wareegayaan. "They are dance-
ing in a circle."
0751. line xarriiq/xarriiqyo
0752. mark astaan, calaanmad
0753. shape qaab
0754. each one mid kasta
0755. something wax
Larise, wax baan koo sheeghayayey. "Sit down, I have something to tell you."

0756. chew
raams-o/-aday/-anayaa, calili/-yey/-nayaa
ruug/-yey/-anayaa(not to eat)
Na liqin adigoon helibka aad o calilin. "Do not swallow the meat without chewing it well."

0757. lick
leef/-ay/-anayaa
Amiga eeyga salaaxayuu qacanta igu leefay. "I caressed the dog and he licked my hand."

muddans-o/-aday/-anayaa : suckle
Waa suuro (=Waxaa suurawda) inuu naa nac madmuudsanayo. "Maybe he is suckling a candy."

0758. roar, sing
ci/-yey/-yayaa (of dog, cat, cow, beast, bird)
nool/-ey/-ayaa, uugaan/uugaamey/uugaamayaa (of camel)
xarum/xarumay/xarumayya : groan (of lion, cat, dog, patient)
qayli/-yey/-nayaa ; bark
Eeyga markuu tuugga arko, wuu qayliyaa. "The dog barks when he sees a thief."

0760. notice
ogaad/-ey/ogaanayaa
Waxaan ogaadeey inay Af Soomaaliga suugaantilu waa aad u sarra-yso. "I noticed that Somali Language has a high standard of literature."

0761. remember
xusus-o/-tay/xususanayaa
xususii/-yey/-nayaa : remind
Waa inaad gabaygaan tan iyo herri xususu(xususatiid).
"Learn this poem by heart until tomorrow."

Maalin baan arkay, mase xususuni magicilisa. "I have ever met him, but I don’t remember his name."

0763. believe
ruwee/-yey/rumaynayaa
Muslinku Illaah bay rumaysan yiihin. "Muslims believe in God!"
Ma rumaynaysaa waxaa iri? "Do you believe what he said?"

0765. suspect
shaki/-yey/-ayaa
Waxaa iiga shakiiyeey inaan lacag ka xaday.
"He suspected me that I stole money from him."

Ninku geeljiraha ah u magaaladu uku habaahay, waxaa yeelay waa markii ugu horreysey oo uu magaalada yimaado. "The cam-
el man got astray in the town, as he came up to the town for the first time."

Ninku booliska ahaan jidka weydiiyey, hase yeeshee isna ma aqoons. "I asked the policeman the way, but he did not know it either."

Waxaan weydiistyey inuu hawsha iga kaaliyo (gargaaro). "I asked him to help me with the work."

Sargaalku waxuu askarta amray inay joogsadaan. "The officer ordered the soldiers to stop."

Takhtarku iimaoggola inaan khamrada cabb-xi, Takhtarku wux-
-xu iga mamnuucay khamrada cabbideeda. "The doctor forbade me to drink wine."

Macallinku wuu iska kaa deymaya, haddaad ralligeliso. "If you say that you are sorry, the teacher will forgive you."

Mar kasta macallinku Maxamed buu faaniyaa, waxaa yeelay waa will dalaal hadan. "The teacher always praises Muhammed, as he is very diligent."

Aabahay shalaytu u canaantay, waxaa yeelay beentaydiin baa kashifantay. "Yesterday I was scolded by my father, because my lie came to light."
0773. deceive Sir/-ay/-ayaa
Intuu iyada siray, buu lacag badan ka qaataay. "He deceived her and took much money from her."
Adigaa i siraye, uur ma yeeshen? "It is because you deceived me that I am pregnant, isn't it?"

0774. suffer Bastis, la tahcaansan
Ninka jirrani xanuun buu ia tabcaansan yahay. "The patient is suffering from the pain."

0776. worry ---/walwaley/walwalayaa
Hoo yadey way walwaleyysaa, maxaa yeelay gababheedi baa maqaan=ma imaan. "The mother worries, as her daughter has not come back yet."

0777. feel relieved Farax/-ay/-ayaa

0778. love Jeclaw/jeclaaday/jeclaanayaa jecel yahay, jecay1(n.)
Mivaad Aamina jecestahay? Aamina ma jecestahay? "Do you love Amina?"

0779. pray Tuko/tukaday/tukanayaa
Subxi - duhur - casar - makhrib - cisse :Muslims' five prayers in a day
Mar mar buu tukadaa. "Once in a while he prays."

0780. adore Caabud/-ey/-ayaa
Gaaladu waxay caabudaan qorraxda, geedaha iyo xataa dhagaxda. "Unbelievers adore the sun, the trees and even the stone."

0781. imitate Jill/-ay/-ayaa
Daanyeerku ninkuu jillaa. "The monkey imitates the man."

0782. compare Isle'ekaysii/-yey/-nayaay, isu dhigid/dhigay/dhigayaa
Isu deelitir/-ay/-ayaa

0783. choose Door-o/-tay/-anayaay
Markay kabiihi oo dhan dayday, dabadeed Abshiro waxay door-o-tay kuway gaduudna. "After having tried all the shoes, Abshiro chose red ones."

0785. weigh Cabbir/-ay/-ayaa
Miis/-ey/-ayaa : measure
Sonkor ii cabbir. "Weigh me sugar."
Cabdii, miiskaan dheerarkiiisa iyo balliciiisa miis(sjimee).
"Abdi, moorse the length and the width of this desk."

0787. foster kori/-yey/-nayaa,  kobci/-yey/-nayaa
Aad bey iigu adkayd inaan toban carruur koriiyo(=kobciyo).
"It was very hard for me to bring up ten children."

0788. raise dhaq/-ay/-ayaa
hay/-ey/-ayaa : keep
Soomaalida reer miyiga ahi waxay dhaqdaan geel, lo' iyo ari.
"Somali nomads raise camels, cows and goats."

0789. fish dah-o/-tay/dabanayaa
0790. catch qab-o/-tay/qabanayaa
Gool-ilaalihiyuuh wuxuu qabtay kubbad darbad kulul. "The
goal-keeper caught the ball shot fiercely."

0791. grasp Axmed iyo Aamina iyagoo gacamaha ishaystay jidka marayeenn.
"Ahmed and Amina are walking on the street hand in hand."

0793. pick qaad/-ay/-ayaa
Walaaleey Aamina, warqadda dhuulka iiga soo qaad. "Amina, pick
up the paper for me from the floor."
Wiilka ciyaalsuuga ahi siduu haash u qaadnayey(=araersanay-
ey), buu sigaarka hartooy. "Children in the town pick cigarette
ends and smoke them instead of cigarettes."

0794. abandon ka bax/-ay/-ayaa,  ka tag/tegey/tagayaa
Figraddaa waxaan ka baxnay, maxaa yeelay qarash badan bay u
baahan tahay. "We abandoned this plan, as it took too much
expenze."

0795. disappear libir/-ay/-ayaa
Diiyaaraddii cirkay ku libirtay. "The plane disappeared into
the sky."

0796. bury xabaal/-ay/-ayaa,  aas/-ay/-ayaa
Markii qofka dhinta la xabaalo(=aaso), qabriga iabadiisa
madaxa laba dhagax haa la geshaa."After burying the dead,
they set up two stones on each side."

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0797. cover dabool/-ay/-ayaa, furce/-yey/-nayaa
Abshiro, harafuunka furce, yaan dabayshu dhanqine. "Apshiro, cover the bottle of the perfume, or it will evaporate."

0798. wrap labiaah/-ay/-ayaa
Warqaddii ninku sambuniska ii gu lablaabay, saliiddiisii haa wada qorsay. "The man wrapped the fried pancake for me, but the oil soaked into the paper."

0800. hang laalaadi/-yey/-nayaa
laalacshew/laalacshoobey/laalacshoobayaa : hang(vi.)
Ninkë hiliblaah ahi neef jeexi buu birta hilibka la suru ka soo laalaadiyey. "The butcher hung a side of beef on the hook:"
Markuu laanta ka laalacshoobey, bay la jahtay. "When he hanged from a branch, it broke."

0801. connect xir/-ay/-ayaa
Aabbaahay dibigii daddilka ahaa gued buu ku xiray. "My father tied the fierce bull to a tree."

0802. wind duub/-ay/-ayaa
buuxi/-yey/-nayaa (of watch)
Shiikhdu badana cimaamad cad bay madaxku ku duubtaan. "The Sheyks usually wear white turbans on their head."
Saacaddayda galabta ma buuxin, oo way iistaagtey. "As I did not wind my watch in the evening, it stopped working."

0803. knit falki/-yey/-nayaa
miiq/-ay/-ayaa : spin
Hooyeday maanta laba dambiilood bay inta falkisey, soo iibsatey. "Today my mother knitted two baskets and sold them."
Dadka miyiga deggani dun ay miiqdaan, bay maryaha ku toshay-an. "People in the country side spin wool and mend clothes with it."

0804. weave samee/-yey/samaynayaa
midahcee/-yey/midabynayaa, rinjiyee/-yey/rinjiyeynayaa : dye
mari/-yey/-nayaa : dye by henna
Reer Banaadirkaa laba qarni ka hore bay maryaha samayn jireen, welina way sameeyaan. "Benadiris used to weave clothes two centuries ago and they do so even today."
Adeerkay galaabta garkuu xinni marsaday. "This evening my uncle dyed his beard with henna."

0805. *bundle* xir/-ay/-ayaa
Xariigaa qoryaha ku xir, yayna kala daadane. "Bundle the firewood with the rope lest they fall apart."

0807. *set out* garaac/-ay/-ayaa
Mid haa albaanka garaacayee, oroodoo fiiri mid kuu yahay. "Someone is knocking at the door; run and see who it is."

0808. *bend over* fooraars-o/-aday/-anayaa
Naaftu siilkey inta ku fooraaxsatay, dhogatey. "The woman bent over the child and looked into him."

0809. *bend(vt.)* qallooci/-yey/-nayaa
cceeji/-yey/-nayaa : choke,
xajji/-yey/-nayaa : press
Yaa(=Kee baa) qodobkaan qalloociyey? "Who bent this nail?"
Markuu i ceejiyey, baan gaganta ka qanteyy. "When he choked me, I hit his hand."
Darbigaan inta ku xajiyey(=qabtay=makaabshey), feer kala daalley. "I pressed him against the wall and struck him with a fist."

0810. *destroy* baabbi'i/-yey/-nayaa, burburi/-yey/-nayaa
Xaaфaadayaddii dammaan teed cadaw baa burburiyey. "The enemy destroyed our village completely."

0811. *pound* tumAumay/tumayaa

0812. *grind* shiidi/-eey/-ayaa
Honyaday waxay Aamina weydiisatey inay badarka la shiiddo. "My mother asked Amina to grind the maize with her."

0815. *crack* bacrami/-yey/-nayaa (vt.), ---/bacramay/bacramayaa (vi.)
jaban : he chipped
Afkuu ka jaban yahay, oo martida wax looguma goyn karo. "Since it is chipped, we can not serve it to the guests."
qarax/qarxay/qarxayaa : explode

0816. *mow* gur/-ay/-ayaa : harvest, gqoo/gooyey/goynayaa : cut
ruji/-yey/-nayaa : root up

0818. *cultivate* fal/-ay/-ayaa, beer/-ay/-ayaa
Markaan dhulka falaynno, waa inaan kurtumnada ka qodnnaa, dhaqaxana ka qaadan. "When we clean the land for the cultivation, it is necessary to dig out the stamps and to get rid of the stones."

0819. plant abuur/-ay/-ayaa
Waxan fiican in guryaha deydkooda geede lagu abuurro. "It is better to plant trees in the courtyard."

0820. sow beer/-ay/-ayaa
Maxamed sarreen badan buu beerta cusub ku beeray(=abuuray). "Muhammed sowed wheat in the new field."

0821. sprinkle rushee/-yey/rushaynna
buufi/-yey/-nayaa : splash, spray
Dukaanka hortiisa boor baa ka kacayee, naga rushee. "Sprinkle water in front of the shop, as it is dusty."
Diqsi badan haa guriga dheex yaacayee, intuusa weelasha gelin buufi. "There are so many flies in the house; so spray insecticide lest they fall in the vessels."

0822. devide qaybi/-yey/-nayaa
Liinta qaybsada. "Devide the lemons among yourselves."
Markaad xoogaa socoto, waxaad gaari doontaa meel jidku ku kala qaybamshe; kan bidix qaad(=raac). "When you go ahead a little while, you will come to the place where the road splits into two; so you take the left one."

0823. attach ku xir/-ay/-ayaa
dheji/-yey/-nayaa : put(=paste)
Waa inaad masawirkaaga warqadahaaga aqoonsiga ku xirto. "You must attach your photo to your application form."
Intaan farangabooladii carrabka ku qooyey, haan warqaadda ku dhejiyey. "I wetted the postage stamp with the tongue and put it on the letter."

0824. line up saf/-ay/-ayaa, sin/simay/simayaa
Sargaalka askarta laba saf(=layn) buu ka dhigay(=u simay).
"The officer lined the soldiers in two rows."

0825. deliver qaybi/-yey/-nayaa
Ogeysiskaan shaqaalaha Akademiyaaha dhaqanka si degdeg ah ugu qaybi.
"Deliver this notice to every member of Accademy soon."

0826. present gee/-yey/geynayaa
Shaqaaliihi intay lacag iska aruuriyey, oo saacad ku gade- en, ayay agaasimihii hore oo maxariistaa hadnaa u geeyeen.
"The stuff collected money from each member, bought a wat- ch and gave it as a present to the former director who was kind to them."

0827. receive hel/-ay/-ayaa, yeel/-ay/-ayaa
aqbal/-ay/-ayaa : accept
Waan helay warqaddaad bishii hore Tojyo iiga soo dirtay.
"I received the letter which you sent me from Tokyo a mon- th ago."
Agaasimihii figraddaydi wuu yeelay(=aqbalay). "The director accepted my plan."

0828. embrace ku dheg/-ey/-ayaa
dhunk-o/-aday/-anayaa : kiss
Cali markuu hooyadiis garoonka kula kulmay, intuu ku chegey, buu dhabannada ka dhunkaday. "Ali went to the airport to see his mother, embraced her and kissed her on the cheeks."

0830. bear sid/-ey/-ayaa, qaad/-ay/-ayaa
xambaar/-ay/-ayaa : bear,carry on back

0831. carry sid/-ey/-ayaa, qaad/-ay/-ayaa
Maxaa ku jira dambiisha aad siddo? "What is there in the basket which you are carrying?"
Jawaankaani buu u culus yahay oo ma sidi(=qaadi) karo. "Th- is sack is too heavy to carry."
Dameerku in aan toban nin qaadi karin buu qaadaa. = Dameerku wuxuu in aan toban nin qaadi karin buu qaadaa. "A donkey can carry more than ten men can."

0832. cross guduh/gudheye/gudbayaa, goo/-yey/goynayaa
Markaad jidka goyneysa(=gudheyo), labd chinac iska fiiri. "Look both ways before crossing the street."

0833. send dir/-ay/-ayaa
Wiikeygu Ameeriku ka shaqeeyayaa, wuxuuna bil walba noo soo diraa laba boqol oo doolluur. "My son works in America and send us 200$ every month."
0834. hurry degdeg/-ey/-ayaa, dhaks-o/-aday/-anayaa
War dhakhsa, haddii kale waan kaa tegayaa. "Hurry up, or I
will leave you."

0835. come back noq/noqday/noqonayaa
celi/-yey/-nayaa : return (vt.)
Wuxuu garigu ugu soo noqday, boorsadiisii buu ku hilmaamay.
"He went back home, as he left his purse at home."
lis oo celi buuggaan bil ka hor ku amaahiyey. "Return me
the book which I lent you a month ago."
I sii lacagtaan ku dheyayey.--- Xoogaa i sug; hadda lacag
ma hayey. "Pay me back the money which I lent you.---Wait
for a while; I have no money right now."

0836. arrive imaw/yimid/imaanayaa, tag/tegev/tegayaa
Rubii saac dabadi bay dayuuradoo imaanayaa. "The plane will
arrive in fifteen minutes."

0837. pass mar/-ay/-ayaa
Jidkaan ma mari kartid, oo waa la samaynayaa. "You can not
pass this street, as it is under construction."

0838. stop(vi.) joogs-o/-adey/-anayaa, istang/-ey/-ayaa
Wax baa matorka ka qarrimay, oo haskii jidkuu joogsadey (=istaagey). "The bus stopped on the way, as it's engine bro-
ke down."

0839. stop(vt.) jooji/-yey/-nayaa, istaaji/-yey/-nayaa
Hadalka jooji. "Stop talking."
Waryaa, dukaanka hortissa fatuuradda hayga joojin (=ista-
ajin). "Hey, don't park in front of my shop."
Bil ka hor haan sigaarka joojiyey (=daayeey). stopped smok-
ing a month ago."

0840. fell down rid/-ey/-ayaa
Anigoon arkay, baan koobka ridey. "I knocked down the cup
without knowing it (lit. without seeing it)."

0841 take out soo bax/-ay/-ayaa
Intay gabadhuna boorsada fastaleeti kala soo baxday, bay dhid-
dika isaga titay. "She took out the handkerchief from
her purse and wiped his perspiration."

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0843. raise taag/-ey/-ayaa
Qofkii yaqaan farta ha taago. "Those who know the answer, please raise your finger."

0844 draw water shub/-ay/-ayaa(with rope and bucket)
galxi/-yey/-nayaa(without rope)
dhaami/-yey/-nayaa (fill vessels with water to carry home)
Maanta waxaana shubnay geelayagii oo soo arooray. "Today when I poured water for our came, he rushed towards me."
Intaan haddiba u galxinaynay, buu fuley. "If we draw water for them quickly, they will leave you soon."
Aamina, haamaha mu dhaamisay? "Amina, have you filled the Haans with water?"

0845. light daa/-ay/-ayaa, shid/-ay/-ayaa
Haddaad tarraq haysato, sigaarka ii daa(=shid). "If you have matches, light the cigarette for me."

0846. put out demi/-yey/-nayaa, bakhtii/-yey/bakhtinayaa
Dabka bakhtiis(demi) marka d cuntada kariso dabadeed. "When you finish cooking, put out the fire."
Nalka igu demi, indhaahaa i xanuunayee. "Turn off the light, as it is dazzling."

0847. smear mari/-yey/-nayaa
dhuuq/-ay/-ayaa, darbaar/-ay/-ayaa, qasaasil/-ey/-ayaa
: dip, soak
Gabadhu hoolbare qurmuun baay marsatay. "The girl is wearing perfume which smells bad."
Aushiro, waa inaad digirta qasaasishaa intaadan digiga ku shubin. "Aushiro, you must soak the beans in water before putting them into a pan."

0848. build dhis/-ay/-ayaa
Bisha dhaw guri laha dabaq ah baan dhisan(=dhisi) doonaa.
"Next month I will build a two-storeyed house for myself."

0849. decorate sharrax/-ay/-ayaa, qurx/-yey/-nayaa
Maalmaha iida ah calamaan meel kasta la surnaa, iyadoo magaalada qurxinaynay. "We decorate the whole town with flags on the feast days."
0850. use isticmaal/-ay/-ayaa, danquns-o/-aday/-anayaa
Saxankaan ku isticmaal, haddaadan sigaardamiye haysan. "Use this plate, as there is no ash-tray."

0851. request cods-o/-aday/-anayaa, wars-o/-aday/-anayaa
bari/barrey/bararyawan : beg
Shaaqiga shaah baan warsaday(=weydistey), wuxuuse ii keenay koobbajiiin(=kobshii). "I ordered the boy tea but he brought me coffee milk."
Waxaan dawladda Soomaaliya warsaday(=ka cobsaday) inaan dal keeda laba bilood joogo. "I applied two months' stay to the Somali Goverment."
War, miskiinka ku baryaya maad wax siisiid? "Hey, don't you give anything to this poor man who is begging you?"

0853. decide goos-o/-tay/-anayaa go'aan : decision
Goormaad goosatay inaad tagto(=dhoofto)? "Have you decided when to leave?"
Berri inaan tagaan(=dhoofaan) goostay. "I decided to leave tomorrow."

0854. allow veel/-ay/-ayaa oggolow/oggolaaday/oggolanyaa
Ugu dambayntii aabbeheed wuu oggolaaday inay Abshiro Warsame guursato. "Finally Apshiro's father allowed her to marry Warsame."

0855. refuse diid/-ey/-ayaa
Waxaan isaga weydistey inuu lacag i deymiyo, wuuse ii diid-ey. "I asked him to lend me some money but was refused."

0856. agree raac/-ay-ayaa, aqahal/-ay/-ayaa
sheekhee/yey/sheekkeynayaa : discuss
Waan kugu raacsan nahay. "I agree with you."
Dhammaantayo waan ku raacnay ra'yiisiisa(=figraddiisa). "We all agreed with his plan."
Isaga keliyaan ra'yiigaygii raacin. "Only he disagreed with our plan."
Muddo badan baan sheekkeyney(=ka hadalinay), kamase aanan salgaarin(=gungaarin). "We discussed for a long time, but couldn't arrive at any conclusion."
0859. promise  ballan/ballamay/ballamaya
Ha la ballamin. "Do not promise him."
Ballaankiisa ha aaminin. "Don't believe his promise."

0860. separate  leex-o/-aday/leexanayaa
fur/-ay/-ayaa, kala taga/tegeen/tegayaan (pl.): divorce
Nabadgelyo, halkaamaa kaga leexanayaaye. "We must be parted here, goodbye."
I fur, meher kama rabee. "I don't need Maher, divorce me."

0862. succeed  guuleys-o/-tey/-anayaa
Tinaabaddi dirqi buu ku guuleystey, ha yeeshee iyadu way
ku dhacday. "He succeeded in the examination, but she failed."

0863. fail  dhac/-ay/-ayaa
Markuu beeemushatkii hoos uga dhacay, buu dukamaddii iska
xirxiray. "He failed in his business and closed up his stores."

0864. mistake  khalad (n.)
Raalli iga ahaw, khalad baan sameeyeye. "Sorry, I made a mistake."

0865. become  noqo/noqday/noqonayaa, ahaw/ahaaday/ahaanayaa
Markuu muddo badan Yurub wax ku soo haranayey, wuu takhtar
noqday. "After a long study in Europe, he became doctor."

0866. happen  ---/dhacay/dhacayaan
Waxay yiraahdaan dagaal baa mar kale(=dombo) Barigadhexe
ka dhici doona. "They say that the war break out once again
in the Middle-east."

"We
begin  bilaw/bilaabay/bilaabayaa

0869. finish  dhamee/-yey/dhammayayaa
Shaqadaan baddooye bilaw oo laba saac ku dhammee. "Begin this
work at once and finish within two hours."

0870. change  baddal/-cy/-ayaa
Cabdi, shaatigu wasakh buu leeychee, iska baddai. "Abdi,
change your shirt, as it is dirty."
Walaalow, kursiga ma ii baddali kartaa?--- Haa, dhib ma leh.
"Excuse me, can you change the seat with me?--- All right." Maanta hashaydii waxaa noqon uga baddaheeyaa labaato aan-ya. "Today I exchanged my camel for twenty goats with Warsame."

Intuu Yurub joogey, baay dabeecaddiiisii baddanlanqey. "His character changed while he was in Europe."

sarrif/-ay/-ayaa : change money
Jaalle, boqolkaan shillin ii sarrif. "Comrade, change this hundred shilling into small money."

Isto keen dukaankii ku noqonnee, haaqidi baan ku soo hilmahaan-anayey(=illoo haysay). "Let's go back to the shop, as I forgot to get the change."

0875. stop
joogs-o/-adye/-anayaa
Halkaanaa fiicane, joogso. "O.K., Stop here." (to a taxi driver)

Akriskiisu wuu joogjoogsanayaa. "He is reading haltingly."

Allaah roobkii wuu joogsadeey, ina keerr tagne=shaxne. "Oh, it has stopped raining, let's go out."

0877. continue
wad/-ay/ayaa, socodsii/-yey/socodi-inayaa (vt.)
Dagaalka Vietnam (=Vietnam) toddooban saan soo socdaa. "The war in Vietnam has continued for seven years."


0878. assemble
ururur/-ey/-ayaa(vi.), ururur-i/-yey/-nayaa(vt.)
Dadku maanta waxay isagu ururteey ooqalka dawladda hoose banno-maankiisa, iyagoo kaa dhegeysanaya kudhahada madaxweynuhu u jeedinaayeey. "Today people assembled in front of the local government and were listening to the president's speech."

Xaqaqid looma baahannee, khashinka keliya ururuur=karuur. "You don't have to sweep, but only gather the trash."

0879. move
dhaqaq/-ay/-ayaa(vi.), dhaqaaj-i/-yey/-nayaa
Ha oo cin, ha dhaqaqo, haddii kale waan ku dili doonaan.
"Don't cry out, don't move, or I will kill you."

Baabuurka meesha ka dhacaajii, lama istaagii kareeq. "You shouldn't not park here, move your car."
sway, swing  ru/x/-ay/-ayaa
dhacdhacay/dhacdhacayaa (of ship)
saaltoy/saaltanayaa (of bus)
Laamsha geedka dabayi baa ruxaysaa. "The branches of the
tree are swaying to wind."
Jidka aad huu u xun yahay, oo basku marku marayo, wuu ku
saaltee. "As the road is very bad, so the bus bumps when
passing here."

0881 turn round  isku wareeg/-ey/-ayaa(vi.), areeji/-yey/-nayaa(vt.)
turn to  dhug-o/-tey/-anayaa, jallec/-ay/-ayaa
Maxaa ku dhacay? Mushkuleetiga lugtiisu wareeji meysee.
"What happened? The wheel of the bicycle doesn't turn."
Warafka inta xoog u wareejiisid, shimbirahaha ku gan.
"Swing the catapult and shoot the birds."
Mid baa ii yeeray, markaasaaan dhugtey. "Someone called me
so and turned to him."

0884. grow  soo bax/-ay/-ayaa
Roobkii habeen hore da'ay, naq huu soo baxshey. "After the
rainfall last night, the green started to grow."
Sannadkaan cambuuhu aad huu u baxay. "This year we had large
yield of mango."

0885. wither  dhad/-ay/-ayaa
Ubixii intaan hiimaamay inaan waraabiyo, buu dhaday."As I
forgot to water the flower, it withered away."
qub/-ay/-ayaa, daadi/-yey/-nayaa (vt.): fall leaves
Markii dabaysii kacday, bay caleentii geedaha ka daadatay
(=qubataay). "The leaves fell from the trees in the wind."

0886. bloom  fur/-ay/-ayaa, buq/-ay/-ayaa
Maanta ubixii digirtu oo beerta ku yiilley, buu wada buqay.
"The flower of the beans in the field all opened today."

0888 increase  ---/korodhay,kororay/korodhayaa,kororayaa (vi.)
kordhi/-yey/-nayaa, badi/-yey/-nayaa (vt.)

0889. decrease  isdhin/isdhimay/isdhimayaa (vi.)
yaree/-yey/yaraynayaa (vt.)
Sannadihii dhuweyto tirada geelu way isdhintay, tan ariguna
korodhay(-korortay.). "In these years the number of camels
has decreased and that of goats has increased."

0891. glitter
"/biligleeyey/ bilig leh,
Hillaac baa meel fog ka bilignaynayaa (=bilig leh). "There
flashes a lightening far away."
Mukulaasha indheheedu habeenkii way bimbidhaamaan. "Cat's
eyes glitter in the evening (=in the darkness)."
Qorraxda aad bey u kulushahay. "The sun glares."

0892. freeze
faris-o/-tay/-anayaa
Biyuhu well ma farisan. "The water is not frozen yet."

0893. melt
"/dhalaaalay/dhalaalayaa (vi.) ----/milmay/milmayaa(vi)
dhalaalii-/yey/-nayaa (vt.)
Intuusan barafku dhalalalin, biyo ku darso. "Put the ice
in water before it melts."
Cusbadu biyihiy way ku milmay. "The salt in water melted
away."

0894. recover
baxaan/-ay/-ayaa
Ishitaalka waxaan ka soo baxay, markaan aad u baxnaanay.
"I got well and left the hospital."

0895. remain
har/-ay/-ayaa
Gurigaan harayaaye, adigu carrurta shinaamada gee (=u kexe-
e). "I will remain at home, so take out the children to
the movie."

0896. suffice
"/ku fillaaday/fillaanayaa
Boqol shilin arratirkeeda ku filaan. "100 shiling is suffi-
cient to buy a suit of clothes."

0897. need
"/u haahday/baahanayaa, baahan yahay.
Boqol shilin oo kale baad u baahan tahay inaad kan ku gada-
to. "You need more hundred shiling to buy this one."

0898. let, make
dir/-ay/-ayaa
let, allow
daa/-yey/deyynayaa
Maxamed suuga inoo ku dir raashin ha inoo ka soo gadec.
"Let Mahamed go to the market to buy food products."
Iska daa taniyo makhribkii haybska cayaaree. "Let them play
until the sunset."

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0899. want rab/-ay/rabaa,  doon/-ay/-ayaa
Waxaan u malaynayaa wiilku inuu rabo naaska inuu nuugo.
"I think that the baby wants mother's breast."

0900. [passive voice]
Lacagtyidii haskaa lagu xaday. "I got my money stolen in the bus."

0901. deep dheer
Iska jir, meeshaani waa meesha webigu ugu dheer yahay.
"Take care, the river is the deepest hereabout."

0902. shallow gaaban

0903. thick adag

0904. thin dhuuban
Geedkaas dhumeedu dhisu aad bey u dhuuban tahay. "That tree has a thin trunk."

0905. fine jilcin, jilcisan
Weli badarku ma jilcin, mar kale shiid. "The millet flour is not fine enough, grind it once more."

0906. rough qallaf, qallafsan
Calacashaada waa xay qallafsan tahay. "Your palm is rough."

0907. dense ??
Shaah u waa rinji badan yahay. "The tea is strong."

0908. thin khafiif
Shaah u rinjigiisu waa khafiif. "The tea is weak."

midab cagaar madow ah : dark colour
midab cagaar khafiif ah : light colour

0909. acid dhanaan

0910. bad smelling qurmuun; ur xun ---/uray/urayaa (vi.)
Muxuu yahay qurunka urayaa(=urahayaa)? --- Waa xogta xasnaa
inay musquasha tahay. "What is this bad smell? --- Maybe it is from the toilet."

Ogaddiso waa urayyaa, maxaa yeeley laba biilood ma uu qubey-
san. "His body smells bad because he has not taken a bath for two months."

0911. tasty macaan
Cuntada xafiiladda laga dhigaan,aad bey u macaan tahay.
"The food at the party is good."

0912. untasty kharar
Maoaad cuntada xarar maantu noogu karisay? Qaad, cuni
maanee. --- Maxay qabtaa ood la cuni weydeey?
"Today's meal which you cooked is not good at all, why? I
take it away, I can not eat it. --- What has happened that
you don't want to eat?"

0913. raw cayriin
Amnaaradu hilib cayriin bay cuntaa. "Amharis eat raw meat."

0914. empty saq, eber, maran
      haanaan : vacant
Haantu waa nag oo biyo kuma jiraa. "The Haan is empty and
there is no water in it."
Shaah kirliga ma ku jiraa? --- Maya, waa eber (=nag).
"Is there tea in the kettle? --- No, it is empty."
Markaann jidka marayey, cidluu ahaa. "When I passed the
street, it was vacant."
      buux : full
Maanta jeebkaaga lacag warqada baa ka buuxda! "Today your
pocket is full of money!"

0915. square afargees isle'eg
      afargees kala dheer : rectangular

0916. large ballaar, siman
Waxaan jeelinahay inaan dhul ballaaran (=siman) ku cayaar-
no. "We like to play on a large ground."
Caadu ashiiisu aad bey ballaaran tahay. "His palm is large."

0917. bent qalloocan, godan
Awoweey waa godan yahay, oo ul buu ku tukubaa. "My grandf-
ather is bent and walks over a stick."
Musharkaani qalloocani muuxa yahay? "What on the earth is
this crooked nail?"

0918. cheap raqiis
0919. expensive qaa'li
Arigu maalinta iidda ah raqis ma aha, ee waqaa qaali.
"In the feast day the price of sheep is expensive, far from being cheap."

0920. rich taajir
0921. poor sabool
Hadda isagu waa taajir, toban sano ka horna sabool buu ah-aa. "Now he is rich, but he was poor ten years ago."
Waxaad saboolnimada uga bixi kartaa ood ku taajiri kartaa adigoo xoggaaga maalaa. "You can get out of poverty and become rich by accumulating power."

0922. interesting ka helid
Shineemada laga ma heleyn, oo barkii dambe waan ka baxay.
"As the film was not interesting, I came out in the middle."

0923. happy faraxsan
Waxaan ku faraxsanahay inaan nin fiican oo raga guursadey.
"I am happy, as I married such a good and well rounded man."

0925. quiet aamusan
deggan: calm
Isagu waa nin aamus badan, naagtiisuse way qayla badan tahay. "He is a quiet man but his wife is very talkative."
Halkaan laykuna maqli karo way shanqar badan tahaye, ina keen meel cid la' ah aadnee. "It is so noisy here that we can not hear, so let's go to some place where nobody is around."

0926. noisy shanqar, sharqan
Suuqo maalintii wuu sharqan (=shanqar) badan yahay. "The market is very noisy in the daytime."

0927. dangerous halis, khatar
Waxaan soo maray jidkii halista ahaa, naslib wanaags wax shufta ahi nama helin. "We passed through the dangerous road, but fortunately we did not come across any robber."

0928. busy rabshaysan
Xoghayihii lama kulmin oo ma: kasta wuu rabshaysan yahay.
"I can not meat with the minister, as he is always busy."

0929. early
mar hore, jarmaad-o : be early (vi.)

0930. late
mar dambe daah : be late (vi.)
Hooyaday waxay ku jarmaadda quraacsamayntayada, barqadii-na suunay aadda. "Mother gets up early to prepare break-
fast for us and goes to the market before noon."
Mamaad saacadda uu soo daahday? Waa inaad horay u tinaaaddo haddii waxii ka dambeeya. "Why did you come back so
late? You must come back earlier from next time."

0931. sleepy
lulmaysan
Aad baan u lulmaysanahay, oo xalaytoo dhan baan soo jeedey.
"I am very sleepy because I stayed up all night yesterday;"

0932. itchy
cumcum
Saraadka i cumcumaysa, dadka hortiisa kuma xogan karo. "I
feel itchy at my crotches, but can not scratch them in
front of the people."

0933. clean
nadiif
0934. ugly
foolxun
Walaashiiis aad bey foolxun tahay, nin guursanayaa ma jiro.
"His sister is so ugly that no one will marry her."

0935. be ashamed
cceebo/cceeboobey/cceeboobanayaa
Way cceeboobdey, maxaa yeelay iyada qubeysaneysaa, dumaashi-
-geed arkay. "She was ashamed, as she was seen by her bro-
-ther-in-law while bathing herself."

0937. lovely
quruxsan, quruxoon
Qof kastaal markuu yar yahay, wa quruxsan yahay. "Everyone
is lovely when he is small."
Fiiri, gabadhaas wax way ka dhacaysaa! "Look, what a charming
girl she is!"

0938. pity
miskiin, yar
Yaa diley wiilkeyglii yarka ah? "Who hit my poor boy?"

0939. honest
wanaagsan, farlid
Gabadha ii shaqaysaa (xoojisaa) waa fariid oo xataa kumi an la siin ma qaadato. "The maid who works for me is honest and does not toucht even ten cents which is not given to her."

Giiican

Muxariist ah
Isagu qof kasta waa u muxariistaa. "He is kind to everyone."

Xooqgan, aadag
Iadan, caafiimadisna: healthy
Kuraas adagdag baad soo gadaay! "You bought stout chairs!" Awowgей sagaasheenaan sano buu jiraa, welina waa iadan (caafiimadisna). "My grandfather is ninety years old and still healthy."

Waxxarad ah (experienced), abwaan (knows everything)
Dada xaaladdayaduu isagay wax kasta kala xaaladdaanaan, maxaa yeelay waa nin waxxarad (abwaan) ah. "He is such a wise man that the people of our village consult him about every thing."

Weyn
Liinin wuxuu ahaa kacaanxahan weyn. "Lenin was a great revolutionist."

Ku dheer, badiya (m.)/badisa (f.)
Waa gabar teebka ku dheer. = Waa gabar teebka aad u badisa. "She is a girl who is skillful in typing."
Heesaha kuma dheera. = Heesaha ma badiyo. "He sings poor."
Heeska u qaadaahay, kuma fiicna. "As far as this song, he is a poor singer."

Fudud, jiliiscan
Maxaad weydiinaha fudud u garan weydey? "Why can not you understand such easy questions?"

Adag, dhib

Roon
Sida badan, badana: usually
Sida badan waxa'an xirtaan (qantaal) surwaal, mar marma waxa'an xirtaan macawis. "Usually I wear trousers, but sometimes I wear lungui."

0950. important
laguma marmaan
Intaad yar tahay, inaad wax barato waa laguma marmaan. "It is important to study when you are young."

0951. best
ugu fiican
Khudaarta mafayaagaan ugu jeclahay, maxaa yeelay waa ugu fiican yahay. "I like papaya best of all the fruits, as it the most delicious."
Hadda inaad tagtan fiican. "You had better go now."

0952. sure
hub, run
xoogaa: a certain
Ma hubtaa inaad lacagtaadii halkaan dhiigtay? "Are you sure that you put your money here?"
Ha walwalin, runtii anaa imaanayee. "Don't worry, I will surely come."
Yaa arrintaas kuu sheegay? --- Nin baa li sheegay.
"Who told you so? --- A certain man told me."

0954. such
la mid ah
sidatan: so, like this, thus
Ma jecli nin isaga la mid ah. = Ma jecli nin isagoo kale ah.
"I don't like people like him."
Sidatan oo kale sameee. "Do like this."

0956. what kind of
jaadkee
cyaararaha jaadkee jeceshahay (=ka heshaa)? "What kind of play do you like?"

0957. especially
gaar ahaan gaar aha
Anigu gaar ahaan waxa aan rabshaysnahay (=firaqo lahayn)
isniinta iyo sabtida. "I am especially busy on Monday and Saturday."
Haye, fasax gaar ahaan ku siin doonaa. "OK, I will give you special permission."

0958. really
run ahaantii run ah: real
Isagoo waa geesi run ah. "He is a real hero."
Run ahaan-tii arrintaasi ma wax dhaaday haa? --- Run ahaan-tii wax wax dhaaday. "Did that affair really happen? --- Yes, it really happened."

0959. just
keliya, isla
Warsame isla haddeeru yimid. "Warsame has just come."
Kani waa midka keliya oon doonayey(-raadinayey). "This is just what I wanted(-have looked for)."

0960. at all
kulli, dhammaan
Dhammaan waxha kama uu garan. "He did not understand at all!"
Haah, dhammaan waan gartay. "Yes, I understood completely."
Hawshiis waxha kama yaqaan. "He knows nothing about his work."

0962. soon
dhakhso
isla haddaba, isla markaba : at once
Dhakhshaan imaan doonaa. "I will come soon."
Isla haddaba bilaw. "Begin at once."

0963. slowly
tartiib, aayar
Tartiib u akhri si ay ardaa u maqasho. "Read more slowly so that other pupils can hear."

0964. sometimes
mar mar

0965. often
sida qaaliibka ah, ugu badnaan, si badan

0966. also
haddana, mar kale

0967. yet, still
weli
Eygaani weli waa yar yahay. "This dog is young yet."
Weli waad yar tahay. "You are still young."
Aababhay weli ma uus imaan. = Aababhay weli ma uu soo noq-on. "My father has not come back yet."

0968. already
haddaayey, mar hore
Haddaayey buu tegey. "He has already gone out."
Aabahay haddaayey buu magaalada ka yimid. "My father has already come back from the town."
Wallashay mar horay labaatu iyo shan jirsatey. 1amana guursan (=ninna ma leh). "My sister is already twenty five years old, but she is single yet."
0971. please   yankhay, waan ku baryaha

0973. excuse me ralli iga ahaw
        waan ku xumahay : I am sorry

0974. o.k. haye, waan tahay

0975. congratulation hambalyo
        Waxaan kuugu hambalyaynayaa wii'ka kuu dhashay(-gabadha kuu dhalatay). "Congratulations on your new born boy(-girl)."

0977. then dahadeedna (after it), goortaas, markaas(At that time)
        Aad haan u yaraa goortaas. = Waa yar baan ah oo markaas.
        "I was small then."

0978. therefore saas awgeed, sidaas darteed
        Waan yar baan ahaa, sidaas darteed(saas awgeed) ma garan karo wixii dhacay. "I was young, therefore I did not understand what happened to me."

0979. because maxaa yeelay, maxaa wacay
        daraddiiis(m.), daraddeed(f.) : because of

0980. but ha yeeshee, ha ahatee, hase yeeshee, hase ahatee
        inkastoo : though, although
        Inkastoo uu jirranaa, galaanka wuu yimid. "He attended the class, though he was sick."

0981. or ama, mise(for question)
        Ama caano i siis ama biyo. = I sii caano ama biyo. "Give me milk or water."
        Ha adigaa qalinkeygii qaataa mise isaga? "Who took my pen, you or he?"

0982. when goortii, markii
        Markaan yaraa, waan tabar darraa. "When I was young, I was weak."

0984. around hareaero
        Ardadaad idilli(dhamey) macallinka hareaeriiseey fariisteey. "All the pupils sat down around the teacher."

0985. towards ku aad-
        In yar ka hor Maxamed suuga ku aadkiisuu u sii socday, masse
hobe inuu dhaafi doono iyo in kale. "He went towards the
market a little while ago but I am not sure whether he will
pass through it or not."

among
dhexda
Middauni waa sii dhexdeenna ah ee yaan qofna loo sheegna.
"This affair is a secret between us, so don't tell to
anybody."
Kalaashay masawirkaan hay ku dhex jirtaayeec, soo saar.
"My sister is in this photo, point her out."

instead
baddalkiiis(m.), baddalkeede(f.)
Kubadda baddalkeede boomhola wii ah ayaan kuu gadayaa.
"I will buy you a toy instead of the ball."

for
dartoode(sg.), dartood(pl.)
Ciddiisa dartoodaad buu isagu u shaqeyya. "He works hard
for his own family."

about
ku saabsan
Ma og tahay wax isagu ku saabsan? "Do you know something
about him?"

with(instrument) ku
Hilibka mindidaan ku gud. "Cut the meat with this knife."

without
la'aan, aan... ba
Caana la'aan shaah ha cabbin. "Don't drink tea without mi-
-1k."
Dibadduu qolka uga haxay, isagoon waxba dhihin.
"He left the room without saying anything."

eetc.
iwm = iyo wax la mid ah

about(approximately) meelahaas
Waxaa u malaynayaay inuu afartan meelahaas jiro. "I think
he is about forty years old."

only
keliya
Tohob sano keliya aayu jiraa, Quraankoo dheemna waa xafidaan
yayay. "He is only ten years old, but he can recite Qoran
entirely by heart."

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guriga Maxamed = Maxamed gurigiisa : Muhammed's house
furiga adeekay = adeekay gurigiisa : my uncle's house
dakka Soomaaliyaada=Soomaaliya dadkeeda : Somali people
lugaha miiska = miiska lugihiisa : the legs of the table
u, ku
Xagge ku(wu) socotan? --- Sanaan n soodaan.
"Where are you going? --- I am going to the market."
ku
Xagge ka timidi? --- Waxaana ka imid Jabaan.
"Where are you from? --- I am from Japan."
taniyo
Halkaan joog taniyo intuu ka soo noqodo(=noqonayo).
"Stay here until he comes back."
xafiiskaygaan joogayaan taniyo makhriibki. "I will stay in
my office until the sunset."
Makhriibka horti haan soo noqonaya. "I will come back by the
sunset."
ka
Kani kaas ka fiican. = Kani kaas waa ka fiican yahay.
"This is better than that."
Kani waa ugu fiican yahay. "This is the best."

wax/waxyaalo
arrin
run
xaqiiq, hubaal
sir
jaad, nooc
la midiin
xiriir
asal
arrin
1016. cause sabab, ku waxan
1017. result go'aan
1019. influence dhexgal
1021. aim dan, muraad
1025. reverse rog, rogan
    Shaatii rogan haad qaabtaan=xiram tabay. "You are wearing
    the shirt inside out."
1037. case si, arrin
1048. season xilli/xilliyo
1055. holiday faysto
1058. dawn waabberi
1060. midnight habeenbar
1064. this morning saaka
1065. today caawa
1077. since sidi
    Sidaan halkaam u imid, jaallayad badan bartay=shelay.
    "Since I came here, I made friends with many people."
1080. point bar/baro,
    dhbic/dhibico : drop
1082. region goboi/gobollo
1083. earth dhul/dhulal
1086. centre dhex, xuddun
1087. summit fiiq, fiin
1088. corner gees/geeso
1089. side barbar/barbarro, dhinac/dinacyo
1091. edge qar
1101. ball kubbad/kubbado, hannaani/hannooniye
1103. grain xabbado/xabbado
1104. wrinkle duuduub
1106. exit laga boxo, bixid

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1107. entrance lagga gala, gelid
1108. bundle xirmo/xirmooiyin
1109. queue saaf
1114. distance tuub
1117. weight culays
1129. storey dabaq/dabaqyo
1136. time Mushasz/kayga mid saddexdiya buh qaataa. "He earn three ti-
-mes as much as my salary."
1139. remnant hambo
1140. sum tiro
Waa intee tiradu? = Tiradu waa intee? "How much is it alto-
gether?"
1143. group koox, xayn(of animal)
1148. more badan
1149. less yar
1154. human being dad, bini aadan
Isagha bini-aadan maaha, waa bahal(=dugaug). "He is not a
man, but a beast."
1155. ghost cirfiid/cirfiidyoo
jinni/jinnaay : Jin
1156. Satan shaydaan/shaydaamo
1164. virgin bikro
1167. bridegroom caruus
1168. bide aroosad, caruusad
1170. widow faroob
gashaan : mistress minweyn : first wife
minyaro : second wife doob : batchelor
guumeys : single(f.)
1172. stepfather adeer
1173. stepmother cedde
1174. fathe-in-law soddog
1175. mother-in-law soddoh
1182. orphan agoon/agoon
1183. twin mataano
1185. descendant qabiil/qabiillo
1187. customer rukun
1189. race qolo/qolooyin
1190. nation ummad/ummado
1191. foreigner shiseeye
1199. president madaxweyne
1200. slave addoon/addoon
1201. patient qof-jirran
1202. dead man nin meyd ah
1204. minister xogha'e
1205. prime minister xoghayaha hore
1208. peasant maato (=poor man)
1210. hunter harganta, ugaarsade
1212. shepherd arley (of sheep and goats)
10'le': cow boy    geelley: camel boy
1214. sailor badmaax
1215. policeman nin askari ah
1222. soldier askari
1233. chief madax, taliye
1227. capital xarun, magaalamadax
1234. heaven janno
1235. hell cadhaab
1238. company daawo, shirkad
1239. bank bangi
1240. factory warshad
1241. station  shooki
    xaranta haska : bus centre
1243. hotel  baar
    makhayad : restaurant
1244. hospital  isbitaal
1245. theater  guriga riwaayadaha (=cayaaraaha)
1248. custom house  guriga fatashka
1250. court  maxkaamad
1251. army  ciidan
1253. mad  waalameen
    suuxsaa : out of sense    marqaan : doped by xaat jaad
1259. habit  caado
1263. divination  faaal
1264. mistake  gef, khalad
1268. law  xeer
    sharri : religious law
1274. map  maab
1275. sign  astaan, calaamad
1276. telegramm  siin, taar, taarawe
1277. telephone  talefo(o)n
1278. news  war warar
1280. rumour  kutirkutiin
1282. signature  saxiix
1284. dictionary  abwaan
1285. calendar  xarriikh
1286. poem  gabay gabayo
1287. tale  sheeko sheekooyin
1288. proverb  maahmaah maahmaah, maahmaahyo
1292. music  maasig
1297. destiny qaddar, idan
 flash haa u qaddarey inuu toban sano ku dhintee, ha ooyin.
 "Don't cry, God decided on him that he should die at the
 age of ten."

1302. fast soon
1305. breakfast hamuuntir, quraac
1304. lunch qado
1305. dinner casho
1306. bath qubeys

1307. sexual intercourse saarasho, wasmo, dhowmo (of human being)
 kudid (of animal), abaahi (of camel)
 Ugu yaraan wuxuu maalintii naagtiisa wasaa=dhabaa laba
 goor. = Ugu yaraan laba goor buu maalintii naagtiisa wasaa.
 "They say that he makes love with his wife twice a day."

1312. pilgrim xad
 xaaji : Haj

1316. magic sixir
 sixir(r)ow : magician

1328. gambling khamaar

1332. banquet xaflad, martiqaad

1337. lot ayaan, nasiib

1339. property xoolo, maal

1347. salary mushaar

1349. embroidery daabac, faraq

1352. article alaab, badeeco

1357. load xamaal/xamuuul

1361. rubbish khashin

1362. timber tiir, dogob

1363. cement shamiito

1365. brick bulukeeti

1367. firewood qoryo
| 1368. charcoal | dhuxul |
| 1370. petrol  | badrool |
| 1372. wax     | xayr     |
|               | shumuc : candle |
| 1373. rubber  | goome    |
| 1374. paste   | koolle   |
| 1375. paint   | rinji    |
|               | nuurad : lime |
| 1378. tube    | tuubbo   |
| 1379. pin     | blin     |
| 1380. nail    | qdob, musbaar |
| 1382. whip    | jeedal, nadi |
| 1383. rein    | xakame   |
|               | koore : saddle |
| 1385. wire    | silig    |
| 1389. chain   | siltiilad |
| 1392. cotton  | sunf     |
| 1391. wool    | dhogor   |
| 1393. silk    | xariir   |
| 1394. blanket | buuste   |
| 1395. cloth   | dhar     |
|               | go' : sheet  barkin : pillow |
| 1410. hut     | aqal, qaymad |
| 1411. fence   | xero, mooro (for cattle), ardaa (around a hut) deyd (around a house) |
| 1414. staircase| jaranjaro |
| 1415. kitchen | jiko     |
| 1417. ceiling  | sastitis |
| 1418. crincky | showlad  |
| 1419. shrill  | shillal  |
altar  miixraab
bed sariir
curtain daah
  sinsiyeeri : mosquito-net
carpet sijaayad
mat derin/dermo, sall/salliyo
  joodari : matress
oven foorno
fireplace dhardhaarro (with three large stones)
treasure maal
tray saxan
bucket baaldi/baalidiyo, baalidiyaal
barrel barmiil/barmiillo
tin tanag/tunag, tiin/tiiman
  qasacad/qasacado : can
pencil laabis/laabisyo
pen qalin/qalimmo
ink qad, khad
hammar dubbe
lock quful
key fure/furayaal
fan babbis
broom xaaqin
brush caday (for teeth), burush, buraash (for shoes)
sieve mookhal
razor garxiir, timaxiir
ax faas
saw minshaar
chisel mungaaaf(?)
| 1474. gun | qori/qoriyo, buntukh/buntukhyo |
| 1475. bullet | xabbad/xabbado |
| 1483. ticket | rigid, tikid |
| 1486. lamp | laambad, nal, feynuus |
| 1490. torch lamp | teosh, karbuuno |
| 1491. glasses | ookiyaale |
| 1498. train | tareen |
| 1506. garden, park | jardiino |
| 1509. port | furdo |
| 1513. brown | maarriin |
| 1517. electricity | jac, koronto |
| 1518. rock | daddaab, dhagax |
| 1519. gravel | quruurux |
| 1520. jewel | jawharad |
| 1521. clay | dhoobo |
| 1522. mud | dhoobo |
| 1523. rust | mirir |
| 1526. dew | dhedo |
| 1528. vapour | oomaar |
| 1529. earthquake | dhulgariir |
| 1531. flood | daad |
| 1532. storm | duufaan |
| 1535. cloudy | cadar |
| 1537. fever | wareer |

| dhaxan : malaria | daacuun : cholera |
furuq : small pox
feero, quaxo : tuberculosis
jabto : syphilis

Ninkaas waxba ha la cunin, qaaxuu qabaaye(sku dhacadaye).
"Don't eat with him, as he has T.B."

1544. slope
daleed, jiir (upward),
degaandeg, hoobad (downward)

1545. cave
qaaxah/qaxahbo, foorto

1546. desert
lamadegaan

1547. banana
moos

cambhe : mango
babbaay : papaya
qare : watermelon
caanah : grape
qumbe : melon
timir : date

1548. corn
galley

badar, masaggo : sorghum

1550. sprout
like

1551. ear(of wheat)
sahuul

1552. thorn
qodax

1553. cattle
xoolo

1554. lion
libaax/libaaxyo

1555. leopard
shabeel/shabeello

1556. jackal
uubato, yeey

1557. whale
nabari, xuut

1558. goat
orgi/orgi(m.), ri'/riyo(f.), maqal(small,m.)
waxar(small,f.)
ari : gouts and sheep

1559. gazelle
ugaan

1560. donkey
dameer/dameero, dameerro

baqal/baqallo : mule

1561. camel
geel/geelaal
awr/awr (m.), hal/haal(f.)
qurbac(small m.), nirig (small f.)

1562. duck
booloboolo

1563. turtle
diin
1595. lizard qorrato
1596. frog rah
1600. butterfly balambaallis
1602. bee shinni
1603. spider caaro
      hangaralle, dabaqallooc, dharqal, aleelaale: scorpion
1606. barefooted cagacaddaan, nin cagacad'
1608. pupil(of eye) bir
      ba'al: eyelash
1609. eyelid isha baalkeeda
1611. ear-lobe dacal
      dhafocr: temple
1612. mole bar
1613. nipple ib
1618. crotch sarac
1619. thigh bawdo
1620. shank dhudhun
1623. heel cirib
1624. ankle anqaw
      boqon, fayl: Achilles' tendon
      rayysmaqaadho: arch of foot
1626. thumb .... little finger
      suul - murugsato - fardhexo - faadumo - faryaro
1634. vein xidid/xididdo
      seed/seedo: sinew
1625. joint kalsgoys/kalagoysyo
1640. mane shucub(of lion), guud(of horse)
      kurus; hump(of camel)
      tuur: hump(of rickety)
1642. rib feer/feerro
1644. hoof goob(of horse), cagaf(of camel)

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1646. slaver  cay
1647. phlegm  xaako
1648. fart  dhuuso(with a sound),  xula(without a sound)
1649. dandruff  qolof
1651. suicide  naftiisa-dile
1652. snoring  khuuro
1653. pulse  garaacid
1654. pregnant  uur
Lix bilood oo uur ah bay leedahay. "She is in the sixth month of her pregnancy."
1656. bald  bidaar, hano
1658. diarrhoea  doox,  shuban
Xaarkii baa igu dhegey. "I have no motions"
1660. stammering  haghagle
1663. obey  cis/-ey/-ayaa
Waa inaad waalidkaa cistaa. "You must obey your parents."
1664. resemble  shabbah,  saawayn
Isagu hooyadiis iyo aabbihiis, hooyadiis buu aad shabbahaas (=saaweeyaa). "He looks more like his mother than his father."
1665. surround  ku wareeg/-ey/-ayaa,  hareere/-yey/hareeryanayaa
Cadow baa magaaladii hareereeyey(=ku wareegsan). "The enemy surrounded the city."
1669. appear  muuq-o/-day/-anayaa
Baskii meel dhow buu ka soo muuqdaaye, aan su暖心. "The bus has appeared near-by, let's hurry up."
1673. complete  dhammee/-yey/dhammaynayaa
1683. loosen  debci/-yey/-nayaa
Waa inaan suunka iska debciyo, maxaa yeelay aad buu ii hay-aa. "I must loosen my belt, as it is too tight."
1688. tremble  gariir/-ey/-ayaa
Waad gariireysaaye; ma dhaaxmaysan tahay waa xaad baqaysaa?
"You are trembling; are you cold or frightened?"

1692. incline
---/janjeerey/janreeraya
Tiirkaanu janjeeraaye, ka hoos kac! "This pillar is tilted, get away from under it."

tiiri/-yey/-nayaa : learn(vt.)
Odaygu bakoordaaliisii derbiguu tiirshey. "The old man leaned against the wall."

1694. roll
---/dilindillooday/dilindilloonaya
Kubbaddii waxay ku dilindilloodatay jidka. = Kubbaddii jidkaey ku dilindilloootay. "The ball rolled to the street."

hoodhood/-ey/-ayaa, kac/-ay/-ayaa : bounce
Bannoogu kici maayo. "The ball doesn’t bounce."

1696. spread
fidi/-yey/-nayaa
Waa Cabdi, martida darinta fidi. Abdi, spread the mat for the guests."

1707. take to
gee/-yey/geynaya,
keexee/-yey/kekeynaya
Koobkaan ninkaas u gee(=qaad). "Take this cup to that man."

1708. bring
keen/-ay/-ayaa
Koob biya ah ii keen. "Bring me a cup of water."

1709. depart
dhacaag/-ay/-ayaa
Ina soo ordi, baskii wuu dhaqaagaayaaye. "Let’s run, the bus is just about to start."

1715. slip
---/simbiririqday/simbiririqanaya
Moos diirkiis buu ku simbiririday, markaasuu kufay. "He slipped on a peel of banana and fell down."

1719. advance
horukac/-ay/-ayaa
Dhawaan bey tacliinta Soomaalida xooq u horukacday.
"Recently the education in Somalia has advanced."

1720. retreat
dibu(=daba) gurud/gurtay/gurtaayaa

1725. pull off
dhif-o/-t:y/-anaya,
jiid-o/jiitey/jiidanaya
Warsame markuu liiabaarkay, buu toorrey galka jiitey.
"Warsame pulled the dagger from the case when he saw the lion."
1724. smart
---/kaariyey/-nayaa, xanuuji/xanuujinayaa
Daawadani way i kaarisay(=xanuujiyay). "This medicine smarted."

1725. leak
---/habyey(m.),habayday(f.)/habyayaa
Haanta cusubi way habyasaa. "A new jar leaks."
---/darrooRay/darroorayaa: drop
Berri waa inaanno saqafku samaynno, wuu darroorayaaye. "We must repair the roof tomorrow, it is dropping rainwater."

1726. pour
shub/-ay/-ayaa
Kooaak xoo xii gl shub. "Pour tea in this cup for me."

1729. spill
daadi/-yey/-nayaa, qub/-ay/-ayaa(much quantity)
balqi/-yey/-nayaa (small quantity)
Shaaha qow iska daadi(=qub), mid kulu: haan ku siinayaaye. "Throw the cold tea, as I will give another cup of hot tea."
Wiiiku bariiskii wuu isku qubay(=daadiyey)."The baby dribbled the rice."
Markaanka xoo xii doqay, buu igu balqaday. "When I took the teacup, I spilt a little tea."

1731 scatter
daadsan
Caleen badan baa deyda ku daadsan ee naga xaaq. "Sweep the yard, as many leaves scattered around there."
Maxay tahay baagtii isku daadsan, aruuri! "Why are the books scattered like this, gather them."

1735. heap up
tuumi/tuunshey, tuumiyyey/tuuminayaa
tuur/-ey/-ayaa
Beerroowu sarreen badan buu tuunshey(=tuumiyyey). "The farmer heaped up much wheat."

1738. approach
dhawow/dhawaadey/dhawaanayaa
Daruruuta madow fiiri, roobku aad buu u soo dhawaanayaa(=du-rkayaa) "Look at that dark cloud, the rain is approaching."

1740. depend
ku tiirsan
Wax barashadaydu adeerkay Cali baay ku: tiirsan tabay.
"He depends on his uncle Ali for the expense of his education."

1742. collide

dhac/-ay/-ayaa, duqee/-yey/duqaynayaa
Tagsigu derbi buu ku dhacay. "The taxi run into the wall."

1743. press

cadaadi/-yey/-nayaa, xaji/-yey/-nayaa
nab/-ay/-ayaa
Farangaboolada waqada ku cadaadi (=xaji). "Press the stamp on the letter."

1746. defend

daafac/-ay/-ayaa
Ciidankayaga looma sameyn inuu waddan kale ku duuloo, ha ye-eshe waxaa loo sameeyey inuu dalkayada daafoco. "Our army was made not to attack other countries, but to defend our own territory."

1747. stop up

gufeey/-yey/gufaynayaa, awd/-ey/-ayaa
Aqalka meesha ka daloosha naga gufee, yaan dhabayl nooga soo geline. "Stop up the hole of the wall of the hut, lest the wind comes through."

1748. twist

maroojii/-yey/-nayaa
Gacantiisaan inta qabtay, baan maroojiyey. "I caught him at the arm and twisted it."

1751. squeeze

maroojii/-yey/-nayaa
Aamina, marada ma aad maroojin, oo weli biya ka tifqaye. "Amina, you didn't squeeze the washings well, water is still dropping from them."

1752. chop

jexjeex/-ay/-ayaa, dildillaaci/-yey/-nayaa

1754. sharpen

afee/-ey/afaynayaa (of a knife)
qor/-ay/-ayaa (of a pencil)

1755. join

xir/-ay/-ayaa, ku dar/-ay/-ayaa
Saaxiib, cayaartiina igu daga. "Friends, let me join you in the play."
Hadday saaxiibtay iga goosato, Faadumaan la xiranayaa. "If I can break up with my present lover, I can get together with Fadumo."

1758. fill

buuxi/-yey/-nayaa, jilee/-yey/jilaynayaa
kaydi/-yey/-nayaa : save

Naayaa, haddaad ashuunkaan buuxiso, ma qaadi kartid; ee is-
-kaa dhiig. "If you fill the jar with so much water, you will
not be able to carry it; so spill some away."

Bil kasta laccag huw kaysadaa si uu fataarad u gato.

He saves money every month to buy a car."

1761. overflow

buuxdaafa/-ay/-ayaa

Baal digu wuu buuxdaafye, biyaha xir. "Stop the water, it
is overflowing from the bucket."

1763. stretch

tiigs-o/-adey/-anayaa(hand)
jimics-o/-aday/-anayaa, iskala bixi/-yey/-nayaa(oneself)
Cambahaas laanta ku yaal baan tiigsadey, waanee gaari waa-
yey. "I stretched my hand to that mango on the branch,
but couldn't reach it."

1764. postphone
dib u dhiig/-ay/-ayaa, uu kaadi/-yey/-nayaa

Fadhigii ma la baabii'yey?--- Mayee, taniyo toddobaadka da-
-mbaa dib loo dhigay. "Is the conference cancelled?--- No,
it is postponed until the next week."

1766. shrink

kog/-ay/-ayaa

Markii shaarka la dhaqay, buu kogay.

"After washing, the shirt shrank."

dabac/dabcay/dabcayaa : get loose

1767. spread over

---/faafay/faafayaa(vl.), faafi/-yey/-nayaa(vt.)

Hadda waxaa la sheegay, inuu dacuumku dalka Kenya ku faafay-
-yo. "They say that cholera is now spreading in Kenya."

1768. pass over
dhaaf/-ay/-ayaa

Wakhtigii waa i dhaafay. = Waqtigu aad buu u dheeraynayaa.

"Oh, the time is over."

1769. the day breaks

waagii baa baryey.

1770. it grows dark

aaskii baa madoobaadey.

1771. be late

daah/-ay/-ayaa

Cabdi mar kasta meeriska wuu ka daaaha. "Abdi is always la-
te for the lesson."

1773. feel

dareen/dareemay/dareemayaa, gat-o/-tay/-anayaa
Irbadda nu dareemeyso?--- Xanuun badan saas uma laha.
"How do you feel about this shot?--- It doesn't hurt so much."
Waxaan dareemay in guriga la soo galay. "I had a feeling that someone entered the house."

1775. taste dhadhami/-yey/-nayaa
Shaaha dhadhami inuu sonkor leeyahay iyo in kale. "Taste the tea to see if there is sugar in it."

1776. enjoy raaxays-o/-tay/-anayaa
Fasixii dhaweyd ma raaxaysatay? "Have you enjoyed your vacation well?"

1778. respect cis/-ey/-ayaa
Soomaalidu dadka waaweyn way cisaan, waanadoodana way qaabi-aan(=yeelaan). "Somalis respect elders and listen to their advices."

1780. scorn isdhaafi/-yey/-nayaa
Isagu waa nacaa oo dadku waa isdhaafiyaan. "He is a fool and scorned by people."

1781. regret ka xumaaw/xumaaday/ xun yahay.

1786. endeavour isku day/-yey/-ayaa
Waxaan isku dayyaan inaan Soomaaliga aad u barto. "I make efforts to learn Somali Language."

1787. study, learn bar-o/-tay/-anayaa
Dersigee jaamicadda kaga soo baxday. "What was your major in the university?"

1791. hesitate baq/-ay/ayaa, shaki/-yey/shakiyaa
Ha ka baqin gabadha ee sidii ninraga ula hadal. "Don't hesitate to speak to the girl as a man."

1792. endure adkays-o/-tay/-anayaa, dulqaado/dulqaatay/dulqaadanayaa
Adkayso, irhaddu inay xanuun badan tahay baa suurawdee. "This shot may hurt you much but endure it."
Waan diley, maxaa yeejey caydiisa uma dulqaadan karo. "I could not endure his insult and hit him."

1793. expect rajee/-yey/rajeynayaa, filo/fishay(m.), filatay(f.)/fila-nayaa
Waxba kaa filan maayo. "I expect nothing from you."

1797. be proud  
ku faan/-ay/-ayaa  
Wilkiisa dhaawanta xoghayaha noqday, buu ku faanayaa. "He is proud of his son, as he became minister recently."

1798. be haughty  
kibir/kibrey/kibrayaa  
Markuu xoghaye noqday, buu kibrey. "He was haughty after he became minister."

1802. be accustomed  
caadeys-o/-tey/-anayaa  
Waxaan caadeystey inaan tobanta galabnimo wax akhristo. "I am accustomed to read books at four o'clock in the afternoon."

1803. tame  
rabbe/-yey/-rabbynayaa,  
layli/layley/laylayyaa  
jarabar/-ay/-ayaa(horse)  
Aabbaahay waxuu jarabarayaa faras farow ah. "My father is taming a spirited horse."

1804. understand  
gar-o/-tay/-anayaa  
Haa, waan garto waxaad u jeeddo. "Yes, I understood what you mean."

1807. examine  
tijaabi/-yey/-nayaa  
Waan idin tijaabinayaa inaad garateen iyo in kale. "I will test you to see whether you understood or not."

1808. search  
baar/-ay/-ayaa  
Boolisku oolkiisuu baaray, waxse kama helin. "The police searched his room but did not find anything."

1810. watch, guard  
ilaali/-yey/-nayaa,  
dhawr/-ay/-ayaa  
Mar kasta labaa albaabka ilaalisa. "Two men are always guard the gate."

1811. aim  
shiish/-ay/-ayaa  
Waa inaad shiishto intaadan xabbadda ku ridan. "You must aim well before you shoot."

1812. point, indicate  
tilmaan/tilmaamay/tulmaamayaa  
malee/-yey/malaynayaa : guess, think  
Intaan jiro malee. "Guess how old I am."

1815. keep quiet  
shib/-/-  
aamus/-ay/-ayaa
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| earn   | galo/gashay/galanayaa  
|  | hel/-ay/ayaa (for merchant)  
|  | qaad/qaatay/qaadanayaa (for employee)  
|  | Intee bishii faa‘iida ku soo gasha? “How much do you earn every month?” |
| spend  | dhammays-o/-tay/-anayaa  
|  | Haheen baan Jubba ku dhammayslay. “I spent a night at Jubba (hotel).” |
| massage | duug/-ey/-ayaa  
|  | Muruq ba‘a i hayee, iga hixii (si duug). “Massage me, as I feel stiff.” |
| pat    | salaax/-ay/-ayaa  
|  | Mukulaashu markay Aamina salaaxday, hay intaa u jeeshaay seexatay. “Caressed by Amina, the cat fell asleep.” |
| titilate | kilakilee/-yey/kilakilaynayaa |
| swallow | liq/-ay/-ayaa  
| invite | martiqaad/-ay/-ayaa  
|  | Maalintii wiilkiisu guursadey, wuxuu martiqaaday dadka xaa-faddoo dhan. “On the day of his son’s wedding he invited all the people in his village.” |
| see off | sagooti/-yey/-nayaa  
|  | Waxaan garoonka ugu socdaa, inaan saaxiibkay Siciid sagoo-tiyo. “I am going to the airport to see Si‘id, a friend of mine, off.” |
| guide  | tus tus/-ay/-ayaa  
|  | Markuu adeeray baddiye ka yimid, baan magaalada tus tustay (s Kubu soo wareejiyey). “When my uncle came up from the countryside, I showed him around the town.” |
| visit  | hoo0-o/-day/-anayaa,  
|  | tag/tegey/tegayaa  
|  | Guruuga wa‘a gurigaagiyaa, markaad rabto imaw (=soo hooqo). |
"This house is yours, please come in visit whenever you like."

Waxaan rabaa inaan soddoggay oo xaafad fog deggan soo boqoodo. "I want to visit my father-in-law who lives in a village far from here."

1845. introduce bar/-ay/-ayaa
Yaakhay, haddaad gabadahaas wanaagsan taqaan, i bar. "If you know that cute girl, introduce her to me."

1846. swear dhaar-o/-tay/-anayaa
1847. consult kala xaaqood/-ay/-ayaa
Isagay kala xojoodaan. "They consult with him."

1849. appeal gubdi/-yey/-nayaa (to a court)
1853. attack weerar/-ay/-ayaa
Shabeel baa inta geed ka soo boodey, idhii weeraray. "A panther jumped off a tree and attacked the sheep."

1855. avoid fogow/fogaadey/fogaanayaa
ka gabbh/gabbaaday/gabbanayaa ; dodge
Kubbaddu yanya kugu diicle, ka gabbho! "Get out of the way! The ball is coming."

1856. rule xukun/xukumay/xukumayaa
Talyaanigu waxuu Somaalinya xukumay toben sare yiro dhici. "Italy ruled over Somalia for more than ten years."

1858. employ qor/-ay/-ayaa, shaqasii/-yey/-nayaa
ruqsee/-yey/ruqsaynayaa ; fire
Xoghayahayagu bishaan waxuu qoray labaataan qof, waxuuna ruqseeyey saddeex dawdarii ah (waaan ku habboonayn). "This month our minister employed twenty (new) persons and fired three unsuitable ones."

1861. advise waani/-yey/-nayaa
 Waalidku waxay ilmoooda ku waaniyaan inay noqdaan kuwa ugu fican. "The parents teach their children to be good ones."

1864. punish ciqaab/-ay/-ayaa
Macallinkii baa i ciqaabay, maxaa yeelay hawshii gurigaan oo soo qaaban. "The teacher punished me, as I did not do the homework."

1867. rob dhac/-ay/-ayaa
    handad/-ey/-ayaa : threaten
    Maxamed nin shufti ah baa toorrey ku handadey, oo lacagti lka dhacay (=xooq uga qaataw). "A robber threatened Muhammed with a dagger and robbed him of his money."

1870. pay bixi/-yey/baxshey/-ayaa, dhiib/-ey/-ayaa
    Ninka dukaanka leh waxcan ku murannay inaan baxsheye (=bixiy-e) iyo in kale. "I argued with the shop-keeper over whether I had paid or not."

1876. row gargudub/-ey/-ayaa

1878. sweep xaaq/-ey/-ayaa, fiiq/-ay/-ayaa

1880. polish rumayy/-ey/-ayaa
caday/-ey/-ayaa (teeth), asal/aslay/aslayaa (poles of tent)
borazh/-ey/-ayaa (shoes)

1886. ring garasaac/-ay/-ayaa
    Saaxiib, wax baan dhiigayaaye talifoonka garaacaya, dhegeyso (-qabo). "The phone is ringing, but I am occupied with the work, so listen (-take the phone)."

1889. freeze qabooji/-yey/-ayaa
    kulee/-yey/kululaynaayaa : heat

1899. boil ---/kululaaday/kululaanayaa(vi.), ---/karay/karayaa
    Aamina, kirliga dabka ka qaad, aad buu u kululaaday (= wuu karaye). "Amina take off the kettle from the fire, as it has boiled."

1902. drown haf-o/-tay/hafayaa, harq-o/-aday/-anayaa
    Cabdi isagoo webiga ku haftay, baa adeerki ka soo baxshey. "When Abdi was drowning in the river, his uncle rescued him."

1904. become ill ---/jirradye/jiranayaa, ---/xanumsaday/xanumsanayaa
1905. paralyze qandhuuf-o/-tay/-anayaa, qanjaruuf-o/-tay/-anayaa: numb suuxsan(Adj.) Gacantiisa bidixda waa meyd (=way suuxsan tahay). "His left hand is paralyzed."

1908. separate sooc/-ay/-ayaa Waa goortii weylaha lo'da sooci jirey(=lahaa). "It is time to separate the calves from the cow."

1903. perspirate dhidid/-ey/-ayaa Markuu farasku in door ah ardayey, buu dhididcy. "The horse sweated after having run for a long time."

1910. never marna, welig- Anigu marna(=weligay) ma arag gahar Caasha la qurux ah. "I have never seen such a beautiful girl as Asha." Weligaa(marnaa) khaladkaas oo kale ha samayn. "Never make such a mistake again."

1911. almost ugu badnaan, badanaa Askartii badanaa dagaalkii way ku dhaawacmeen(=dhaawacan tahay "Almost all the soldiers got wounded during the battle."

1912. rarely mar mar

1913. convenient sahah, ku habboon, ku fiiican

1914. simple sahah, fudud

1915. complicated adag, dhib

1916. various kala duwan, kala jaad, jaadad

1918. strange cusub Waa dabeecad cusub kalluunka cayrin cuniddisu. "It is a strange custom to eat raw fish."

1923. safe nabad, nabadgal Ma jiro meel bumbadji atoomigga ahayd nabadgashay. "There is not any safe place in an atomic attack."

1925. excellent wanaagsan

1926. intense xoog Duufaantu waa dabayj xoog badan. "Typhoon means strong wind."

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1927. cruel u daran
Boqorkaasi dadkiisa wuu u daran yahay. "That king is cruel to his people."

1930. free firaaqaan, fasax

1931. gradually kolba in, marba mar
Adeerkay jirradiisu marba marka ka dambeeya. "The sickness of my uncle becomes worse and worse."

1932. suddenly haddiiha, kadis
Adeerkay si kadis ah buu u dhintay. "My uncle died suddenly."

1933. recently dhawaan

1934. further ugu dambayn, dhammaad
Ma annaan gubdi (=dhaafi) karin. "We could not go further."

1937. fresh cusub
Khudaar cusub ma haysaa? "Have you fresh vegetables?"

1946. fairly ugu reon, kanaa ugu reon

1949. comfortable raaxo
Kursigaami waa mid raaxa leh. "This chair is comfortable."

1951. funny bala, yaab
Waa nin bala ah. = Waa nin yaab leh. "He is a funny man."

1952. alone keli ahaan, kelinimo
qoys, jees : lone house
Wuxuu jecel yahay inuu keli ahaan noolaado. "He likes to be alone."

1960. famous caan
Gabay badni buu caan ku yahay. "He is famous for having written many poems."

1961. noble gob
1962. humble gun
1963. fortunate nasilbwaanaag
1964. unfortunate nasilendarro
1965. violent xaruuri
Warsame waa wiil xaruuri ah, oo mar kasta araduu la dirir-aa. "Warsame is a violent boy and always disliked by his classmates."

1966. stingy muudal, bakhayl
Aad buu muudal u yahay, oo xutaan kuuba shaasha ah ma baxsho.
"He is so stingy that he doesn’t treat even a cup of tea."

1967 cunning ??
Maxaad ardada intixaanka uga qishaysaa?--- Ogooow, inaad na-taada siraagso(=khayaanayso). "Why do the pupils cheat in the examination?---No, it is just for a joke."

1968. brave geesi, saajac
Askari geesiya buu ahay. "He was a brave soldier."

1969. coward, timid fuley
Wiilkaani waa fuley, oo mugdiga kuma socon karo.
"This boy is so timid that he can not walk in the dark."

1973. impatient xanaaq
Isagu waa nin xanaaq badan. = Isagu waa xanaaq badan yahay.
"He is an impatient man."

1974. polite wanaagsan
Hadaalkaagu shiihka uma wanaagsana. "Your talk is not polite to the old."

1982. of course maxay kaloo tahay, sida runtu tahay

1983. probably suurowda, suura ah
Waxaa suurowda(=suura ah) inuu yimaado. "He will probably come."

1985. even if inkastoo
Inkastuu i diley, waa adeerkay. "He hit me: however he is my uncle."

1986. hello halow, haye
waryaa(sg.m.), naayaa(sg.f.),
waryaaya(pl.m.), naayaya(pl.f.): hey!

1988. besides maabhee, weheliya

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Maxamed manhee, yaa kaloo imaanaya? = Maxamed vaa weheliyoo imaanaya? "Who will come besides Muhammed?"

1990. against
ka soo hor jeed, col, ciddi
Annuugu isticmaaristaaha waan ka soo hor jeednaa. = Annuugu isticmaaristaaha col baan la nahay. = Annuugu isticmaaristaaha ciddi baan ku nahay. "We are against the colonialism."

1994. via
Diyaraddu Italiyey u duulaysaa, waxayse sii marayysaa (ku hakan doontaa) Qaahira. "This is a flight to Italy via Cairo."

1994. along
gees
Weeigaan gees qaadinay. "We walked along the river."
Dhabbaahaan soo qaadinay. "We walked along the road."

1995. per
midba
Cambahaana wiiasha midba laha sii. "Give two mangos to each child."

1998. seem, look like
u eg
Eeygaani dawucu u eg yahay. "This dog looks like a fox."
waay u eg tay inay da’ayso (wax di’i doonta). "It is likely to rain."

1999. as if
sidii (oo kale)
sida : as, like
Fiidmeertu sida shimbirahay u duuli kartaa. "It’s can fly like a bird."
Sidaan ku iri, u samee. "Do as I told you."
Wuxuu u hadiinaa siduu boqor yahay (=sidii boqor oo kale).
"He speaks as if he were a king."

2000. during
markii
Markuu Dagaalkii Labaad oo Adduunyada socdey, waxaana joogey dalka Jarmalka. "During the Second World War, I was in Germany."

Wax ha cunin, adigoo wargayska akhrinaya. = Markaad wargayyska akhrinayo, wax ha cunin. "Don’t eat while you read a newspaper."
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