

The Birds of British Somaliland and the Gulf of Aden

Their Life Histories, Breeding Habits, and Eggs

By

Sir Geoffrey Archer, K.C.M.G.

Former Governor of the Somaliland and Uganda Protectorates
and Governor-General of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan

and

Eva M. Godman

P. 103

C/U

VOLUME III

With 5 Coloured Plates by ARCHIBALD THORBURN

2 Coloured Plates by HENRIK GRÖNVOLD

and Map

Oliver and Boyd
Edinburgh and London

1961



GLOSSARY

Somali names unless shown otherwise.

ADEI	<i>Salvadora persica</i> , a low-growing bush which occurs in clumps and has bright green leaves. Provides good cover for Francolin and Spurfowl. The soft green twigs are used by the Somalis as tooth-sticks.
AMBATCH	<i>Æschynomene elaphroxylon</i> . A water-growing shrub which occurs in impenetrable belts in the Victoria Nyanza.
AOUL	<i>Gazella sœmmerringi</i> , Sömmering's Gazelle.
ARMALEH or ARMAH	<i>Cissus rotundifolia</i> . A thick creeper.
ASSUMAH	Jollification (Arabic).
BALLI	A shallow depression or pan which holds rain-water.
BAN	A grassy plain.
BARRE	Eastern districts of Somaliland.
BEDU	Singular of the Arabic Bedawîn. A desert dweller or tribesman.
BURA'AD	Highway robbers.
DAIR	Small rains about October.
DAREI	<i>Ficus sycamorus</i> . Wild sycamore-fig tree.
DEIYIB	<i>Juniperus procera</i> . Juniper tree or mountain cedar.
DHURRA	Native corn or millet of the genus Sorghum (Arabic).
DIABIYAH	House-boat on the Nile (Egyptian Arabic).
DIBALTIG	Display of horsemanship at which heroic deeds are extolled and guns fired in the air. The Somali counterpart of the N. African "fantasia."
DIBTAG or DIBATAG .	<i>Ammodorcas clarkei</i> , Clarke's Gazelle.
DIGRIN	All species of Francolin and Guinea-fowl.
DUSOK or DOSSAK .	Box shrub which grows about the Golis Range.
ERGIN	A Euphorbia species, perhaps <i>E. nubica</i> , which grows in dense clumps. Provides impenetrable cover for Francolin and Spurfowl.
FULA	A tank holding rain-water (Sudanese Arabic).

GALBEID	Western districts of Somaliland.
GELLU	All species of Lesser Bustard or Florican.
GERENUK	<i>Lithocranius walleri</i> , Waller's Gazelle.
GOB or GUB	<i>Zizyphus sp.</i> A shade-bearing tree growing beside the tugs.
GUDIMO	Somali axe much used for making thorn zaribas and for cutting branches as feed for goats.
GUH	Main rains occurring normally in May.
HAFFS	The smaller lakes of the Baltic Provinces (Old German).
HALAL	To kill by cutting the throat of animals without which the meat may not be eaten by Mohammedans (Arabic).
HAN	Jar or pitcher used for carrying water or milk.
HARUN or HAROUN BUSH	<i>Suaeda fruticosa</i> . A feathery-topped tamarisk-like shrub growing in clumps and belts close to the sea-shore.
HASSÂDIN	<i>Euphorbia abyssinica</i> , Giant Euphorbia, a candelabra-shaped tree with quadrangular fleshy branches of deep green tipped with bunches of crimson berries. The milk exuded blisters the skin and is dangerous to the eye.
HERIO	Camel mat.
HIG	<i>Sansevieria Ehrenbergii</i> , an aloe-like plant growing in dense clumps to a height of five or six feet. Notable for its deep green bayonet-like blades.
HIGLIG	<i>Balanites</i> tree (Sudanese Arabic).
IGUANA	A large water lizard (Spanish).
JILAL	Cold dry season from November to March.
JOWAREE or JOWARI	Common African millet.
JUGLEH	All species of Greater Bustard.
KALIFA	Successor to the Mahdi in the Sudan.
KARIA	Movable tribal-encampment.
KARIN	Small and uncertain rains expected about August.
KHANSA	<i>Acacia orphota</i> , dense impenetrable bush, usually haunted by lions.
KHARIF	Hot-weather season from June to mid-September. Derived from the name of the hot dust-laden wind which blows in the south-west monsoon.

KHOR	Dry water-course (Arabic).
KIDEH	<i>Balanites glabra</i> , a spiky and compact thorn-tree which grows to 20-30 ft.
KIGELIEN TREE	<i>Kigelia abyssinica</i> , Sausage tree (name applied by von Heuglin).
KIRBEE	The stalks of the millet (Arabic).
KOPJE	A rocky knoll (Dutch South African term).
KRAAL	Native village or encampment (Dutch South African term).
LIBAH	A lion.
MANYATTA	The tribal, cow-dung plastered encampment of the Masai (East Africa).
MARISMA	The Spanish marshes.
MAWANA	Help.
MIDGAN	An outcast Somali tribe whose members live by hunting and tracking. They also perform the menial tasks allotted to the "sweeper" class of India.
MONSOON	A seasonal alternating wind.
NULLAH	A steep-sided water-course, seasonally dry.
OBBL TREE	<i>Combretum sp.</i> , a tall pale green, thornless tree growing beside the "tugs" in the vicinity of water.
PAN	A depression in the ground where a pool may form.
SANSEVIERIA	<i>See HIG.</i>
SAVANNA }	An extensive grassy plain (South American term).
SAVANNAH }	
SÄIMA or ZÄIMA	A dug-out, i.e. a canoe hollowed out of a tree trunk.
SHORAT	Mangrove bushes.
STEPPE	An extensive plain (Russian).
SUDD	Floating vegetation, gradually silting up, on the Nile and in Uganda.
TARIKA	Permanent religious settlement presided over by a <i>wadad</i> or preacher.
TODOB	Preliminary rains in March and April.
TUG	A broad-bedded sand-river which in the rains carries off the flood-water.
TUNDRA	Flat boggy country, covered with Arctic vegetation, frozen for the greater part of the year (Russian).

VELD	Open ground, dried up for part of the year (Dutch South African term).
VLEI	Pool (Dutch South African term).
WAB	Temporary shelter made of branches.
WADI	<i>See TUG</i> (Arabic).
WORABA	Hyena.
WUB	Species of thorn-tree.
ZARIBA	An encircling thorn hedge.

FULL LIST OF BIRDS

The nomenclature in use at the time of publication in 1937 has now been brought up to date to accord with recent ornithological research, and the necessary additions and deletions of species have been made.

Birds marked with an * have been found breeding within our limits. Those marked with a † probably, indeed almost certainly, do so.

VOLUME I

STRUTHIONIDÆ

- (1.) **Struthio camelus molybdophanes* Somali Ostrich.

PODICIPIDÆ

- (2.) †*Poliocephalus ruficollis capensis* African Little Grebe : Dabchick.

HYDROBATIDÆ

- (3.) *Oceanites oceanicus oceanicus* Wilson's Petrel.

PROCELLARIIDÆ

- (4.) *Puffinus l'herminieri persicus* Persian Gulf Shearwater.
(5.) *Bulweria brevirostris* Mascarene Black Petrel.

PHAËTHONIDÆ

- (6.) **Phaëthon indicus* Lesser Red-billed Tropic-bird.

SULIDÆ

- (7.) †*Sula leucogaster leucogaster* Brown Booby.
(8.) **Sula dactylatra melanops* Indian Ocean Masked Booby.

PHALACROCORACIDÆ

- (9.) *Phalacrocorax carbo lugubris* Red Sea White-throated Cormorant.

FREGATIDÆ

- (10.) *Fregata ariel iredalei* Mascarene Lesser Frigate-bird.

PELECANIDÆ

- (11.) *Pelecanus rufescens* Pink-backed Pelican : Grey Pelican.

ARDEIDÆ

(12)	<i>Ardea cinerea cinerea</i>	.	.	Grey Heron.
(13)	<i>Pyrrherodia purpurea purpurea</i>	.	.	Purple Heron.
(14)	* <i>Ardea goliath</i>	.	.	Goliath Heron.
(15)	<i>Egretta garzetta garzetta</i>	.	.	Little Egret.
(16)	* <i>Egretta gularis schistacea</i>	.	.	Red Sea Reef-Heron.
(17)	† <i>Butorides striatus atricapillus</i>	.	.	African Green-backed Heron.
(18)	† <i>Butorides striatus brevipes</i>	.	.	Red Sea Green-backed Heron.
(19)	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax</i>	.	.	Night-Heron.
(20)	<i>Ixobrychus minutus payesii</i>	.	.	Red-necked Little Bittern.

SCOPIDÆ

(21)	* <i>Scopus umbretta bannermani</i>	.	.	Hammer-headed Stork.
------	-------------------------------------	---	---	----------------------

CICONIIDÆ

(22)	* <i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	.	.	White-bellied Stork : Abdim's Stork.
(23)	<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	.	.	Marabou.
(24)	† <i>Ibis ibis</i>	.	.	Wood Ibis.

PLEGADIDÆ

(25)	<i>Threskiornis æthiopicus æthiopicus</i>	.	.	Sacred Ibis : White Ibis.
(26)	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	.	.	Waldrapp : Red-cheeked Ibis.

PLATALEIDÆ

(27)	* <i>Platalea leucorodia archeri</i>	.	.	Red Sea Spoonbill.
------	--------------------------------------	---	---	--------------------

PHÆNICOPTERIDÆ

(28)	<i>Phœnicopterus ruber roseus</i>	.	.	Greater Flamingo.
(29)	§ <i>Phœnicopterus minor</i>	.	.	Lesser Flamingo.

ANATIDÆ

(30)	<i>Nyroca fuligula</i>	.	.	Tufted Duck.
(31)	<i>Spatula clypeata clypeata</i>	.	.	Shoveler.
(32)	<i>Anas crecca crecca</i>	.	.	Common Teal.
33.	<i>Anas erythrорhyncha</i>	.	.	Pink-billed Teal : Red-bill.
(34)	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	.	.	Garganey.
(35)	<i>Anas strepera</i>	.	.	Gadwall.
(36)	<i>Anas penelope</i>	.	.	Wigeon.
(37)	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	.	.	White-faced Tree Duck : Whistling Teal.
(38)	* <i>Alopochen ægyptiacus</i>	.	.	Egyptian Goose.

§ *Phœnicopterus minor* is reported (doubtfully) by Meinertzhagen from the Somali coast.

SAGITTARIIDÆ

39. **Sagittarius serpentarius* Secretary-Bird.

ÆGYPTIIDÆ

40. *Gyps rüppellii erlangeri* Rüppell's Abyssinian Griffon.
 41. **Pseudogyps africanus* African White-backed Vulture.
 42. **Torgos tracheliotus nubicus* Northern Lappet-faced Vulture :
 Nubian Vulture.
 43. **Trigonoceps occipitalis* White-headed Vulture.
 44. **Necrosyrtes monachus pileatus* Southern Hooded Vulture : Common
 Vulture.
 45. **Neophron percnopterus percnopterus* Egyptian Vulture.

FALCONIDÆ

46. *Falco peregrinus calidus* Eastern Peregrine.
 47. †*Falco peregrinus pelegrinoides* Barbary Falcon : Lesser Peregrine.
 48. *Falco peregrinus minor* African Peregrine.
 49. **Falco biarmicus abyssinicus* Abyssinian Lanner.
 50. *Falco subbuteo subbuteo* European Hobby.
 51. *Falco eleonoræ* Eleanor's Falcon.
 52. *Falco concolor* Sooty Falcon.
 53. *Falco tinnunculus tinnunculus* European Kestrel.
 54. **Falco tinnunculus archeri* Somali Kestrel.
 55. †*Falco tinnunculus carlo* African Mountain Kestrel.
 56. **Falco rupicoloides fieldi* Field's Kestrel.
 57. *Falco naumanni pekinensis* Eastern Lesser Kestrel.
 58. **Polihierax semitorquatus castanonotus* Abyssinian Pigmy Falcon.
 59. *Chelictinia riocourii* African Swallow-tailed Kite.
 60. *Milvus migrans migrans* European Black Kite.
 61. **Milvus migrans arabicus* Red Sea Black Kite.
 62. †*Elanus cæruleus cæruleus* Black-shouldered Kite.
 63. *Machærhamphus alcinus anderssoni* Bat-eating Buzzard : Bat-Hawk.
 64. **Aquila verreauxi* Verreaux's Eagle.
 65. *Aquila nipalensis orientalis* Western Steppe-Eagle. (Laysan . . . A. RAPPAT)
 66. **Aquila rapax raptor* Abyssinian Tawny Eagle.
 67. **Hieraëtus fasciatus spilogaster* African Hawk-Eagle.
 68. **Polemaëtus bellicosus* Martial Eagle.
 69. *Lophaëtus occipitalis* Long-crested Hawk-Eagle.
 70. *Circaëtus gallicus gallicus* Serpent-Eagle or Harrier-Eagle.
 71. **Circaëtus gallicus pectoralis* Black-breasted Serpent-Eagle or
 Harrier-Eagle.
 72. *Butastur rufipennis* Grasshopper Buzzard.
 73. **Terathopius ecaudatus* Bateleur.
 74. *Buteo rufinus rufinus* Long-legged Buzzard.
 75. **Buteo refuscus archeri* Somaliland Buzzard.
 76. *Accipiter melanoleucus melanoleucus* Great Sparrow-Hawk.
 77. **Accipiter badius sphenurus* Eritrean Shikra.
 78. **Melierax poliopterus* East African Chanting Goshawk.
 79. **Micronisus gabar gabar* Gabar Goshawk.
 80. *Circus pygargus* Montagu's Harrier.
 81. *Circus macrourus* Pale Harrier.
 82. **Pandion haliaëtus haliaëtus* Osprey.

VOLUME II

PHASIANIDÆ

(83). † <i>Francolinus sephaena grantii</i>	.	.	Grant's Crested Francolin.
(84). * <i>Francolinus sephaena somaliensis</i>	.	.	Somali Crested Francolin.
85. † <i>Francolinus africanus lorti</i>	.	.	Lort Phillips' Francolin : Somaliland Grey-wing.
(86). * <i>Francolinus castaneicollis ogoensis</i>	.	.	Somaliland Chestnut-naped Francolin.
(87). * <i>Pternistis leucoscepus leucoscepus</i>	.	.	Eritrean Bare-throated Francolin or Spurfowl.
(88). † <i>Pternistis leucoscepus infuscatus</i>	.	.	East African Bare-throated Francolin or Spurfowl.
(89). <i>Coturnix coturnix coturnix</i>	.	.	Common Quail : Grey Quail.
(90). <i>Coturnix delegorguei delegorguei</i>	.	.	Harlequin Quail.
(91). * <i>Numida meleagris somaliensis</i>	.	.	Somaliland Tufted Guinea-fowl.
(92). * <i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>	.	.	Vulturine Guinea-fowl.

RALLIDÆ

(93). <i>Crex crex</i>	.	.	Corn-Crake : Land-Rail.
(94). <i>Limnocorax flavirostra</i>	.	.	Black Crake.
(95). <i>Porzana porzana</i>	.	.	Spotted Crake.
(96). <i>Porzana pusilla obscura</i>	.	.	African Spotted Crake.
(97). <i>Porzana parva</i>	.	.	Little Crake.
(98). <i>Sarothrura elegans buryi</i>	.	.	Somaliland Buff-spotted Pigmy-Rail.
(99). <i>Porphyrio porphyrio aegyptiacus</i>	.	.	Egyptian Purple Gallinule.

OTIDIDÆ

(100). † <i>Choriotis arabs arabs</i>	.	.	Arabian Bustard.
(101). * <i>Choriotis kori struthiunculus</i>	.	.	East African Kori Bustard.
(102). * <i>Neotis heuglinii</i>	.	.	Heuglin's Bustard.
(103). * <i>Heterotetrax humilis</i>	.	.	Somali Little Florican.
(104). * <i>Eupodotis senegalensis canicollis</i>	.	.	White-bellied Florican.
(105). * <i>Lophotis ruficrista gindiana</i>	.	.	Buff-crested Florican.
(106). † <i>Lissotis hartlaubii</i>	.	.	Hartlaub's Florican.

BURHINIDÆ

(107). <i>Burhinus oedicnemus saharæ</i>	.	.	North African Stone-Curlew or Thick-knee.
(108). * <i>Burhinus capensis maculosus</i>	.	.	Spotted Thick-knee.
(109). <i>Burhinus capensis dodsoni</i>	.	.	Arabian Stone-Curlew or Thick-knee.

CHARADRIIDÆ

(Charadriinae)

(110). <i>Charadrius hiaticula tundræ</i>	.	.	Siberian Ringed Plover.
(111). <i>Charadrius dubius curonicus</i>	.	.	Little Ringed Plover.
(112). * <i>Charadrius alexandrinus alexandrinus</i>	.	.	Kentish Plover (Red Sea form).

FULL LIST OF BIRDS

lvii

- (113.) †*Charadrius tricollaris tricollaris* . . . Three-banded Plover.
- (114.) *Charadrius mongolus atrifrons* . . . Mongolian Sand-Plover : Lesser Sand-Plover.
- (115.) **Charadrius leschenaultii* . . . Great Sand-Plover : Geoffrey's Sand-Plover.
- (116.) *Charadrius asiaticus asiaticus* . . . Caspian Plover.
- (117.) *Charadrius apricarius apricarius* . . . Golden Plover.
- (118.) *Charadrius dominicus fulvus* . . . Eastern Golden Plover. (230 = PLUVIALIS D.)
- (119.) *Squatarola squatarola* . . . Grey Plover. (230 = PLUVIALIS S.)

(*Vanellinæ*)

- (120.) **Stephanibyx coronatus demissus* . . . Somaliland Crowned Plover.
- (121.) *Stephanibyx melanopterus melanopterus* . . . Abyssinian Black-winged Plover. (030 non lo dā in Somaliland)
- (122.) *Chettusia gregaria* . . . Sociable Plover.
- (123.) †*Hoplopterus spinosus* . . . Spur-winged Plover.
- (124.) *Afribyx senegalensis major* . . . Abyssinian Wattled Plover. (030 non lo dā in Somaliland)
- (125.) *Sarciphorus tectus tectus* . . . Black-headed Plover : Blackhead.

(*Recurvirostrinæ*)

- (126.) **Himantopus himantopus himantopus* . . . Stilt.
- (127.) *Recurvirostra avosetta avosetta* . . . Avocet.

(*Hæmatopodinæ*)

- (128.) *Hæmatopus ostralegus ostralegus* . . . Oyster-catcher.

SCOLOPACIDÆ

(*Scolopacinae*)

- (129.) *Capella gallinago gallinago* . . . Common Snipe.

(*Calidriinae*)

- (130.) *Calidris testacea* . . . Curlew-Sandpiper.
- (131.) *Calidris alpina alpina* . . . Dunlin. (030)
- (132.) *Calidris minuta* . . . Little Stint.
- (133.) *Calidris temminckii* . . . Temminck's Stint.
- (134.) *Calidris alba* . . . Sanderling.
- (135.) *Calidris pugnax* . . . Ruff. (030) Philomachus p.

(*Arenariinae*)

- (136.) *Arenaria interpres interpres* . . . Turnstone.

(*Tringinæ*)

- (137.) *Tringa cinerea* . . . Terek Sandpiper.
- (138.) *Tringa hypoleucos* . . . Common Sandpiper.

(139.)	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Green Sandpiper.
(140.)	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Wood Sandpiper.
(141.)	<i>Tringa totanus totanus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Redshank (European form).
(142.)	<i>Tringa totanus eurhinus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Redshank (Central Asian form).
(143.)	<i>Tringa nebularia nebularia</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Greenshank.
(144.)	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Marsh Sandpiper.

(Limosinae)

(145.)	<i>Limosa lapponica lapponica</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Bar-tailed Godwit.
(146.)	<i>Numenius arquata arquata</i>	.	.	.	.	.	(Curlew (European form).
(147.)	<i>Numenius arquata orientalis</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Curlew (Eastern form).
(148.)	<i>Numenius phaeopus phaeopus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Whimbrel.

GLAREOLIDÆ

(Cursorinæ)

(149.)	<i>Cursorius cursor cursor</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Cream-coloured Courser.
(150.)	* <i>Cursorius cursor somalensis</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Somaliland Courser.
(151.)	<i>Cursorius cursor littoralis</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Jubaland Courser.
(152.)	* <i>Rhinoptilus africanus hartingi</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Somali (Two-banded Harting's Courser.
(153.)	* <i>Rhinoptilus cinctus cinctus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Heuglin's Courser.

(Glareolinae)

(154.)	<i>Glareola pratincola limbata</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Sudan Pratincole.
(155.)	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Black-winged Pratincole. (030 be she variente in)

(Dromadinae)

(156.)	* <i>Dromas ardeola</i>	Crab-Plover.
--------	-------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	--------------

LARIDÆ

(Larinae)

(157.)	<i>Larus argentatus heuglinii</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Siberian Herring-Gull.
(158.)	<i>Larus fuscus fuscus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Scandinavian Lesser Black-backed Gull.
(159.)	<i>Larus genei</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Slender-billed Gull : Rosy Gull.
(160.)	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Great Black-headed Gull : Fish Gull.
(161.)	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Black-headed Gull.
(162.)	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Brown-headed Gull.
(163.)	* <i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>	.	.	.	.	.	White-eyed Gull : Spectacled Gull.
(164.)	* <i>Larus hemprichii</i>	.	.	.	.	.	Hemprich's Gull : Sooty Gull.

(Sterninæ)

(165.)	Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica	.	.	.	Gull-billed Tern.
(166.)	Hydroprogne caspia	.	.	.	Caspian Tern.
(167.)	*Sterna repressa	.	.	.	White-cheeked Tern.
(168.)	*Sterna bengalensis par	.	.	.	Arabian Lesser Crested Tern.
(169.)	*Sterna bergii velox	.	.	.	Red Sea Swift-Tern : Crested Tern.
(170.)	Sterna albifrons albifrons	.	.	.	European Little Tern.
(171.)	Sterna albifrons saundersi	.	.	.	Indian Little Tern : Saunders' Tern.
(172.)	*Sterna fuscata somalensis	.	.	.	Sooty Tern (Red Sea form).
(173.)	*Sterna anæthetus fuligula	.	.	.	Red Sea Bridled Tern.
(174.)	Chlidonias leucoptera	.	.	.	White-winged Black Tern.
(175.)	*Anous stolidus plumbeigularis	.	.	.	Red Sea Noddy.

PTEROCLIDIDÆ

(176.)	Pterocles senegallus	.	.	.	Spotted Sandgrouse : Saharan Sand-grouse.
(177.)	*Pterocles exustus ellioti	.	.	.	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse : Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse.
(178.)	*Pterocles lichtensteinii lichtensteinii	.	.	.	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse : Close-barred Sandgrouse.

TURNICIDÆ

(179.)	Turnix sylvatica lepurana	.	.	.	African Button-Quail.
--------	---------------------------	---	---	---	-----------------------

COLUMBIDÆ

(180.)	*Columba olivæ	.	.	.	Somaliland Rock-Pigeon.
(181.)	†Columba guinea guinea	.	.	.	Speckled Pigeon.
(182.)	†Columba arquatrix arquatrix	.	.	.	Mountain Olive Pigeon.
(183.)	Steptopelia lugens lugens	.	.	.	Abyssinian Dusky-Dove : Turtle-Dove.
(184.)	*Streptopelia semitorquata semitorquata	.	.	.	Half-collared Dove : Red-eyed Dove.
(185.)	†Streptopelia decipiens perspicillata	.	.	.	East African Mourning Dove.
(186.)	*Streptopelia capicola tropica	.	.	.	Ring-necked Dove.
(187.)	*Streptopelia decaocto arabica	.	.	.	Arabian Pink-headed Dove.
(188.)	†Stigmatopelia senegalensis senegalensis	.	.	.	Laughing Dove.
(189.)	*Ena capensis capensis	.	.	.	Long-tailed Dove : Namaqua Dove.
(190.)	*Turtur chalcospilos chalcospilos	.	.	.	Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove.
(191.)	*Treron (Vinago) waalia	.	.	.	Bruce's Green Pigeon.

VOLUME III

CUCULIDÆ

(192.)	Cuculus canorus canorus	.	.	.	European Cuckoo.
(193.)	Cuculus canorus telephonus	.	.	.	Eastern or Asiatic Cuckoo.
(194.)	†Cuculus canorus gularis	.	.	.	African Cuckoo.

- (195.) *Cuculus poliocephalus poliocephalus* . . . Lesser Eastern Cuckoo.
 (196.) **Clamator glandarius* . . . Great Spotted Cuckoo.
 (197.) *Clamator levillauntii* . . . Levillaunt's Cuckoo.
 (198.) †*Clamator jacobinus serratus* . . . Pied Crested Cuckoo: Black-and-White Cuckoo (African race).
 (199.) *Chrysococcyx caprius* . . . Didric Cuckoo: Copper-backed Cuckoo.
 (200.) *Chrysococcyx klaas* . . . Klaas' Cuckoo.

(Centropus)

- (201.) **Centropus superciliosus superciliosus* . . . White-browed Coucal.
 (202.) *Centropus senegalensis* . . . Senegal Coucal.

COLIIDÆ

- (203.) †*Colius macrourus macrourus* . . . Blue-naped Mousebird or Coly.

MUSOPHAGIDÆ

- (204.) **Corythaixoides leucogaster* . . . White-bellied Plantain-eater or Go away Bird.

PSITTACIDÆ

- (205.) **Poicephalus rufiventris pallidus* . . . Somaliland Orange-bellied Parrot.

CORACIIDÆ

- (206.) *Coracias garrulus garrulus* . . . European Roller.
 (207.) **Coracias caudatus lorti* . . . Somali Lilac-throated Roller.
 (208.) **Coracias naevius naevius* . . . Rufous-crowned Roller.

UPUPIDÆ

- (209.) *Upupa epops epops* . . . European Hoopoe.
 (210.) **Upupa epops senegalensis* . . . Senegal Hoopoe.

PHÆNICULIDÆ

- (211.) **Phœniculus somaliensis somaliensis* . . . Somali Wood-Hoopoe or Kakelaar.
 (212.) **Rhinopomastus minor minor* . . . Abyssinian Scimitar-bill.

ALCIDINIDÆ

- (213.) **Halcyon leucocephala leucocephala* . . . Grey-headed or Chestnut-bellied Kingfisher.
 (214.) *Halcyon chelicuti chelicuti* . . . Striped Kingfisher.
 (215.) *Sauvagia chloris abyssinicus* . . . Red Sea White-collared Kingfisher.

MEROPIDÆ

- (216.) **Merops superciliosus superciliosus* Madagascar Bee-eater.
 (217.) *Merops superciliosus persicus* Blue-cheeked Bee-eater (Caspian race).
 (218.) *Merops nubicus* Nubian Carmine Bee-eater.
 (219.) †*Aerops albicollis* White-throated Bee-eater.
 (220.) **Melittophagus pusillus cyanostictus* East Coast Little Bee-eater.
 (221.) **Melittophagus revilii* Somali Bee-eater.

BUCEROTIDÆ

- (222.) **Tockus erythrorhynchus erythrorhynchus* Red-beaked Hornbill.
 (223.) **Tockus flavirostris flavirostris* Yellow-beaked Hornbill.
 (224.) *Tockus flavirostris somaliensis* Makhir Coast Yellow-beaked Hornbill.
 (225.) **Tockus hempelii* Great Red-beaked Hornbill : Hempel's Hornbill.
 (226.) *Bucorvus abyssinicus* Abyssinian Ground-Hornbill.

TROGONIDÆ

- (226a.) *Apaloderma narina narina* Narina Tropicbird.

STRIGIDÆ

- (227.) *Tyto alba affinis* African Barn Owl.
 (228.) *Asio flammeus flammeus* Short-eared Owl (European race).
 (229.) *Otus scops scops* European Scops Owl.
 (230.) **Otus scops senegalensis* African Scops Owl.
 (231.) **Ptilopsis leucotis leucotis* White-faced Owl.
 (232.) **Athene noctua somaliensis* Somaliland Little Owl.
 (233.) *Glaucidium perlatum* Pearl-spotted Owl.
 (234.) **Bubo africanus cinerascens* Abyssinian Spotted Eagle-Owl.
 (235.) **Bubo lacteus* Verreaux's Eagle-Owl.

CAPRIMULGIDÆ

- (236.) *Caprimulgus europaeus unwini* European Nightjar (Central Asian form).
 (237.) **Caprimulgus pectoralis frænatus* Abyssinian Dusky Nightjar.
 (238.) **Caprimulgus donaldsoni* Donaldson-Smith's Nightjar : Little Desert Nightjar.
 (239.) *Caprimulgus nubicus tamaricis* Nubian Nightjar (Dead Sea race).
 (240.) **Caprimulgus nubicus torridus* Nubian Nightjar (Somali race).
 (241.) *Caprimulgus stellatus stellatus* Star-spotted Nightjar.
 (242.) **Caprimulgus inornatus inornatus* Plain-backed Nightjar.
 (243.) *Scotornis climacurus clarus* Eastern Long-tailed Nightjar.
 (244.) *Macrodipteryx longipennis* Standard-wing or Racquet-wing Nightjar.

APODIDÆ

- (245.) *Apus apus pekinensis* Eastern Swift.
 (246.) **Apus pallidus somalicus* Somali Mouse-coloured Swift.
 (247.) **Apus melba archeri* Alpine Swift (Somaliland race).
 (248.) †*Apus affinis affinis* Little Swift.

CAPITONIDÆ

- (249.) *Tricholæma melanocephalum melanocephalum* Black-throated Barbet.
 (250.) †*Tricholæma melanocephalum blandi* Somaliland Brown-throated Barbet.
 (251.) **Pogonius pusillus uropygialis* Abyssinian Red-fronted Tinker-Bird.
 (252.) **Trachyphonus erythrocephalus shelleyi* Somali Red-and-yellow Ground-Barbet.
 (253.) **Trachyphonus margaritatus somalicus* Somali Yellow-breasted Ground-Barbet.

INDICATORIDÆ

- (254.) *Indicator indicator* Black-throated Honey-Guide.
 (255.) *Indicator minor diadematus* Abyssinian Lesser Honey-Guide.

PICIDÆ

- (256.) **Campethera nubica pallida* Pale Nubian Woodpecker.
 (257.) **Dendropicos fuscescens hemprichii* Abyssinian Cardinal Woodpecker.
 (258.) **Thripias namaquus schoënsis* Abyssinian Bearded Woodpecker.
 (259.) *Jynx torquilla torquilla* European Wryneck.

ALAUDIDÆ

- (260.) †*Mirafræ cantillans marginata* Galla Singing Bush-Lark.
 (261.) **Mirafræ sharpei* Somaliland Red Lark.
 (262.) †*Mirafræ africanoides intercedens* Loeru Lark.
 (263.) †*Mirafræ alopec* Somaliland Fox-Red Lark : Bohotleh Lark.
 (264.) †*Mirafræ collaris* Collared Lark.
 (265.) **Mirafræ gilletti* Gillett's Lark.
 (266.) **Heteromirafræ archeri* Somaliland Long-clawed Lark.
 (267.) **Certhilauda somalica* Somaliland Cinnamon-rufous Long-billed Lark.
 (268.) **Certhilauda alaudipes desertorum* Red Sea Hoopoe-Lark : Bifasciated Lark or Great Long-billed Lark.
 (269.) **Certhilauda hamertoni altera* Erigavo Lesser Long-billed Lark.
 (270.) **Certhilauda hamertoni tertia* Burao Lesser Long-billed Lark.

(271.)	*Ammomanes deserti akeleyi	.	.	.	Somaliland Desert or Sand Lark.
(272.)	*Galerida cristata somaliensis	.	.	.	Somali Crested Lark.
(273.)	*Galerida theklae elliotti	.	.	.	Somali Small-billed Crested Lark.
(274.)	*Pseudalæmon fremantlii fremantlii	.	.	.	Somaliland Short-tailed Lark.
(275.)	*Eremopterix nigriceps melanauchen	.	.	.	Red Sea White-fronted Finch-Lark or Sparrow-Lark.
(276.)	*Eremopterix signata	.	.	.	Chestnut-headed Finch-Lark.
(277.)	Calandrella brachydactila longipennis	.	.	.	Short-toed Lark (Turkestan race).
(278.)	*Calandrella rufescens somalica	.	.	.	Somaliland Rufous Short-toed Lark.
(279.)	†Calandrella rufescens vulpecula	.	.	.	Bohotleh Short-toed Lark.
(280.)	†Calandrella cinerea blandfordi	.	.	.	Blandford's Red-capped Lark.

VOLUME IV

MOTACILLIDÆ

(281.)	Motacilla alba alba	.	.	.	White Wagtail (European race).
(282.)	Motacilla cinerea cinerea	.	.	.	Grey Wagtail (European race).
(283.)	Budytus flavus flavus	.	.	.	Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail (European race).
(284.)	Budytus flavus beema	.	.	.	Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail (Central Asia race).
(285.)	Budytus thunbergi thunbergi	.	.	.	Dark Slate-headed Yellow Wagtail.
(286.)	Budytus luteus flavissimus	.	.	.	Yellow Wagtail (Western race).
(287.)	Budytus luteus luteus	.	.	.	Yellow Wagtail (Eastern race).
(288.)	Budytus feldegg	.	.	.	Black-headed Yellow Wagtail.
(289.)	Budytus feldegg melanogriseus	.	.	.	Black-headed Yellow Wagtail (Tur- kestan race).
(290.)	Anthus campestris campestris	.	.	.	Tawny Pipit.
(291.)	†Anthus similis nivescens	.	.	.	Long-billed Pipit (Somali race).
(292.)	*Anthus leucophrys saphiroi	.	.	.	Abyssinian Tawny Plain-backed Pipit.
(293.)	*Anthus novæseelandiæ annæ	.	.	.	Somaliland Richard's Pipit.
(294.)	Anthus trivialis trivialis	.	.	.	Tree Pipit.
(295.)	Anthus cervinus	.	.	.	Red-throated Pipit.
(296.)	†Tmetothylacus tenellus	.	.	.	Golden Pipit.

TIMALIIDÆ

(297.)	†Turdoides leucopygia smithii	.	.	.	Somali White-rumped Babbler.
(298.)	†Argya aylmeri aylmeri	.	.	.	Somali Scaly Chatterer.

PYCNONOTIDÆ

(299.)	†Pycnonotus dodsoni	.	.	.	White-eared, Yellow-vented Bulbul.
(300.)	*Pycnonotus barbatus somaliensis	.	.	.	Somaliland White-vented Bulbul.

MUSCICAPIDÆ

(301.)	Muscicapa striata striata	.	.	.	Spotted Flycatcher (Western European race).
(302.)	Muscicapa striata neumanni	.	.	.	Spotted Flycatcher (Eastern race).

THE BIRDS OF BRITISH SOMALILAND

(303.)	† <i>Muscicapa striata gambagæ</i>	.	.	.	Little Spotted Flycatcher (African race).
(304.)	† <i>Parisoma böhmi somalicum</i>	.	.	.	Somaliland Banded Tit-Flycatcher.
(305.)	<i>Bradornis pallidus bowdleri</i>	.	.	.	Pale Flycatcher.
(306.)	<i>Bradornis microrhynchus</i>	.	.	.	Grey Flycatcher.
(307.)	<i>Bradornis pumilus</i>	.	.	.	Little Grey Flycatcher.
(308.)	* <i>Batis orientalis orientalis</i>	.	.	.	Collared Flycatcher.
(309.)	† <i>Tchitreia viridis ferreti</i>	.	.	.	Abyssinian Paradise Flycatcher.

TURDIDÆ

(310.)	* <i>Turdus ludoviciae</i>	.	.	.	Somaliland Blackbird.
(311.)	<i>Monticola saxatilis saxatilis</i>	.	.	.	Rock-Thrush.
(312.)	<i>Monticola solitarius solitarius</i>	.	.	.	Blue Rock-Thrush.
(313.)	<i>Monticola solitarius longirostris</i>	.	.	.	Blue Rock-Thrush (Persian race).
(314.)	* <i>Monticola rufocinerea rufocinerea</i>	.	.	.	Little Abyssinian Rock-Thrush.
(315.)	Œnanthe œnanthe libanotica	.	.	.	Wheatear (Syrian race).
(316.)	*Œnanthe phillipsi	.	.	.	Somaliland Wheatear.
(317.)	Œnanthe deserti deserti	.	.	.	Desert Wheatear (Arabian race).
(318.)	Œnanthe isabellina ..	.	.	.	Isabelline Wheatear.
(319.)	Œnanthe leucomela leucomela	.	.	.	Pied Wheatear.
(320.)	†Œnanthe lugens vauriei	.	.	.	Eastern Somaliland Pied Wheatear or Mourning Chat.
(321.)	* <i>Cercomela melanura lypura</i>	.	.	.	Danakil Black-Tailed Rock-Chat.
(322.)	† <i>Cercomela scotocerca spectatrix</i>	.	.	.	Northern Somaliland Brown-Tailed Rock-Chat.
(323.)	<i>Saxicola torquata variegata</i>	.	.	.	Stonechat (Caucasian race).
(324.)	<i>Saxicola torquata hemprichi</i>	.	.	.	Hemprich's Stonechat.
(325.)	<i>Saxicola rubetra rubetra</i>	.	.	.	Whinchat.
(326.)	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros phoenicuroides</i>	.	.	.	Kashmir Black Redstart.
(327.)	† <i>Cercotrichas podobe podobe</i>	.	.	.	Black Bush-Robin.
(328.)	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>	.	.	.	Persian Robin : White-Throated Robin.
(329.)	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos africana</i>	.	.	.	Nightingale (Armenian race).
(330.)	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	.	.	.	Sprosser.

SYLVIIDÆ

(331.)	<i>Sylvia communis communis</i>	.	.	.	Whitethroat (European race).
(332.)	<i>Sylvia communis icterops</i>	.	.	.	Whitethroat (Caspian race).
(333.)	<i>Sylvia curruca curruca</i>	.	.	.	Lesser Whitethroat (European race).
(334.)	<i>Sylvia atricapilla atricapilla</i>	.	.	.	Blackcap (European race).
(335.)	<i>Sylvia hortensis crassirostris</i>	.	.	.	Orphean Warbler (Eastern race).
(336.)	<i>Sylvia melanocephala mystacea</i>	.	.	.	Sardinian Warbler (Central Asian race) : Menetries' Warbler.
(337.)	<i>Sylvia cantillans albistriata</i>	.	.	.	Subalpine Warbler (Balkan race).
(338.)	<i>Sylvia nana nana</i>	.	.	.	Desert Warbler (Asiatic race).
(339.)	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	.	.	.	Barred Warbler.
(340.)	<i>Sylvia leucomelæna somaliensis</i>	.	.	.	Blandford's Warbler (Somaliland race).
(341.)	<i>Hippolais languida</i>	.	.	.	Upcher's Warbler.
(342.)	<i>Hippolais rama</i>	.	.	.	Sykes' Warbler.
(343.)	<i>Hippolais pallida elæica</i>	.	.	.	Balkan Olivaceous Warbler.

- (344.) *Acrocephalus arundinaceus zarudnyi* . . . Great Reed-Warbler (Turkestan race)
 (345.) *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus* . . . Sedge-Warbler.
 (346.) *Phylloscopus trochilus trochilus* . . . Willow-Warbler (Western race).
 (347.) *Phylloscopus trochilus acrecola* . . . Willow-Warbler (Northern and Eastern race).
 (348.) *Phylloscopus collybita collybita* . . . Chiffchaff.
 (349.) *Phylloscopus collybita abietinus* . . . Chiffchaff (Scandinavian race).
 (350.) *Erythropygia galactotes galactotes* . . . Rufous Warbler (Spanish race).
 (351.) *Erythropygia galactotes syriacus* . . . Rufous Warbler (Syrian race).
 (352.) *Erythropygia galactotes familiaris* . . . Rufous Warbler (Caspian race) : Grey-backed Warbler.
 (353.) *Erythropygia galactotes minor* . . . Rufous Warbler (Eritrean race) : Lesser Rufous Warbler.
 (354.) †*Erythropygia galactotes hamertoni* . . . Rufous Warbler (Eastern Somaliland race).
 (355.) **Erythropygia leucoptera leucoptera* . . . White-Winged Rufous Warbler (Somali race).
 (356.) *Seicercus umbrovirens umbrovirens* . . . Abyssinian Brown Flycatcher-Warbler.
 (357.) †*Calamonastes simplex simplex* . . . Grey Wren-Warbler.
 (358.) **Apalis flava viridiceps* . . . Somaliland Green-banded Apalis or Bush-Warbler.
 (359.) **Apalis rufifrons smithii* . . . Somali Red-Capped Apalis or Scrub-Warbler.
 (360.) **Sylvietta brachyura leucopsis* . . . Kenya Crombec.
 (361.) †*Sylvietta isabellina* . . . Somali Long-Billed Crombec.
 (362.) †*Sylvietta philippae* . . . Haud Crombec.
 (363.) **Eremomela griseoflava archeri* . . . Somaliland Yellow-Bellied Eremomela.
 (364.) †*Camaroptera brevicaudata abessinica* . . . Abyssinian Grey-Backed Camaroptera or Glass-Eye.
 (365.) †*Cisticola aridula lavendulæ* . . . Somali Small Cisticola or Grass-Warbler.
 (366.) †*Cisticola cinereola cinereola* . . . Abyssinian Ashy Cisticola or Grass-Warbler.
 (367.) †*Prinia gracilis carlo* . . . Graceful Prinia or Striped-Backed Long-Tail (Red Sea race).
 (368.) †*Prinia somalica somalica* . . . Somali Prinia or Pale Long-Tail.

HIRUNDINIDÆ

- (369.) *Hirundo rustica rustica* . . . European Swallow.
 (370.) **Hirundo æthiopica* . . . Ethiopian Swallow.
 (371.) †*Ptyonoprogne obsoleta arabica* . . . Arabian Crag-Martin (Red Sea race).

DICRURIDÆ

- (372.) **Dicrurus adsimilis adsimilis* . . . Glossy-Backed Drongo.

PRIONOPIDÆ

- (373.) †*Prionops cristata melanoptera* . . . Somali Helmet-Shrike.
 (374.) **Eurocephalus anguitimens rüppelli* . . . Rüpell's White-Crowned Wood-Shrike.
 (375.) †*Nilaus afer minor* . . . Northern Brubru Shrike.

LANIIDÆ

- (376.) *Lanius excubitor pallidirostris* Great Grey Shrike (Transcaspian race).
 (377.) *Lanius excubitor aucheri* Great Grey Shrike (Persian and Red race).
 (378.) *Lanius minor* Lesser Grey Shrike.
 (379.) **Lanius somalicus* Somali Fiscal Shrike.
 (380.) *Lanius nubicus* Masked Shrike.
 (381.) *Lanius collurio* Red-Backed Shrike.
 (382.) *Lanius cristatus phoenicuroides* . . . Rufous Red-Tailed Shrike.
 (383.) *Lanius cristatus isabellinus* . . . Pale Red-Tailed Shrike or Isabelline Shrike.
 (384.) **Laniarius funebris atrocoeruleus* . . . Slate-Coloured Bush-Shrike or Bou-bou.
 (385.) **Laniarius ferrugineus æthiopicus* . . . Abyssinian Bush-Shrike or Boubou : The Bell-Shrike.
 (386.) **Laniarius ruficeps ruficeps* . . . Red-Crowned Bush-Shrike.
 †*Laniarius ruficeps rufinuchalis* . . . Red-Naped Bush-Shrike.
 (387.) †*Dryoscopus gambensis erythraeæ* . . . Eritrean Puff-Back Shrike.
 (388.) *Tchagra senegala warsangliensis* . . . Warsangeleh Black-Headed Tchagra or Bush-Shrike.
 (389.) **Tchagra jamesi jamesi* . . . Three-Streaked Tchagra or Bush-Shrike.
 (390.) **Malaconotus poliocephalus approximans* . . . East African Grey-Headed Bush-Shrike.
 (391.) **Rhodophoneus cruentus hilgerti* . . . Somali Rosy-Patched Bush-Shrike.

PARIDÆ

- (392.) **Parus afer thruppi* Somaliland Grey Tit.
 (393.) †*Anthoscopus musculus musculus* . . . Mouse-Coloured Penduline Tit.

ORIOLIDÆ

- (394.) *Oriolus oriolus oriolus* Golden Oriole (European race).

CORVIDÆ

- (395.) **Corvus corax edithæ* Somali Dwarf Raven.
 (396.) *Corvus albus* African Black-and-White Crow or Pied Crow.
 (397.) **Corvus capensis kordofanensis* Lesser Slender-Billed Cape Rook.
 (398.) *Corvultur crassirostris* Giant Thick-Billed Raven.
 (399.) **Rhinocorax phipidurus* Fan-Tailed Raven.

STURNIDÆ

- (400.) **Creatophora Carunculata* Wattled Starling.
 (401.) **Cinnyricinclus leucogaster arabicus* Amethyst Starling (Arabian race).
 (402.) **Speculipastor bicolor* Black-and-White Starling or Magpie Starling.

(403). *	<i>Lamprocolius chalybaeus chalybaeus</i>	.	.	Common Starling.	Blue-Breasted Starling.	Glossy Starling.
(404). *	<i>Cosmopsarus regius</i>	.	.	.	Golden-Breasted Starling.	Glossy Starling.
(405). *	<i>Onychognathus Blythii</i>	.	.	.	Somali Chestnut-Winged Starling.	Chestnut-Winged Starling.
(406). †	<i>Galeopsar salvadorii</i>.	.	.	.	Bristle-Crowned Starling.	Chestnut-Winged Starling.
(407). *	<i>Spreo albicapillus</i>	.	.	.	White-Crowned Starling.	
(408). *	<i>Spreo superbus</i>	.	.	.	Superb Starling.	
(409). *	<i>Spreo Shelleyi</i>	.	.	.	Shelley's Starling.	
(410). *	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus erythrorhynchus</i>	.	.	.	Red-Billed Oxp.cker.	

ZOSTEROPIDÆ

(411). †	<i>Zosterops abyssinicus abyssinicus</i>	.	.	Abyssinian Eye.	White-Breasted White-	
----------	--	---	---	-----------------	-----------------------	--

NECTARINIIDÆ

(412).	<i>Hedydipna platura metallica</i>	.	.	Nile Valley Long-Tailed Sunbird.		
(413). *	<i>Cinnyris habessinicus habessinicus</i>	.	.	Abyssinian Scintillating Sunbird.		
(414). *	<i>Cinnyris mariquensis osiris</i>	.	.	Abyssinian Mariqua Sunbird.		
(415). †	<i>Cinnyris albiventris</i>	.	.	Somali White-Bellied Sunbird.		
(416). *	<i>Chalcomitra hunteri</i>	.	.	Hunter's Scarlet-Chested Sunbird.		
(417). †	<i>Anthreptes longuemarei orientalis</i>	.	.	Eastern Violet-Backed Sunbird.		107

PLOCEIDÆ

(418). *	<i>Bubalornis niger intermedius</i>	.	.	Red-Billed Black Buffalo-Weaver.		
(419). *	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli dinemelli</i>	.	.	White-Headed Buffalo-Weaver.		
(420). *	<i>Passer motitensis shelleyi</i>	.	.	Upper White Nile Rufous Sparrow.		
(421). *	<i>Passer castonopterus castanopterus</i>	.	.	Somali Sparrow or Chestnut-Winged Sparrow.		
(422). *	<i>Passer griseus swainsonii</i>	.	.	Abyssinian Grey-Headed Sparrow.		
(423). *	<i>Auripasser euchlorus</i>	.	.	Arabian Golden Sparrow.		
(424). *	<i>Gymnoris pyrgita pyrgita</i>	.	.	Abyssinian Sulphur-Throated Rock-Sparrow.		
(425). *	<i>Ploceus spekei</i>	.	.	Speke's Weaver.		
(426). *	<i>Ploceus intermedius intermedius</i>	.	.	Abyssinian Masked Weaver.		
(427). *	<i>Ploceus vitellinus uluensis</i>	.	.	Eastern Vitelline Masked Weaver.		
(428). *	<i>Ploceus rubiginosus rubiginosus</i>	.	.	Chestnut Weaver.		
(429). *	<i>Ploceus galbula</i>	.	.	Ruppell's Golden Weaver.		
(430). *	<i>Anaplectes melanotus melanotis</i>	.	.	Red-Winged Anaplectes or Black-Eared Scarlet Weaver.		
(431). †	<i>Quelea quelea aethiopica</i>	.	.	Sudan Dioch or Little Red-Billed Weaver.		
(432). *	<i>Euplectes franciscana pusilla</i>	.	.	Bishop or Dhurra-Bird.		
(433). *	<i>Euodice malabarica orientalis</i>	.	.	Arabian Silver-Bill.		
(434). *	<i>Amadina fasciata alexanderi</i>	.	.	Abyssinian Cut-Throated Finch or Ribbon-Waxbill.		
(435). *	<i>Pytilia melba soudanensis</i>	.	.	Yellow-Breasted Green-Winged Pytilia or Melba Finch.		
(436). †	<i>Estrilda charmosyna charmosyna</i>	.	.	Black-Cheeked Crimson-Rumped Waxbill.		

- (437.) *Estrilda rhodopyga rhodopyga* Crimson-Rumped Waxbill.
 (438.) *Uræginthus bengalus schoanus* Abyssinian Ruby-Cheeked Cordon-Bleu.
 (439.) **Granatina ianthinogaster hawkeri* Somaliland Purple Grenadier.
 (440.) †*Vidua hypocherina* Steel-Blue Pin-Tailed Whydah.
 (441.) †*Vidua fischeri* Fischer's Straw-Tailed Whydah.
 (442.) †*Steganura paradisæa* Paradise Whydah.

FRINGILLIDÆ

- (443.) †*Rhynchostruthus socotranus louisæ* Somaliland Golden-Winged Grosbeak.
 (444.) †*Serinus dorsostriatus maculicollis* Somali White-Bellied Canary.
 (445.) †*Serinus donaldsoni* Somaliland Grosbeak-Canary.
 (446.) †*Poliospiza tristriata* Ruppell's Seed-Eater.
 (447.) †*Warsanglia Johannis* Warsangli Linnet.

EMBERIZIDÆ

- (448.) **Emberiza poliopleura* Somali Golden-Breasted Bunting.
 (449.) *Emberiza hortulana* Ortolan Bunting.
 (450.) **Fringillaria tahapisi tahapisi* Cinnamon-Breasted Rock-Bunting.
 (451.) *Fringillaria striolata striolata* House-Bunting or Striped Bunting.